# Modernizing Parking Requirements

Denver Zoning Code Text Amendment August 4, 2025

Presenters: Fritz Clauson, AICP & Justin Montgomery, AICP



### **Presentation Outline**



Requests



Background & Proposed Text Amendment



Process



Review Criteria









Source: St Paul Parking Study (NRDC)





## Requests

- 1) Text Amendment to the Denver Zoning Code to remove minimum vehicle parking requirements for all land uses.
- 2) Denver Revised Municipal Code (DRMC) Amendment to remove minimum vehicle parking requirements for Former Chapter 59 zoned properties.
- 3) DRMC Amendment to Chapter 27 to remove parking reduction and exemption language.



### **Presentation Outline**



Requests



Background & Proposed Text Amendment



Process



Review Criteria









Source: St Paul Parking Study (NRDC)





# Background

#### Zoning includes extensive, complicated parking requirements



Requirements vary by district and use



Complicated alternatives, exemptions and reductions



No parking required for singleunit houses and ADUs



No parking required Downtown



#### 600 Park Avenue

- D-AS-12+
- 230 dwelling units
- 0 spaces required
- 217 spaces provided





#### 100 Cook Street

- C-MX-5
- Office building
- 136 spaces required
- 216 spaces provided





#### 1145 S. Broadway

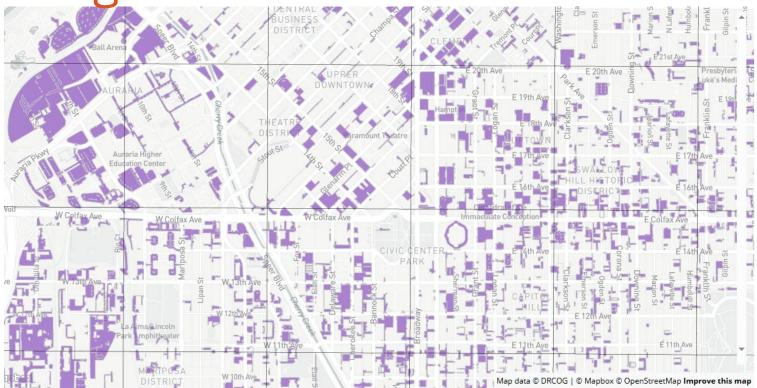
- T-MU-30
- 470 dwelling units
- 428 spaces required
- 691 spaces provided
- Within ½ mile of 2 light rail stations







Background





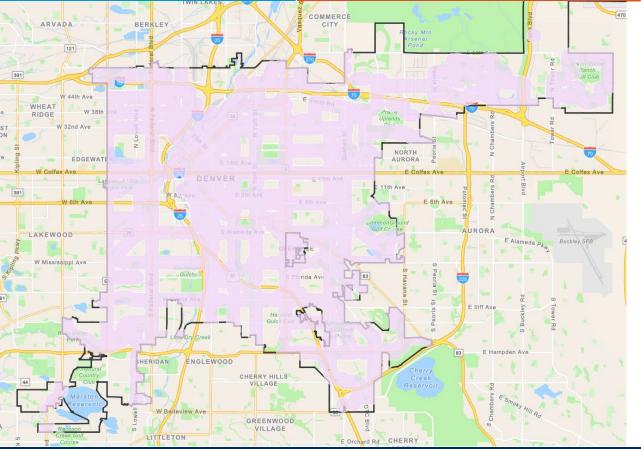
# **Background**

State Law: Colorado House Bill 24-1304

- Requires municipalities to no longer enact or enforce minimum parking requirements for certain developments within an applicable transit service area:
  - Multifamily residential development
  - Adaptive reuse for development with 50%+ residential use

State law effective as of June 30, 2025





# Background A



The law's "applicable transit service areas" cover most of Denver.

Areas not controlled by state law are mostly single unit residential and parks.

## Proposed Text Amendment

Modernizing Parking Requirements proposes to remove minimum vehicle parking requirements for all land uses.

