1 <u>BY AUTHORITY</u>

ORDINANCE NO. _____SERIES OF 2018

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COUNCIL BILL NO. 18-0777

COMMITTEE OF REFERENCE:

BUSINESS, ARTS, WORKFORCE & AERONAUTICAL SERVICES

5 <u>A BILL</u>

An ordinance concerning the Airport System of the City and County of Denver; amending and restating Ordinance No. 626 of Series 1984, as previously amended, known as the "1984 Airport System General Bond Ordinance"; concerning the Airport Facilities of the City and County of Denver; establishing general provisions relating to Airport System Revenue Bonds to be issued by the City, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation; providing the forms, terms, and conditions of the Bonds, the manner and terms of their issuance, the manner of their execution, the method of their payment, and the security therefor; providing for the collection and disposition of revenues derived from the operation of such Airport Facilities; pledging such revenues to the payment of the Bonds; providing various covenants, agreements, and other details, and making other provisions concerning Airport Facilities, the Bonds, Refunding and Improvement Projects, and Airport Facilities Revenues; ratifying action previously taken and relating to the foregoing matters; providing other matters relating thereto; declaring an emergency; and providing the effective date hereof.

23 PREFACE

This ordinance (referred to herein as the "2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance") is adopted by the City Council of the City and County of Denver, Colorado.

27 <u>DEFINITIONS</u>

All defined terms in this 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance have the meanings set forth in Section 102.A of this 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance, except where the context by clear implication otherwise requires.

32 RECITALS

(1) The City is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing as a home-rule city under Article XX, State Constitution, and under the Charter and is a political subdivision of the State.

(2) Subject to certain exceptions, all legislative powers possessed by the City, conferred by Article XX, State Constitution, or contained in the Charter, as either has from time to time been amended, or otherwise existing by operation of law, are vested in the City Council.

- (3) Pursuant to Article XX, State Constitution, the Charter, and the plenary grant of powers as a home-rule city, and the 1984 General Bond Ordinance, the City has acquired certain airport facilities.
- (4) The Charter vests in the Department of Aviation the management and control of the Airport System. Pursuant to the Enterprise Ordinance, the City designated the Department as an "enterprise" within the meaning of Section 20, Article X, State Constitution. The Enterprise Ordinance provides that the City owns the Department; the Manager of the Department is the governing body of the Department; and the Department has the authority to issue its own bonds or other financial obligations in the name of the City, payable solely from revenues derived or to be derived from the functions, services, benefits or facilities of the Department or from any other available funds, as authorized by ordinance after approval and authorization by the Manager.
- (5) After all prerequisite action, the City, for and behalf of the Department, has heretofore issued the Prior Bonds pursuant to the 1984 General Bond Ordinance.
- (6) Pursuant to the 1984 General Bond Ordinance, which authorizes the issuance of bonds and other financial obligations payable from the Net Revenues of the Airport System and having a lien thereon subordinate to the lien thereon in favor of the Bonds, Obligations and any additional bonds or obligations on a parity therewith, the City has adopted the General Subordinate Bond Ordinance and the General Junior Lien Bond Ordinance.
- (7) The City, as requested by the Manager of the Department, desires to amend, restate and replace in its entirety, the 1984 General Bond Ordinance with this 2018 Amended and Restated General Bond Ordinance in order to (i) enable the usage of EMMA, or any successor in kind thereto, for the submission and posting of certain documents, (ii) establish the applicability of the Supplemental Act, (iii) add the concept of a Securities Depository as a depository for Bonds, (iv) replace gender specific language, (iv) approve and adopt the 2018 Amendments, and (v) create a single document which contains the Prior Amendments and the 2018 Amendments.

