


## REQUEST FOR RESOLUTION FOR A TIER III ENCROACHMENT PERMIT

**TO:** Katie Ehlers, City Attorney's Office

**FROM:** Glen Blackburn, PE, Director, Right of Way Services 

**PROJECT NO.:** 2025-ENCROACHMENT-0000054

**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**SUBJECT:** Request for a Resolution granting a revocable permit, subject to certain terms and conditions, to Margaret L. Carlson and Todd D. Carlson, their successors and assigns, to encroach into the right-of-way with an existing 4-foot-tall metal fence with 2 brick pillars and a metal gate at 2400 South Jackson Street.

**It is requested that the above subject item be placed on the next available Mayor Council Agenda.**

This office has investigated the request from Erin Anglin of Cult Creative dated May 12, 2025, on behalf of Margaret L. Carlson and Todd D. Carlson for the granting of the above subject permit.

This matter has been checked by this office and has been coordinated with DOTI ROWS DES Transportation; CPD DS Project Review Coordinator; DOTI ROWS Survey; DOTI ROWS DES Wastewater; City Council District 6; DOTI ROWS ER Transportation & Wastewater; CenturyLink/Lumen; Xcel Energy; Regional Transportation District; Comcast; Metro Water Recovery; DOTI Street Maintenance; Office of Emergency Management; CPD Building Department; DOF Real Estate; Denver Fire Department; Denver Water; Parks & Recreation; DOTI Policy & Planning; Office of Disability Rights; DOTI ROWS Construction Engineering; DOTI TES Sign & Stripe; City Forester; Historic Preservation/Landmark; Colorado Department of Transportation, all of whom have indicated no objection for the proposed encroachment.

As a result of the investigations, it has been determined that there is no objection to the granting of the revocable permit.

Therefore, you are requested to initiate Council action for the granting of a revocable permit, subject to certain terms and conditions, to Margaret L. Carlson and Todd D. Carlson, their successors and assigns, to encroach into the right-of-way with an existing 4-foot-tall metal fence with 2 brick pillars and a metal gate at 2400 South Jackson Street.

**INSERT ENCROACHMENT AREA LEGAL DESCRIPTION ROW 2025-ENCROACHMENT-0000054-002  
HERE**

And benefitting the following described parcel of property:

**INSERT PARCEL LEGAL DESCRIPTION ROW 2025-ENCROACHMENT-0000054-001 HERE**

### STANDARD PROVISIONS

The revocable permit ("Permit") granted by this Resolution is expressly granted upon and subject to each and all of the following terms and conditions (terms not defined herein are defined in the Rules and Regulations Governing Encroachments & Encumbrances in the Public Right of Way):

City and County of Denver Department of Transportation & Infrastructure  
Right-of-Way Services | Engineering & Regulatory  
201 W Colfax Ave, Dept 507 | Denver, CO 80202  
[www.denvergov.org/rowplanreview](http://www.denvergov.org/rowplanreview)  
Phone: (720) 865-3003

(a) Permittee shall obtain a street occupancy permit, street cut permit, and/or ROW construction permit from the City's Department of Transportation and Infrastructure ("DOTI") Permit Operations through [www.denvergov.org/dotipermits](http://www.denvergov.org/dotipermits) prior to commencing construction.

(b) Permittee shall be responsible for obtaining all necessary permits and shall pay all costs for installation and construction of items permitted herein.

(c) If the Permittee intends to install any underground facilities in or near a Public road, street, alley, ROW or utility easement, the Permittee shall join the Statewide Notification Association of Owners and Operators of Underground Facilities by contacting the Utility Notification Center of Colorado (Colorado 811) through <https://colorado811.org/> or at 303-232-1991, 16361 Table Mountain Pkwy, Golden, Colorado, 80403. Further, Permittee shall contact the Utility Notification Center (Colorado 811) at <https://colorado811.org/> or 303-232-1991 to request locates for existing underground facilities prior to commencing excavation.

