

## Affordable Housing Dedicated Fund

Safehouse Committee Presentation August 24, 2016





- Overview of Dedicated Fund Proposal
  - Major revisions since July
- Year 1 Revenue and Unit Projections
- Calendar and Timeline
- Mayor's 2017 Budget Proposal Preview
- Public Comment
- Questions, Discussion and Action



### **Proposal Overview**

 Establish Denver's 1<sup>st</sup> dedicated funding stream for affordable housing

Generate estimated \$156.4M in 1<sup>st</sup> 10 years

Produce, preserve and rehab 6,000 units



#### **Permanent Fund Revenue**

#### Two Revenue Sources:

Property tax: 51%

Development fee 49%

### Property Tax

0.5 mill (for Year 1, generates estimated \$6.5M)

### Development Fee

_	Commercial	Industrial/Agricultural	\$0.40/sq ft
_	Residential	Single-Family/Duplex/Most Town Homes	\$0.60/sq ft
_	Residential	Multi-Family	\$1.50/sq ft
_	Commercial	Hotel/Office/Retail/Other	\$1.70/sq ft





### **Major Revisions Recap**

- Fees will adjust annually based on CPI
- 5-Year freeze on discretionary fee increases
- Feasibility Study required for any increase after 5 years
- OED policy review and public hearing required at Year 5
- Clarified eligible use language for:
  - Supportive housing services for homeless individuals
  - Emergency assistance for those at risk of losing homes
- Exemptions
  - Additions smaller than 400 square feet and ADUs
  - Any replacement structure due to catastrophic event



### DENVER Year 1/2017 New Local Funds THE MILE HIGH CITY Projected Revenue & Expenditures

- Revenue (\$15 Million)
  - + \$6.5 Million from property tax
  - + \$3.5 Million from development fee
  - \$5.0 Million from General Fund, marijuana tax, other
- Expenditures

– \$9.4 Million: Unit Development (533 units)

- \$3.0 Million: Land Acquisition (120 units)

\$1.5 Million: Emergency Assistance (250 households)

– \$0.6 Million: Administration

– \$0.5 Million: Reserves



### Revised 2017 Housing Budget Local Funds

Investment	Funding Source	Amount	Impact*	AMI Limit	Mechanism
Acquisition in areas of high opportunity and/or areas vulnerable to gentrification	Linkage Fee 2017 Local Funds	\$2.0M \$1.0M	~120 units	< 100% AMI	City investment
Rental development (including new construction and preservation)	Property tax 2017 Local Funds	\$2.9M \$3.0M	~393 units	< 80% AMI	Shared App. RFP
Affordable units within market rate development	Linkage Fee	\$1.0M	~40 units	< 80% AMI	RFP
For-sale development	Property Tax 2017 Local Funds	\$1.0M \$0.5M	~60 units	< 100% AMI	RFP
Flexible investment to solicit creative housing solutions	Property Tax	\$1.0M	~40 units	< 100% AMI	RFP
Temporary emergency assistance for existing residents	Property Tax 2017 Local Funds	\$1.0M \$0.5M	~250 households	< 120% AMI	RFP
Staffing for new fund	Property Tax	\$0.6M	N/A	N/A	City investment
Reserve funds for linkage fee in case of possible refunds	Linkage Fee	\$0.5M	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Acquisition in areas of high opportunity and/or areas vulnerable to gentrification  Rental development (including new construction and preservation)  Affordable units within market rate development  For-sale development  Flexible investment to solicit creative housing solutions  Temporary emergency assistance for existing residents  Staffing for new fund  Reserve funds for linkage fee in	Acquisition in areas of high opportunity and/or areas vulnerable to gentrification  Rental development (including new construction and preservation)  Affordable units within market rate development  For-sale development  For-sale development  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Flexible investment to solicit creative housing solutions  Temporary emergency assistance for existing residents  Staffing for new fund  Property Tax  Reserve funds for linkage fee in  Linkage Fee	Acquisition in areas of high opportunity and/or areas vulnerable to gentrification  Rental development (including new construction and preservation)  Affordable units within market rate development  For-sale development  For-sale development  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 31.0M  2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Flexible investment to solicit creative housing solutions  Temporary emergency assistance for existing residents  Staffing for new fund  Property Tax 40.6M  Property Tax 40.6M  Reserve funds for linkage fee in  Linkage Fee 52.0M  \$2.0M  \$1.0M  \$3.0M  \$3.0M  Froperty Tax \$1.0M  \$0.5M	Acquisition in areas of high opportunity and/or areas vulnerable to gentrification  Rental development (including new construction and preservation)  Affordable units within market rate development  For-sale development  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  For-sale development  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Flexible investment to solicit creative housing solutions  Temporary emergency assistance for existing residents  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 31.0M 20.5M 20.5M 20.5M 20.5M 20.5M  Property Tax 30.6M N/A  Reserve funds for linkage fee in Linkage Fee \$0.5M N/A	Acquisition in areas of high opportunity and/or areas vulnerable to gentrification  Rental development (including new construction and preservation)  Affordable units within market rate development  For-sale development  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 31.0M ~60 units  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  For-sale development  Property Tax 31.0M ~60 units  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Flexible investment to solicit creative housing solutions  Property Tax 2017 Local Funds  Property Tax 31.0M ~40 units  Flexible investment to solicit creative housing solutions  Property Tax 31.0M ~250