(8) The 1984 General Bond Ordinance provides the following with respect to amendments:

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- a. Section 1301 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance provides that the City may adopt a Supplemental Ordinance amending or supplementing the 1984 General Bond Ordinance, without the consent of or notice to the owners of the Bonds, for certain purposes as described therein;
- b. Section 1302 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance provides that, in addition to any amendments or supplements described in Section 1301 thereof, the 1984 General Bond Ordinance may be amended or supplemented by a Supplemental Ordinance, without receipt by the City of any additional consideration, but with the written consent of the owners of Bonds which constitute more than 50% in aggregate principal amount of all Bonds Outstanding at the time of the adoption of such Supplemental Ordinance and affected by such amendment or supplement;
- c. Section 1304 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance provides that notice, as described therein, of any proposed amendment under the provisions of Section 1302 thereof shall be mailed to the owners of all Bonds then Outstanding and to the Purchaser, or any successor thereof known to the Clerk, of the Bonds then Outstanding; and
- d. Section 1305 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance provides that whenever, within one year from the date of a notice under the provisions of Section 1304 thereof, there shall be filed in the office of the Clerk an instrument or instruments executed by the required number of owners, which instrument or instruments shall refer to the proposed Supplemental Ordinance described in such notice and shall specifically consent to and approve the adoption of such Supplemental Ordinance, thereupon, the Council may adopt such Supplemental Ordinance and such Supplemental Ordinance shall become effective.
- (9) The provisions of certain agreements entered into by the City, or by the City, for and on behalf of the Department, in connection with the Bonds or the Airport System, including but not limited to certain agreements with credit enhancement providers, hedge facility providers and equipment vendors, establish certain limitations on the ability of the City to

amend the 1984 General Bond Ordinance or require the consent of the other parties to such agreements in connection with amendments to the 1984 General Bond Ordinance.

- (10) Additionally, Section 1303 of the General Subordinate Bond Ordinance prohibits amendments to the 1984 General Bond Ordinance without the consent of the owners of any outstanding subordinate bond or subordinate obligation affected thereby, unless such amendment does not materially and prejudicially affect the right of such owner.
- (11) The required number of owners of Outstanding Prior Bonds have consented to the 2018 Amendments pursuant to Section 1302 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance. The 2018 Amendments do not require any additional consent of, or notice to, owners of Outstanding Prior Bonds in order to provide for City Council approval thereof and inclusion in this 2018 Amended and Restated General Bond Ordinance.
- (12) The owners of outstanding subordinate bonds and subordinate obligations under the General Subordinate Bond Ordinance have consented to the 2018 Amendments in accordance with Section 1303 of the General Subordinate Bond Ordinance. The owners of any junior lien bonds or junior lien obligations under the General Junior Lien Bond Ordinance have consented to the 2018 Amendments in accordance with Section 1303 of the General Junior Lien Bond Ordinance.
- Ordinance set forth in this 2018 Amended and Restated General Bond Ordinance are being enacted pursuant to Section 1301 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and do not require (i) consent of or notice to the owners as contemplated in Section 1302 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance, (ii) notice as contemplated in Section 1304 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance or (iii) filing of consent to the adoption of this 2018 Amended and Restated General Bond Ordinance as contemplated in Section 1305 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance. Additionally, such amendments do not materially and prejudicially affect the right of the owners of any subordinate bonds or the beneficiaries of any subordinate obligations as contemplated by Section 1303 of the General Subordinate Bond Ordinance.
- (14) The Council has determined and does hereby declare that it is necessary and appropriate that the 1984 General Bond Ordinance be amended, supplemented, restated and replaced in its entirety, as provided in this 2018 Amended and Restated General Bond Ordinance and that:

A. Notice of the 2018 Amendments under the provisions of Section 1302 has been given in accordance with Section 1304 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance;