(d) Permittee is fully responsible for any and all damages incurred to facilities of Denver Water and any other Utility Company, and/or drainage facilities for water and sewage of the City and County of Denver due to activities authorized by the Permits. Should the relocation or replacement of any drainage facilities for water and sewage of the City and County of Denver become necessary as determined by the City's Executive Director of DOTI ("Executive Director"), in the Executive Director's sole and absolute discretion, Permittee shall pay all cost and expense of the portion of the water and/or sewer facilities affected by the Encroachment(s). The extent of the affected portion to be replaced and relocated by Permittee shall be determined by the Executive Director. Any and all replacement or repair of facilities of Denver Water and any other Utility Company, and/or drainage facilities for water and sewage of the City and County of Denver attributed to the Permittee shall be made by Denver Water, Utility Company, and/or the City and County of Denver at the sole expense of the Permittee. In the event the Permittee's facilities are damaged or destroyed due to Denver Water's, Utility Company's, or the City and County of Denver's repair, replacement and/or operation of its facilities, repairs will be made by Permittee at its sole expense. Permittee agrees to defend, indemnify and hold the City harmless and to repair or pay for the repair of any and all damages to said water, storm, sanitary sewer facilities or other Utility Company facilities, or those damages resulting from the failure of the water, storm, sanitary sewer facilities or other Utility Company facilities to properly function because of the Encroachment(s).

(e) Permittee shall comply with all requirements of affected Utility Companies and pay for all costs of removal, relocation, replacement or rearrangement of Utility Company facilities. Existing utility facilities shall not be utilized, obstructed or disturbed.

(f) All construction in, under, on or over the Encroachment Area shall be accomplished in accordance with the Building Code and [City and County of Denver Department of Transportation & Infrastructure Transportation Standards and Details for the Engineering Division](#).

(g) Permittee shall observe and comply with all Federal, State and local laws, regulations, ordinances, and public safety requests regarding the use of the Encroachment Area.

(h) Plans and Specifications governing the construction of the Encroachment(s) shall be approved by DOTI prior to construction.

(i) Permittee shall pay all costs of construction and maintenance of the Encroachment(s). Upon revocation of the Permit or upon abandonment, Permittee shall pay all costs of removing the Encroachment(s) from the Encroachment Area and restore the Encroachment Area to a condition in accordance with [City and County of Denver Department of Transportation & Infrastructure Transportation Standards and Details for the Engineering Division](#) under the supervision of DOTI.

(j) Permittee shall remove and replace any and all street/alley paving, Sidewalks, Streetscapes, Amenity Zones, and curb and gutter, both inside the Encroachment Area and in the rights-of-way adjacent thereto, that become broken, damaged or unsightly during, in the opinion of DOTI, the course of construction or maintenance of the Encroachment(s). In the future, Permittee shall also remove, replace or repair any street/alley paving, Sidewalks, and curb and gutter that become broken or damaged when, in the opinion of DOTI, the damage has been caused by the Encroachment(s) or the activity of the Permittee within the Encroachment Area. All repair work shall be accomplished without cost to the City and under the supervision of DOTI.

(k) The City reserves the right to make an inspection of the Encroachment(s) and the Encroachment Area.

(l) During the existence of the Encroachment(s) and the Permit, Permittee, its successors and assigns, at its expense, and without cost to the City, shall procure and maintain Commercial General Liability insurance policy with a limit of not less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence. All coverages are to be arranged on an occurrence basis and include coverage for those hazards normally identified as X.C.U. during construction. The insurance coverage required herein constitutes a minimum requirement and such enumeration shall in no way be deemed to limit or lessen the liability of the Permittee, its successors or assigns, under the terms of this Permit. All insurance coverage required herein shall be written in a form and by a company or companies approved by the Risk Manager of the City and authorized to do business in the State of Colorado. A certified copy of all such insurance policies shall be filed with the Executive Director, and each such policy shall contain a statement therein or endorsement thereon that it will not be canceled or materially changed without written notice, by registered mail, to the Executive Director at least thirty (30) days prior to the effective date of the cancellation or material change. The City and County of Denver, its Elected and Appointed Officials, Employees and Volunteers shall be included as Additional Insured.

(m) In addition to the requirement herein to comply with all laws, Permittee shall comply with the provisions of Article IV (Prohibition of Discrimination in Employment, Housing and Commercial Space, Public Accommodations, Educational Institutions and Health and Welfare Services) of Chapter 28 (Human Rights) of the DRMC. The failure to comply with any such provision shall be a proper basis for revocation of the Encroachment(s).

(n) The right to revoke the Permit at any time for any reason and require the removal of the Encroachment(s) is expressly reserved to the City.