\*Accumptions

Land acquisition at avg. of ~\$1M per acre, 40 dwelling units per acre

Rental units at avg. of \$15K per unit (gap larger on 4% LIHTCs than

Output

Output

Description:

· Homeownership and other non-tax credit units at avg. of \$25K per unit

 Emergency assistance at avg. of \$6K per household based on historic federal programs through OED SUBTOTAL

Linkage Fee: \$3.5M

Property Tax: \$6.5M

2017 Local Funds: \$5M

~653 units created/preserved

~250 additional households assisted

TOTAL \$15M



· Emergency assistance at avg. of \$1K per household

### **Projected 2017 Housing Investments**

assisted

Investment	Funding Source	Agency	Typical Amount	Impact			
Permanent Affordable Housing Fund (\$15 million							
Land acquisition, unit development, housing assistance	Dedicated affordable housing revenue	OED	\$15.0M	~653 units ~250 households			
Other Housing Preservation/Production Funds (\$5 million, 280 units)							
Rental and for sale unit creation/ preservation	HOME Funds	OED	~\$2.0M	~80 units			
Rental unit creation/preservation	Revolving Affordable Housing Loan Fund	OED	~\$3.0M	~200 units			
Other Housing/Energy Assistance Programs (\$14.08 M, 22,160 households assisted)							
Utility assistance	Low-Income Energy Assistance Program (LEAP)	DHS	~\$3.0M	~9,000 households			
Rental assistance	HOME Funds	OED	~\$1.8M	~100 households			
Rental/homeowner counseling, home repair, down payment assistance	Community Development Block Grant	OED	~\$2.7M	~7,200 households			
Senior/disabled property tax rebate	Senior/Disabled Property Tax Rebate	DOF to DHS	~\$2.5M	~3,500 households			
Home upgrades to promote energy efficiency	Energy Efficiency Program	HRCP	~\$2.0M	~2,000 households			
Down payment assistance	Metro Mortgage Assistance	OED/DOF	~\$1.8M	~180 households			
Emergency assistance to families at risk of becoming homeless	Emergency Housing Assistance	DHS	~\$0.28M	~280 households			
* Assumptions:  • Rental units at avg. of \$15K per unit (gap larger on 4  • Homeownership and other non-tax credit units at avg.  • Down payment assistance at avg. of \$10K per house  • Property tax rebate at avg. of \$700 per household	g. of \$25K per unit	TOTAL	\$34.08M	~933 units ~22,510 instances of households being			

### DENVER 2017 Housing Outcomes Estimated Revenue From All Funds

- New Dedicated Fund
  - \$15 Million
    - 653 Units
    - 250 Additional Households Assisted
- Other Housing Production/Preservation Funds
  - \$5 Million in RAHLF and HOME funds
    - 280 Units
- Other Housing/Energy Assistance Funds
  - \$14.08 Million
    - 22,260 Additional Households Assisted
- Total Funds/All Sources
  - \$34.08 Million
    - 933 Units
    - 25,510 Additional Households Assisted



### **Mayor's 2017 Budget Proposal**

- Will be submitted to Council on Sept. 12
- Slowing revenue growth
- Expenditure growth based on mtg operating demands
- Fund balance from 19% of reserves to 15%
- Budget will address Council and public priorities:
  - Meet ongoing demands of rapid population growth
  - Housing
  - Public Safety
  - Mobility (sidewalks, streets, bike, transit)
  - Capital improvements





#### **Calendar & Timeline**

- Aug. 24 City Council Safehouse Committee Meeting
- Aug. 25 Deadline for Assessor to report updated property valuation
- Aug. 31 Mayor-Council Meeting
- Sept. 12 Tentative submittal of Mayor's 2017 proposed budget
- Sept. 12 City Council Meeting (1<sup>st</sup> reading for affordable housing proposal)
- Sept. 19 City Council Meeting (2<sup>nd</sup> reading, courtesy public hearing)
- Oct. 17 Deadline for Mayor to submit finalized 2017 budget proposal
- Nov. 14 Deadline for Council to approve 2017 budget
- Dec. 22 Deadline for Council to adopt 2017 mill levies
- Dec. 30 Deadline for development projects to be logged in to avoid impact fee
- Jan. 1 City's first dedicated fund for affordable housing takes effect



# Additional Questions/ Discussion