- B. There has been filed in the office of the Clerk an instrument executed by the required number of owners, referring to this 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance and specifically consenting to and approving the adoption of the 2018 Amendments, all as provided in Section 1305 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance;
- C. All consents of parties to agreements entered into by the City, or by the City, for and on behalf of the Department, in connection with the Bonds or the Airport System, which are required with respect to the 2018 Amendments have been or will be obtained;
- D. There has been filed in the office of the Clerk an instrument executed by the owners of subordinate bonds and subordinate obligations in accordance with the General Subordinate Bond Ordinance, referring to this 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance and specifically consenting to and approving the adoption of the 2018 Amendments, all as provided in Section 1303 of the General Subordinate Bond Ordinance;
- E. No additional consent to the amendments and supplements to the 1984 General Bond Ordinance as set forth in this 2018 Amended and Restated General Bond Ordinance is required under the provisions of Section 1302 and no notice thereof is required to be given in accordance with Section 1304 of the 1984 General Bond Ordinance; and
- F. The 2018 Amendments have been consented to by the owners of subordinate bonds and subordinate obligations in accordance with the General Subordinate Bond Ordinance and by the owners of junior lien bonds and junior lien obligations in accordance with the Section 1303 of the General Junior Lien Bond Ordinance. All other amendments and supplements to the 1984 General Bond Ordinance set forth herein do not materially and prejudicially affect the rights of the owners of the subordinate bonds or junior lien bonds or beneficiaries of any subordinate obligations or junior lien obligations.
- (15) This 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance is intended to govern the issuance of, and establish general provisions relating to, revenue bonds issued by the City, and by the City, for and on behalf of the Department, payable and collectible solely out of the Net Revenues of the Airport System and such other funds and accounts of the Airport System as herein provided.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ENACTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER:

3 ARTICLE I 4 SHORT TITLE, DEFINITIONS, OTHER INTERPRETIVE AND 5 LEGISLATIVE MATTERS, AND EFFECTIVE DATE

- Section 101. <u>Short Title</u>. This ordinance may be cited as the "2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance."
- 8 Section 102. <u>Meanings and Construction</u>.

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- A. <u>Definitions</u>. For all purposes of this Instrument and of any instrument amendatory hereof or supplemental hereto, except where the context by clear implication otherwise requires:
 - (1) "1984 General Bond Ordinance" means Ordinance No. 626, Series of 1984, cited as the "1984 Airport System General Bond Ordinance," as amended and supplemented from time to time by, and amended and restated in its entirety by this Instrument.
- 16 (2) "1997 Subordinate Bond Ordinance" means Ordinance No. 549, Series of 17 1997, cited as the "1997 Airport System Subordinate Bond Ordinance," as amended and 18 supplemented.
 - Ordinance reflected in this 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance and set forth in the instrument filed in the office of the Clerk which have been consented to in writing by the requisite percentage of owners of the Prior Bonds but not approved and adopted by the City Council prior to this 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance, which 2018 Amendments are hereby approved and adopted by the City pursuant this 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance.
- 27 (4) "Accreted Value" when used with respect to a Capital Appreciation Bond 28 as of a given date means the principal amount thereof plus accrued interest thereon to that 29 date.
- 30 (5) "Acquire" means to open, lay out, establish, purchase, construct, secure, 31 install, reconstruct, lease, option, receive, or otherwise acquire, or any combination thereof.

- 1 "Airport" or "Airport System" means the following facilities, whether (6)2 heretofore or hereafter acquired by the City and whether located within or without the 3 boundaries of the City: 4 (a) Stapleton International Airport; 5 Denver International Airport; (b) 6 (c) All other airports, heliports or functionally similar aviation facilities; 7 and 8 (d) All other facilities of whatsoever nature relating to or otherwise used 9 in connection with the foregoing, including without limitation buildings, structures, 10 terminals, parking and ground transportation facilities, roadways, land, hangars, 11 warehouses, runways, shops, hotels, motels and administration offices. 12 The terms do not include any Special Facilities, except to the extent otherwise 13 provided herein. 14 "Airport Consultant" means an independent airport management (7)15 consultant or airport management consulting firm, as from time to time appointed by the 16 Manager of the Department on behalf and in the name of the City: 17 (a) Who has a wide and favorable reputation for special skill and 18 knowledge in methods of the development, operation, and management of 19 airports and airport facilities; but
 - (b) Who is not in the regular employ or control of the City.
 - (8) "<u>Airport Engineer</u>" means the engineer for the Airport System, in the regular control and employ of the Manager of the Department on behalf of the City, or his or her designee, and his or her successor in functions, if any.