(o) By Permittee's use of this Permit and the Encroachment Area, Permittee agrees to the following:

i. Permittee agrees to defend, indemnify, reimburse and hold harmless City, its appointed and elected officials, agents and employees for, from and against all liabilities, claims, judgments, suits or demands for damages to persons or property arising out of, resulting from, or relating to this Permit and the Encroachment(s) ("Claims"). This indemnity shall be interpreted in the broadest possible manner to indemnify City for any acts or omissions of Permittee or its subcontractors either passive or active, irrespective of fault, including City's negligence whether active or passive.

ii. Permittee's duty to defend and indemnify City shall arise at the time written notice of the Claim is first provided to City regardless of whether claimant has filed suit on the Claim. Permittee's duty to defend and indemnify City shall arise even if City is the only party sued by claimant and/or claimant alleges that City's negligence or willful misconduct was the sole cause of claimant's damages.

iii. Permittee will defend any and all Claims which may be brought or threatened against City and will pay on behalf of City any expenses incurred by reason of such Claims including, but not limited to, court costs and attorney fees incurred in defending and investigating such Claims or seeking to enforce this indemnity obligation. Such payments on behalf of City shall be in addition to any other legal remedies available to City and shall not be considered City's exclusive remedy.

iv. Insurance coverage requirements specified in this Encroachment Permit shall in no way lessen or limit the liability of Permittee under the terms of this indemnification obligation. Permittee shall obtain, at its own expense, any additional insurance that it deems necessary for the City's protection.

v. This defense and indemnification obligation shall survive the expiration or termination of this Permit.

(p) Pursuant to Chapter 49 of the DRMC, DOTI is authorized to remove or to order the removal of any article, vehicle, object or thing whatsoever encroaching into any street, alley, Sidewalk, or other public way or place.

(q) No third party, person or agency, except for an authorized Special District, may place the Encroachment(s) in front of a property without written permission of the adjacent property owner.

(r) Permittee's use of the ROW for placement of the Encroachment(s) does not create a property right or ownership interest of any kind in the Encroachment Area to the Permittee.

(s) All Encroachment(s) in Amenity Zones containing existing Public Trees and/or with the potential to impact tree roots or tree canopy must be pre-approved by the Office of the City Forester (OCF), by contacting them at [forestry@denvergov.org](mailto:forestry@denvergov.org) or 720-913-0651. Encroachment(s) cannot be attached to or damage any Public Tree, and any damage shall be reported to the OCF immediately for mitigation. All trenching, excavation and grading activities within the Dripline of any Public Tree must be pre-approved by the OCF. City permits are



required for the planting or removal of any Public Trees and can be obtained by emailing [forestry@denvergov.org](mailto:forestry@denvergov.org).

(t) All disturbances associated with construction of the Encroachment(s) shall be managed as required by City standards for erosion control which may require standard notes or CASDP permitting depending on location and scope of project.

(u) Encroachment(s) proposed adjacent to a designated park or within a dedicated parkway shall require the City's Department of Parks and Recreation approval prior to installation.

(v) Encroachment(s) attached to a building may require building and/or zoning permits from the City's Department of Community Planning and Development.

(w) Encroachment(s) in the regulatory floodplain shall require a SUDP and comply with Chapter 4 Floodplain Regulations of the "Storm Drainage Design and Technical Criteria", Chapter 12 Floodplain Management of the "DOTI Rules and Regulations Governing Sewerage Charges and Fees and Management of Wastewater" and the City Floodplain Ordinance in DRMC Section 56-200 through 56-206. Above ground Encroachment(s) in a Floodway require a No-Rise Certification sealed and signed by a Professional Engineer licensed in the State of Colorado. If there is any rise in Base Flood Elevations, a Conditional Letter of Map Revision (CLOMR) and LOMR will be required.

(x) Only clean soil may be brought onto an Encroachment Area. Verification of soil quality must be provided if requested. Material removed from an Encroachment Area must be properly disposed and is the responsibility of the Permittee.

## **SPECIAL CONDITIONS FOR THIS PERMIT**

(a) None

A map of the area is attached hereto.