- Promote the development of more housing
- Provide flexibility for development to include the number of parking spaces necessary based on market conditions
- Streamline zoning regulations for efficiency and clarity





# Proposed Text **Amendment**

- Removes vehicle parking exceptions
- Simplifies the use tables in all contexts
- Consolidates bicycle parking requirements into one article of the code
- Maintains existing maximum parking requirements near transit and downtown







# Proposed Text Amendment











### **Presentation Outline**



Requests



Background & Proposed Text Amendment



Process



Review Criteria









Source: St Paul Parking Study (NRDC)

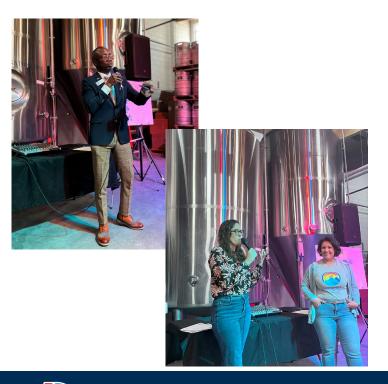


# >>>> Process

- Budget & Policy Committee: 12/09/2024
- Planning Board Info Item: 3/19/2025
- Planning Board Notice: 4/22/2025
- Planning Board Public Hearing: 5/7/2025
- LUTI Committee: 5/20/2025
- City Council Public Hearing: 8/4/2025



## **>>>>** Public Comments



- All RNOs received written notice
- Two townhalls in April
- Over 300 comments received through the webform and email



# >>>> Planning Board

- Planning Board held a public hearing on this item on May 7, 2025.
- The board voted unanimously to recommend approval.
- One citizen provided comments in support, and no comments in opposition were provided.



### **Presentation Outline**



Requests



Background & Proposed Text Amendment



Process



Review Criteria









Source: St Paul Parking Study (NRDC)





## Denver Zoning Code Review Criteria

- A. Consistency with Adopted Plans
- B. Further Public Health, Safety and Welfare
- C. Uniformity of District Regulations and Restrictions





# Denver Zoning Code Review Criteria

- A. Consistency with Adopted Plans
  - Comprehensive Plan 2040
  - Blueprint Denver
- B. Further Public Health, Safety and Welfare
- C. Uniformity of District Regulations and Restrictions





## Comprehensive Plan 2040







Walkable, Bikeable, Accessible and Transit Friendly



## **Blueprint Denver**

#### Land Use and Built Form: General

**Policy 3:** Ensure the Denver Zoning Code continues to respond to the needs of the city, while remaining modern and flexible. (pg 72)

**Policy 6:** Implement zoning code revisions to facilitate compatible redevelopment of institutional sites within neighborhoods. (pg. 75)

#### Land Use and Built Form: Design Quality & Preservation

**Policy 4:** Ensure an active and pedestrian friendly environment that provides a true mixed-use character in centers and corridors. (pg. 103)





### Blueprint Denver

#### **Mobility**

**Policy 2:** Align the impacts of private development with transportation infrastructure and promote development that creates walkable, transit-friendly communities. (pg 108)

**Policy 3:** On all streets, prioritize people walking and rolling over other modes of transportation. (pg. 109)

#### **Quality-of-Life Infrastructure**

**Policy 4:** Promote environmentally friendly development strategies in the public and private realms. (pg. 120).





# Denver Zoning Code Review Criteria

- A. Consistency with Adopted Plans
  - Comprehensive Plan 2040
  - Blueprint Denver
- B. Further Public Health, Safety and Welfare
- C. Uniformity of District Regulations and Restrictions





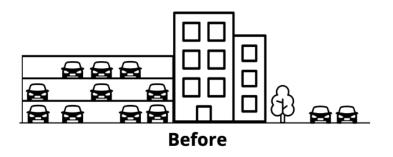
## **CPD** Recommendation

Based on the criteria for review in the Denver Zoning Code, CPD recommends approval of the Modernizing Parking Requirements Text Amendment.

CPD also recommends approval of the proposed DRMC amendments.



## **Questions or Comments?**





Source: Metropolitan Area Planning Council, Metropolitan Boston