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- (9) "Airport System Fund" means the separate fund designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Fund," created in Section 501 hereof, which fund consists of a self-balancing group of accounts and subaccounts relating to the Airport System, and to which the various accounts herein created or otherwise designated relate.
- (10) "<u>Attorney</u>" means the attorney for the Airport System, in the regular control and employ of the City, or his or her designee, and his or her successor in functions, if any.

(11) "Attorney's Opinion" means an opinion signed by an attorney or by a firm of attorneys of recognized standing (who may be the Attorney), elected, retained, and compensated by the City.

- (12) "<u>Auditor</u>" means the auditor of the City, or his or her designee, and his or her successor in functions, if any.
 - Obligations 50% or more of the aggregate principal amount (or stated face amount) of which is payable as a Bond Requirement in any Fiscal Year, that portion of that series which matures within that Fiscal Year. For purposes of this definition, the principal amount maturing on any date shall be reduced by the amount of those Bonds or other Obligations required to be redeemed or otherwise prepaid prior to their stated maturity date. Similar structures with respect to commercial paper, bond anticipation notes or other Short-Term/Demand Obligations shall not be Balloon Maturities for purposes of this Instrument.
- (14) "<u>Bond Fund</u>" means the special and separate account designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Interest and Principal Retirement Fund," created in Section 502(D) hereof.
 - (15) "<u>Bond Requirements</u>" for any period means the Debt Service Requirements payable during such period excluding the amount of any Obligations payable (or for which reserves are required to be deposited) during such period.
 - (16) "Bond Reserve Fund" means the special and separate account designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Bond Reserve Fund" created in Section 502(E) hereof.
 - (17) "Bonds" means bonds, notes, certificates, commercial paper, or other securities issued by the City or by the City, for and on behalf of the Department, pursuant to the provisions of this Instrument which are payable from the Net Revenues of the Airport System and which payment is secured by a pledge of and lien on such Net Revenues, including without limitation Completion Bonds, Refunding Bonds, Serial Bonds, Term Bonds, Credit Enhanced Bonds, Option Bonds, Capital Appreciation Bonds, and Variable Rate Bonds; but the term does not include any Special Facilities Bonds, Subordinate Bonds, or any Obligations (except as represented by any bonds registered in the name of any provider of any Credit Facility or its nominee as a result of a purchase by a draw on the Credit Facility).

"Book-Entry System" means a system under which either (a) bond (18)certificates are not issued and the ownership of bonds is reflected solely by a register, or (b) physical certificates in fully registered form are issued to the Securities Depository or to its nominee as registered owner, with the certificated bonds held by and "immobilized" in the custody of the Securities Depository, and under which records maintained by persons, other than the Registrar, constitute the written record that identifies the ownership and transfer of the beneficial interests in those bonds.

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- 8 (19)"Capital Appreciation Bonds" means Bonds which by their terms 9 appreciate in value to a stated face amount at maturity.
- 10 (20)"Capital Fund" means the special and separate account designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Capital Improvement and Replacement Fund," 12 created in Section 502(G) hereof.
- 13 (21)"Capitalized Interest Account" means the special and separate subaccount 14 within the Project Fund designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue 15 Bonds, Capitalized Interest Account," created in Section 504(A) hereof.
 - "Charter" means the home-rule charter of the City, as amended from time (22)to time, and the term includes any successor charter or like document adopted as the organic law of the City.
 - "City" means the municipal corporation and body corporate and politic (23)known as the City and County of Denver, Colorado, and the term includes any municipal corporation which may succeed to ownership of the Airport System. As the context requires, the term also means the City, for and on behalf of the Department.
- 23 "City Council" or "Council" means the city council of the City, also designated in the Charter as the "board of councilmen," and includes any successor governing 24 25 body of the City.
 - "Clerk" means the Clerk and Recorder, ex-officio Clerk of the City, or a (25)deputy clerk of the City whenever the Clerk is unable to act in such capacity, or their designees, and their successors in functions, if any.
 - The term "commercial bank" means a state or national bank or trust (26)company which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and of the Federal

Reserve System, which has a shareholders' equity (e.g., capital stock, surplus, and undivided profits), however denominated, of \$25,000,000.00 or more, and which is located within the United States, and such term includes, without limitation, any trust bank.