GB: sb

cc: Asset Management,  
City Council Office, Luke Palmisano  
Councilperson and Aides  
Department of Law, Bradley Beck  
Department of Law, Martin Plate  
Department of Law, Katie Ehlers  
DOTI, Alba Castro  
DOTI, DOTI Ordinance  
Project File

Property Owner:  
Margaret L. Carlson and  
Todd D. Carlson  
2400 S Jackson St.  
Denver, CO 80210

Agent:  
Erin Anglin  
Cult Creative  
400 S Broadway St  
Suite 4  
Denver, CO 80209

City and County of Denver Department of Transportation & Infrastructure  
Right-of-Way Services | Engineering & Regulatory  
201 W Colfax Ave, Dept 507 | Denver, CO 80202  
[www.denvergov.org/rowplanreview](http://www.denvergov.org/rowplanreview)  
Phone: (720) 865-3003

## ORDINANCE/RESOLUTION REQUEST

Please email requests to the Mayor's Legislative Team  
at [MailHighOrdinance@DenverGov.org](mailto:MailHighOrdinance@DenverGov.org) by 9 a.m. Friday. Contact the Mayor's Legislative team with questions

Date of Request: August 11, 2025

Please mark one: ☐ Bill Request or ☒ Resolution Request

Please mark one: The request directly impacts developments, projects, contracts, resolutions, or bills that involve property and impact within .5 miles of the South Platte River from Denver's northern to southern boundary? (Check map [HERE](#))

☐ Yes ☒ No

### 1. Type of Request:

☐ Contract/Grant Agreement ☐ Intergovernmental Agreement (IGA) ☐ Rezoning/Text Amendment

☐ Dedication/Vacation ☐ Appropriation/Supplemental ☐ DRMC Change

☒ Other: Tier III Encroachment Resolution

2. **Title:** (Start with *approves*, *amends*, *dedicates*, etc., include name of company or contractor and indicate the type of request: grant acceptance, contract execution, contract amendment, municipal code change, supplemental request, etc.)

Approves a request for a Resolution granting a revocable permit, subject to certain terms and conditions, to Margaret L. Carlson and Todd D. Carlson, their successors and assigns, to encroach into the right-of-way with an existing 4-foot-tall metal fence with 2 brick pillars and a metal gate at 2400 South Jackson Street.

3. **Requesting Agency:** DOTI, Right-of-Way Services, Engineering and Regulatory

### 4. Contact Person:

Contact person with knowledge of proposed ordinance/resolution (e.g., subject matter expert)	Contact person for council members or mayor-council
Name: Shari Bills	Name: Alaina McWhorter
Email: <a href="mailto:shari.bills@denvergov.org">shari.bills@denvergov.org</a>	Email: <a href="mailto:Alaina.mcwhorter@denvergov.org">Alaina.mcwhorter@denvergov.org</a>

5. **General description or background of proposed request. Attach executive summary if more space needed:**

Request for a Resolution granting a revocable permit, subject to certain terms and conditions, to Margaret L. Carlson and Todd D. Carlson, their successors and assigns, to encroach into the right-of-way with an existing 4-foot-tall metal fence with 2 brick pillars and a metal gate at 2400 South Jackson Street.

6. **City Attorney assigned to this request (if applicable):** Martin Plate

7. **City Council District:** Councilperson Kashmann, District 6

8. **\*\*For all contracts, fill out and submit accompanying Key Contract Terms worksheet\*\***

To be completed by Mayor's Legislative Team:

Resolution/Bill Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Date Entered: \_\_\_\_\_

## Key Contract Terms

Type of Contract: (e.g. Professional Services > \$500K; IGA/Grant Agreement, Sale or Lease of Real Property):

Vendor/Contractor Name (including any dba's):

Contract control number (legacy and new):

Location:

Is this a new contract? ☐ Yes ☐ No Is this an Amendment? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, how many? \_\_\_\_\_

Contract Term/Duration (for amended contracts, include existing term dates and amended dates):

Contract Amount (indicate existing amount, amended amount and new contract total):

<i>Current Contract Amount</i> <i>(A)</i>	<i>Additional Funds</i> <i>(B)</i>	<i>Total Contract Amount</i> <i>(A+B)</i>
<i>Current Contract Term</i>	<i>Added Time</i>	<i>New Ending Date</i>

Scope of work:

Was this contractor selected by competitive process?

If not, why not?

Has this contractor provided these services to the City before? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Source of funds:

Is this contract subject to: ☐ W/MBE ☐ DBE ☐ SBE ☐ XO101 ☐ ACDBE ☐ N/A

WBE/MBE/DBE commitments (construction, design, Airport concession contracts):

Who are the subcontractors to this contract?

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*To be completed by Mayor's Legislative Team:*

Resolution/Bill Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Date Entered: \_\_\_\_\_



## RESOLUTION FOR A TIER III ENCROACHMENT EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

**An Encroachment is a privately-owned improvement located in or projecting over or under the public right-of-way.**

**Application Title:** 2025-ENCROACHMENT-0000054 Tier III 2400 S Jackson St Fence

**Encroachment Owner:** Margaret L. Carlson and Todd D. Carlson

**Description of Proposed Encroachment:** An existing 4-foot-tall metal fence with 2 brick pillars and a metal gate at 2400 South Jackson Street.

