

Crimes related to Marijuana and Liquor

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Comparing Crime related to Marijuana and Crime related to Liquor is very difficult

- ▶ In many cases parallel data simply does not exist
 - ▶ Crimes involving intoxication: either MJ or Liquor are not tracked
 - ▶ Domestic Violence, Assaults, Disturbances
- ▶ The differences on licensing requirements between liquor and marijuana businesses
 - ▶ Higher security requirements of Marijuana establishments
 - ▶ MJ Licenses can be co-located
- ▶ For this presentation, we are comparing:
 - ▶ Age Compliance Violations
 - ▶ Crimes associated with Retail Liquor Stores and Retail Marijuana Centers
 - ▶ Driving under the influence of Alcohol and Driving under the influence of Marijuana

Age Compliance Operations

DPD VICE / NARCOTICS BUREAU AGE COMPLAINECE OPERATIONS				
TYPE	AGE COMPLIANCE	2015	2016	2017*
LIQUOR	# OF OPERATIONS	4	9	5
	# OF LOCATIONS CHECKED	211	368	243
	# OF LOCATIONS CITED	40	115	51
	<i>VIOLATION RATE</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>21%</i>
	ESTIMATED # OF LICENSED LOCATIONS	1669	1780	1738
MARIJUANA	# OF OPERATIONS	4	4	2
	# OF LOCATIONS CHECKED	139	123	71
	# OF LOCATIONS CITED	12	6	1
	<i>VIOLATION RATE</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>1%</i>
	ESTIMATED # OF LICENSED RETAIL CENTERS	133	151	158

* January- June

Crimes related to Liquor Stores vs. Crime related to Retail MJ Centers

- ▶ Retail Liquor Stores: 119 locations (non-3.2 locations)
- ▶ Retail Marijuana Centers: 158 (may be co-located with Medical Dispensaries, MIPS, and Grows)
- ▶ For the years: 2014, 2015, and 2016 (combined)
- ▶ For full details and yearly breakdown, refer to the tables on additional document
- ▶ I will breakdown significant differences in:
 - ▶ Violent Crimes
 - ▶ Property Crimes
 - ▶ Public Order and Other Crimes

MJ vs. Liquor Locations

Violent Crime

Crime Type	MJ Retail locations*	Percent of crime at location type	Liquor Retail Locations	Percent of crime at location type
Locations	158		119	
Robbery	12	1%	86	5%
Agg Assault	5	1%	42	2%
Simple Assault	8	2%	89	5%
Violent Crime Total	26	6%	222	13%

MJ vs. Liquor Locations

Property Crime

Crime Type	MJ Retail locations*	Percent of crime at location type	Liquor Retail Locations	Percent of crime at location type
Locations	158		119	
Burglary	202	50%	108	6%
Larceny	76	19%	666	38%
Criminal Mischief	37	9%	115	7%
Theft from Motor Vehicle	6	1%	72	4%
Property Crime Totals	322	80%	1017	59%

MJ vs. Liquor Locations

Other Crimes

Crime Type	MJ Retail locations*	Percent of crime at location type	Liquor Retail Locations	Percent of crime at location type
Locations	158		119	
Drug Offenses*	16	4%	65	4%
Weapons Offenses	0	0%	14	1%
All Other Crimes**	40	10%	412	24%
Weapons/Drugs/ Other Crimes Total:	56	14%	491	29%

*Drug Offenses- not necessarily at or inside location- just references address

**All Other Crimes- 40% are Trespass or Disturbance, 10% are liquor violations

MJ vs. Liquor Locations

Total:

Crime Type	MJ Retail locations*	Percent of crime at location type	Liquor Retail Locations	Percent of crime at location type
Locations	158		119	
Violent Crimes	26	6%	222	13%
Property Crimes	322	80%	1017	59%
All Other Crimes	56	14%	491	29%
Total all Crimes 2014, 2015, 2016	404	100%	1730	100%

Driving Under and Influence of Alcohol vs. Driving under the Influence of Marijuana

- ▶ **Permissible Inference - 5NG - According to the law, at this point you can infer that someone at this level MAY be under the influence of Marijuana, which is different than a Per Se on a DUI**
- ▶ **28 DREs (Drug Recognition Experts) citywide**
- ▶ **If alcohol and drugs are suspected, we will typically only test for alcohol**
- ▶ **A DUI arrest usually includes a stop, roadsides and blood or breath test. (this can be completed in about an 1-2 hours)**
- ▶ **A DUI/D requires a stop, roadsides, a 12-step exam and blood test. (this usually takes 2-4 hours minimum)**

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Driving Under and Influence of Alcohol vs. Driving under the Influence of Marijuana

Crime Type	2014	2015	2016	2017 YTD
DUI	2384	2311	2077	828
DUID	120	148	122	35
DUID-Marijuana	66	73	63	29
Total	2570	2532	2262	892

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