- (27) "<u>Completion Bonds</u>" means Bonds issued for the purpose of defraying additional Cost of an Improvement Project and thereby implementing its completion.
- (28) "Contract Obligations" means capital leases, installment purchase agreements, guaranty agreements, or other similar contracts, which are payable from all or any designated portion of the Net Revenues of the Airport System and secured under this Instrument. The term does not include (a) Bonds, Credit Facility Obligations, or Hedge Facility Obligations; or (b) obligations that may be treated as Operation and Maintenance Expenses under generally accepted accounting principles and obligations incurred and payable in full within a single Fiscal Year (whether or not such obligations may be so treated as Operation and Maintenance Expenses).
- (29) "<u>Cost</u>" means the City's costs properly attributable to any Improvement Project, Refunding Project, or combination thereof (as the context requires), including without limitation:
 - (a) The costs of labor and materials, of machinery, furnishings, and equipment, and of the restoration of property damaged or destroyed in connection with construction work;
 - (b) The costs of insurance premiums, indemnity and fidelity bonds, financing charges, bank fees, taxes, or other municipal or governmental charges lawfully levied or assessed;
 - (c) Administrative and general overhead costs;
 - (d) The costs of reimbursing funds advanced by the City, including any intrafund or interfund loan, or advanced with the approval of the City by the State, any city, the Federal Government, or by any other person, or any combination thereof;
 - (e) The costs of surveys, appraisals, plans, designs, specifications, or estimates;

- 1 (f) The costs, fees and expenses of printers, engineers, architects, 2 financial consultants, legal advisors, or other agents or employees: 3 (g) The costs of publishing, reproducing, posting, mailing, or recording: 4 (h) The costs of contingencies or reserves; 5 (i) Interest on Bonds for such period as may be determined by 6 Supplemental Ordinance, any discount on the sale or remarketing of Bonds, any 7 reserves for the payment of Bonds, or any other costs of issuing, carrying or 8 repaying Bonds or of purchasing, carrying, and selling or redeeming Investment 9 Securities, including without limitation any fees or charges of agents, trustees or 10 other fiduciaries, and any fees, premiums or other costs incurred in connection 11 with any Credit Facility; 12 The costs of amending any resolution, ordinance or other (i) 13 instrument relating to Bonds; 14 (k) The costs of repaying any short-term financing, construction loans, 15 and other temporary loans, and of the incidental expenses incurred in connection 16 with such loans: 17 **(l)** The costs of acquiring any property, rights, easements, licenses, 18 privileges, agreements, or franchises; 19 (m) The costs of demolition, removal, and relocation; 20 (n) All other lawful costs as may be determined by the Manager of the 21 Department. 22 "Credit Enhanced Bonds" means Bonds, the payment of which, or other (30)23 rights in respect of which, is secured in whole or in part by a Credit Facility or by a pledge of 24 revenues other than Gross Revenues. 25 "Credit Facility" means any letter of credit, policy of bond insurance, surety (31)
 - (32) "Credit Facility Obligations" means repayment or other obligations incurred by the City, for and on behalf of the Department, pursuant to a credit agreement or similar

bond, quaranty or similar instrument issued by a financial, insurance or other institution and

which provides security or liquidity in respect of Bonds.