**Applicant's explanation of why the Public Right-of-Way must be utilized for their private improvement:** There are no proposed changes to the existing fence, and it will remain in place.

**Annual Fees:** \$200.00 per year

**Location Map:**



City and County of Denver Department of Transportation & Infrastructure  
Right-of-Way Services | Engineering & Regulatory  
201 W Colfax Ave, Dept 507 | Denver, CO 80202  
[www.denvergov.org/rowplanreview](http://www.denvergov.org/rowplanreview)  
Phone: (720) 865-3003



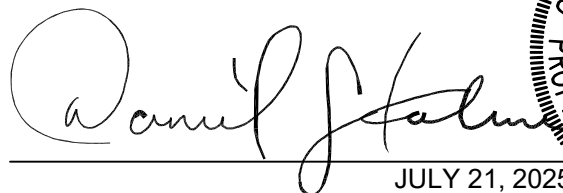
**EXHIBIT A**  
**LEGAL DESCRIPTION**  
**SHEET 1 OF 2**

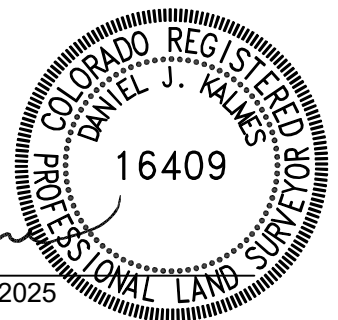
2025-ENCROACHMENT-0000054-002

**LEGAL**

A 4.00 FOOT PARCEL OF LAND IN THE 50 FOOT PUBLIC RIGHT OF WAY OF S JACKSON ST AS SHOWN ON UNIVERSITY GARDENS, LOCATED IN THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 25, TOWNSHIP 4 SOUTH, RANGE 68 WEST OF THE 6TH PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN, BEING WEST OF AND ADJOINING THE WEST 250 FEET OF THE NORTH 82.5 FEET OF BLOCK 6, UNIVERSITY GARDENS AS DESCRIBED IN QUIT CLAIM DEED RECORDED MAY 31, 2018 AT RECEPTION NO. 2018064410, CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER, STATE OF COLORADO.

CONTAINING 330 SQUARE FEET OR 0.0076 ACRES,  
MORE OR LESS

  
JULY 21, 2025

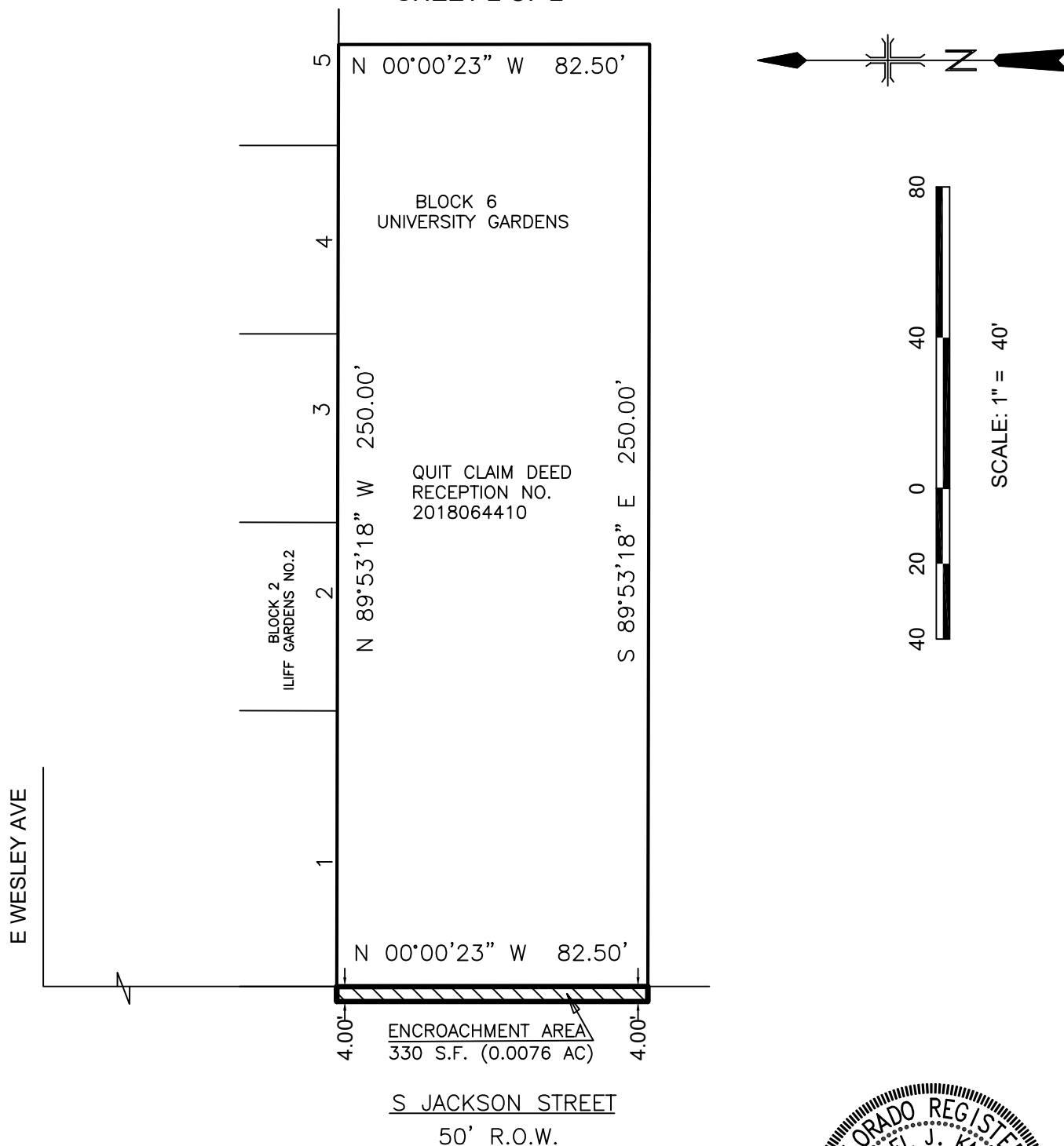


4901 EAST DRY CREEK ROAD  
UNIT 208  
CENTENNIAL, COLORADO 80122

# EXHIBIT A

2025-ENCROACHMENT-0000054-002

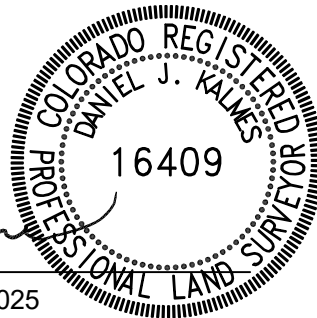
ILLUSTRATION  
SHEET 2 OF 2



4901 EAST DRY CREEK ROAD  
UNIT 208  
CENTENNIAL, COLORADO 80122

*Daniel J. Kalmes*

JULY 21, 2025





## TITLE REPORT

### SCHEDULE A

**Title Report No.:** 596-HS0848608-412

1. **Effective Date:** July 25, 2025 at 08:00 AM
2. The estate or interest in the land described or referred to in this Title Report is:  
    Fee Simple
3. Title to the estate or interest in the land is at the Effective Date vested in:  
    [Margaret L. Carlson and Todd D. Carlson](#)
4. The land referred to in this Title Report is described as follows:  
    SEE EXHIBIT "A" ATTACHED HERETO AND MADE A PART HEREOF  
    (for informational purposes only) 2400 S Jackson St, Denver, CO 80210-5637

**EXHIBIT "A"**  
Legal Description

The West 250 feet of the North 82.5 feet of Block 6, University Gardens, City and County of Denver, State of Colorado.