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- instrument in respect of draws or other payments or disbursements made under a Credit Facility; but only if such obligations have a lien on the Net Revenues of the Airport System on the same priority as the lien thereon of Bonds.
 - (33) "Debt Service Requirements" for any period means the sum of:
 - (i) The amount required to pay the interest on any Bonds during such period;
 - (ii) The amount required to pay the principal, Redemption Price or Purchase Price of any Bonds during such period, whether at stated or theretofore extended maturity, upon mandatory redemption, upon the exercise of any option to redeem or require tender of such Bonds if the City has irrevocably committed itself to exercise such option, or by reason of any other circumstance which will, with certainty, occur during such period; and
 - (iii) The amount of any Credit Facility Obligations required to be paid and any Regularly Scheduled Hedge Payments to be made by the City with respect to any Hedge Facility secured hereunder during such period,

in each case computed as follows:

- (a) No payments required for any Option Bonds, other Bonds, or Obligations which may be tendered or otherwise presented for payment at the option or demand of the owners thereof, or which may otherwise become due by reason of any other circumstance which will not, with certainty, occur during such period, shall be included in any computation of Debt Service Requirements prior to the stated or theretofore extended maturity or otherwise certain due dates thereof, and all such payments shall be deemed to be required on such stated or theretofore extended maturity dates or otherwise certain due dates.
- (b) Except for any historical period for which the actual rate or rates are determinable and except as otherwise provided herein, Variable Rate Bonds, and Obligations which bear interest at a variable rate, shall be deemed to bear interest at a fixed annual rate equal to the prevailing rate of such Variable Rate

Bonds or Obligations on the date of computation; provided that in any computation (i) of Minimum Bond Reserve; (ii) relating to the issuance of additional Bonds required by Section 704(B) hereof; or (iii) required by the rate maintenance covenant of Section 901 hereof, Variable Rate Bonds shall be deemed to bear interest at a fixed annual rate equal to (y) the average of the daily rates of such Bonds during the 365 consecutive days (or any lesser period such Bonds have been Outstanding) next preceding the date of computation; or (z) with respect to any Variable Rate Bonds which are being issued on the date of computation, the initial rate of such Bonds upon issuance.

- (c) Further, in any computation relating to the issuance of additional Bonds required by Section 704 hereof and any computation required by the rate maintenance covenant in Section 901 hereof, there shall be excluded from the computation of Debt Service Requirements amounts which are irrevocably committed to make the payments described in clauses (i), (ii) and (iii) above during such period, including without limitation any amounts in an Escrow Account and any proceeds of Bonds deposited to the credit of the Capitalized Interest Account.
- (d) Any Variable Rate Bonds with respect to which there exists a Hedge Facility that obligates the City to pay a fixed interest rate shall be deemed to bear interest at the effective fixed annual rate thereon as a result of such Hedge Facility for the full term of such Hedge Facility. In the case of any Bonds that bear interest at a fixed rate and with respect to which there exists a Hedge Facility that obligates the City to pay a floating interest rate Debt Service Requirements shall be deemed for the full term of the Hedge Facility to include the interest payable on such Bonds, less the fixed amounts received by the City under the Hedge Facility, plus the amount of the floating payments (using the conventions described in paragraph (b) above) to be made by the City under the Hedge Facility.
- (e) The Debt Service Requirements of any series of Bonds (other than Bonds that mature within one year of the date of issuance thereof) or other Obligations all or a portion of which constitutes a Balloon Maturity shall, unless otherwise provided in the Supplemental Ordinance pursuant to which such Bonds

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are authorized, be calculated by assuming that principal and interest on such Balloon Maturity is to be amortized over a 30-year period, beginning on the date of issuance or incurrence, assuming level debt service payable in each year at a rate of interest equal to the actual rate of interest of such Balloon Maturity on the date of calculation, provided that if the date of calculation is within 12 months of the final due date of such Balloon Maturity, the full amount of principal to become due shall be included in the calculation unless provision (g) of this definition than applies to such maturity.