## SCHEDULE B Exceptions

1. All taxes and assessments, now or heretofore assessed, due or payable.
2. Any facts, rights, interests, or claims that are not shown by the Public Records but that could be ascertained by an inspection of the Land or that may be asserted by persons in possession of the Land.
3. Easements, liens or encumbrances, or claims thereof, not shown by the Public Records.
4. Any encroachment, encumbrance, violation, variation or adverse circumstance affecting the Title that would be disclosed by an accurate and complete land survey of the land and not shown by the Public Records.
5. Any lien or right to a lien for services, labor or material not shown by the Public Records.
6. Defects, liens, encumbrances, adverse claims or other matters, if any, created, first appearing in the public records or attaching subsequent to the Effective Date but prior to the date the Proposed Insured acquires for value of record the estate or interest or mortgage thereon covered by this Commitment.
7. Water rights, claims or title to water, whether or not disclosed by the Public Records.
8. Reservation as contained in United States Patent recorded June 25, 1883 in [Book 194 at Page 385](#) reserving all minerals except coal and iron.
9. Restrictions as contained in Deed from Union Pacific Railway Company to Platte Land Company in instrument recorded October 16, 1882 in [Book 174 at Page 373](#).
10. Reservations as contained in Deed from Platte Land Company to John S. Babcock for the right to construct, enlarge and repair any laterals on any portion of said premises recorded June 6, 1885 in [Book 234 at Page 623](#).
11. Terms, conditions, restrictions, provisions, notes and easements but omitting any covenants or restrictions, if any, including but not limited to those based upon race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, familial status, marital status, disability, handicap, national origin, ancestry, source of income, gender, gender identity, gender expression, medical condition or genetic information, as set forth in applicable state or federal laws, except to the extent that said covenant or restriction is permitted by applicable law, as set forth on the Plat(s) of said subdivision set forth below:  
  
 Recording Date: November 30, 1885  
 Recording No: [Book 3 at Page 31](#)
12. A deed of trust to secure an indebtedness in the amount shown below,  
 Amount: \$794,500.00  
 Dated: September 16, 2021  
 Trustor/Grantor: Margaret L. Carlson and Todd D. Carlson  
 Trustee: Public Trustee of Denver County, Colorado  
 Beneficiary: Pivot Lending Group  
 Recording Date: September 23, 2021  
 Recording No.: [181448](#)
13. A deed of trust to secure an indebtedness in the amount shown below,  
 Amount: \$264,088.00

**SCHEDULE B**  
**Exceptions**  
(continued)

Dated: April 11, 2025  
Trustor/Grantor: Margaret L. Carlson and Todd D. Carlson  
Trustee: Public Trustee of Denver County, Colorado  
Beneficiary: Quorum Federal Credit Union  
Recording Date: April 17, 2025  
Recording No.: [35892](#)

14. Any loss or damage arising from the fact that any fence lines on or near the perimeter of the Land may not coincide with property lines.
15. Encroachment of fence and pillars upon street and utility right of way as disclosed by survey.

**END OF EXCEPTIONS**

THIS IS A TITLE REPORT ONLY. **This is not a commitment to insure.**

The information set forth herein is based on information supplied to Heritage Title Company - Denver Metro Title by sources believed to be reliable and is provided for accommodation purposes only. Heritage Title Company - Denver Metro Title assumes no liability hereunder unless a policy or policies of title insurance are issued by Heritage Title Company - Denver Metro Title and fully paid for and the insured under said policy or policies and party to whom this report was issued have no knowledge of any defect in title not disclosed. Reliance on the information set forth herein is subject to the issuance of a mortgage and/or owner's policy of title insurance by Heritage Title Company - Denver Metro Title within six (6) months from the effective date hereof. If a title insurance policy is not issued insuring the property within such time, this title report shall be null and void as of its effective date and shall be deemed to have been furnished for informational purposes only.



**LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY**

APPLICANT EXPRESSLY AGREES AND ACKNOWLEDGES THAT IT IS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE, TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT OF LOSS WHICH COULD ARISE FROM ERRORS OR OMISSIONS IN, OR THE COMPANY'S NEGLIGENCE IN PRODUCING, THE REPORT. APPLICANT RECOGNIZES THAT THE FEE CHARGED IS NOMINAL IN RELATION TO THE POTENTIAL LIABILITY WHICH COULD ARISE FROM SUCH ERRORS OR OMISSIONS OR NEGLIGENCE. THEREFORE, APPLICANT UNDERSTANDS THAT THE COMPANY IS NOT WILLING TO PROCEED IN THE PREPARATION AND ISSUANCE OF THE REQUESTED REPORT UNLESS THE COMPANY'S LIABILITY IS STRICTLY LIMITED. APPLICANT AGREES WITH THE PROPRIETY OF SUCH LIMITATION AND AGREES TO BE BOUND BY ITS TERMS.

THE LIMITATIONS ARE AS FOLLOWS AND THE LIMITATIONS WILL SURVIVE THE CONTRACT:

MATTERS AFFECTING TITLE BUT WHICH DO NOT APPEAR AS A LIEN OR ENCUMBRANCE, AS DEFINED ABOVE, AMONG THE TITLE INSTRUMENTS ARE OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE REPORT.

APPLICANT AGREES, AS PART OF THE CONSIDERATION FOR THE ISSUANCE OF THE REPORT AND TO THE FULLEST EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW, TO LIMIT THE LIABILITY OF THE COMPANY, ITS LICENSORS, AGENTS, SUPPLIERS, RESELLERS, SERVICE PROVIDERS, CONTENT PROVIDERS, OR ANY OTHER SUBSCRIBERS OR SUPPLIERS, SUBSIDIARIES, AFFILIATES, EMPLOYEES, AND SUBCONTRACTORS FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LIABILITIES, CAUSES OF ACTION, LOSSES, COSTS, DAMAGES AND EXPENSES OF ANY NATURE WHATSOEVER, INCLUDING ATTORNEY'S FEES, HOWEVER ALLEGED OR ARISING INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THOSE ARISING FROM BREACH OF CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, THE COMPANY'S OWN FAULT AND/OR NEGLIGENCE, ERRORS, OMISSIONS, STRICT LIABILITY, BREACH OF WARRANTY, EQUITY, THE COMMON LAW, STATUTE, OR ANY OTHER THEORY OF RECOVERY, OR FROM ANY PERSON'S USE, MISUSE, OR INABILITY TO USE THE REPORT OR ANY OF THE MATERIALS CONTAINED THEREIN OR PRODUCED, **SO THAT THE TOTAL AGGREGATE LIABILITY OF THE COMPANY AND ITS, AGENTS, SUBSIDIARIES, AFFILIATES, EMPLOYEES, AND SUBCONTRACTORS SHALL NOT IN ANY EVENT EXCEED THE COMPANY'S TOTAL FEE FOR THE REPORT.**

APPLICANT AGREES THAT THE FOREGOING LIMITATION ON LIABILITY IS A TERM MATERIAL TO THE PRICE THE APPLICANT IS PAYING WHICH PRICE IS LOWER THAN WOULD OTHERWISE BE OFFERED TO THE APPLICANT WITHOUT SAID TERM. APPLICANT RECOGNIZES THAT THE COMPANY WOULD NOT ISSUE THE REPORT, BUT FOR THIS CUSTOMER AGREEMENT, AS PART OF THE CONSIDERATION GIVEN FOR THE REPORT, TO THE FOREGOING LIMITATION OF LIABILITY AND THAT ANY SUCH LIABILITY IS CONDITIONED AND PREDICATED UPON THE FULL AND TIMELY PAYMENT OF THE COMPANY'S INVOICE FOR THE REPORT.

THE REPORT IS LIMITED IN SCOPE AND IS NOT AN ABSTRACT OF TITLE, TITLE OPINION, PRELIMINARY TITLE REPORT, TITLE REPORT, COMMITMENT TO ISSUE TITLE INSURANCE, OR A TITLE POLICY, AND SHOULD NOT BE RELIED UPON AS SUCH. THE REPORT DOES NOT PROVIDE OR OFFER ANY TITLE INSURANCE, LIABILITY COVERAGE OR ERRORS AND OMISSIONS COVERAGE. THE REPORT IS NOT TO BE RELIED UPON AS A REPRESENTATION OF THE STATUS OF TITLE TO THE PROPERTY. THE COMPANY MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS AS TO THE REPORT'S ACCURACY, DISCLAIMS ANY WARRANTIES AS TO THE REPORT, ASSUMES NO DUTIES TO APPLICANT, DOES NOT INTEND FOR APPLICANT TO RELY ON THE REPORT, AND ASSUMES NO LIABILITY FOR ANY LOSS OCCURRING BY REASON OF RELIANCE ON THE REPORT OR OTHERWISE.

IF APPLICANT DOES NOT WISH TO LIMIT LIABILITY AS STATED HEREIN AND APPLICANT DESIRES THAT ADDITIONAL LIABILITY BE ASSUMED BY THE COMPANY, APPLICANT MAY REQUEST AND PURCHASE A POLICY OF TITLE INSURANCE, A BINDER, OR A COMMITMENT TO ISSUE A POLICY OF TITLE INSURANCE. NO ASSURANCE IS GIVEN AS TO THE INSURABILITY OF THE TITLE OR STATUS OF TITLE. APPLICANT EXPRESSLY AGREES AND ACKNOWLEDGES IT HAS AN INDEPENDENT DUTY TO ENSURE AND/OR RESEARCH THE ACCURACY OF ANY INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM THE COMPANY OR ANY PRODUCTS OR SERVICES PURCHASED.

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