- If all or any portion of an outstanding series of Bonds constitutes (f) Short-Term/Demand Obligations, then, for purposes of determining Debt Service Requirements, each maturity that constitutes Short-Term/Demand Obligations shall, unless otherwise provided in the Supplemental Ordinance pursuant to which such Bonds are authorized, be treated as if it were to be amortized over a term of not more than 30 years and with substantially level annual debt service funding payments commencing not later than the year following the year in which such Short-Term/Demand Obligations were issued, and extending not later than 30 years from the date such Short-Term/Demand Obligations were originally issued; the interest rate used for such computation shall be that rate quoted in The Bond Buyer 25 Revenue Bond Index for the last week of the month preceding the date calculation as published by The Bond Buyer, or if that index is no longer published, another similar index designated by the Manager, taking into consideration whether such Bonds bear interest which is or is not excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes; with respect to any series of Bonds only a portion of which constitutes Short-Term/Demand Obligations, the remaining portion shall be assumed to be paid in accordance with any amortization schedule established by the Supplemental Ordinance setting forth the terms of such Bonds or shall be treated as described in such other provision of this definition as shall be applicable.
- (g) Any maturity of Bonds that constitutes a Balloon Maturity as described in provision (e) of this definition and for which the stated maturity date occurs within 12 months from the date such calculation of Debt Service Requirements is made, shall be assumed to become due and payable on the

stated maturity date, and provision (e) above shall not apply thereto, unless the Treasurer shall file a certificate with the Clerk stating (i) that the City intends to refinance such maturity, (ii) the probable terms of such refinancing and (iii) that City has the financial ability to successfully complete such refinancing; upon the receipt of such certificate, such Balloon Maturity shall be assumed to be refinanced in accordance with the probable terms set out in such certificate and such terms shall be used for purposes of calculating Debt Service Requirements; provided that such assumption shall not result in an interest rate lower than that which would be assumed under provision (e) above and shall be amortized over a term of not more than 30 years from the expected date of refinancing.

- (34) "<u>Department</u>" means the Department of Aviation of the City and its successor in functions, if any, which has been designated by the City as an "enterprise" within the meaning of Section 20, Article X, State Constitution.
- (35) "<u>EMMA</u>" means the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board's Electronic Municipal Market Access system or any successor thereto.
 - (36) "Enterprise Ordinance" means Ordinance No. 755, Series of 1993.
- (37) The term "<u>equip</u>" means to furnish machinery, vehicles, furniture, apparatus, or other equipment, or any combination thereof.
 - (38) "<u>Escrow Account</u>" means any special and separate account established with an Escrow Bank in whole or in part with the proceeds of any Refunding Bonds or other moneys to provide for the timely payment of any Bond Requirements.
- (39) "<u>Escrow Bank</u>" means a trust bank, designated by Supplemental Ordinance to administer an Escrow Account.
 - (40) "Event(s) of Default" means the events stated in Section 1203 hereof.
- (41) "<u>Facilities</u>" and "<u>Airport Facilities</u>" means any real, personal, or real and personal property, or any interest therein (other than Special Facilities, except to the extent otherwise provided herein) comprising a part of the Airport System, including without limitation land for environmental or noise abatement purposes.
- 29 (42) "<u>Federal Government</u>" means the United States, or any agency, 30 instrumentality, or corporation thereof.

- (43) "<u>Federal Securities</u>" means bills, certificates, notes, bonds or similar securities which are direct obligations of, or the principal of and interest on which are unconditionally guaranteed by, the United States.
- (44) "<u>Financial Consultant</u>" means any financial consultant which is appointed by the City with respect to any series of Bonds.
- (45) "<u>Fiscal Year</u>" means the twelve months commencing on January 1 of any calendar year and ending on December 31 of the same calendar year, or any other 12-month period which the appropriate authority designates as the fiscal year for the operation of the Airport System.
- 10 (46) "<u>Fitch</u>" means Fitch, Inc. and its successors.

- 11 (47) "<u>General Junior Lien Bond Ordinance</u>" means Ordinance No. 17-0972, 12 Series of 2017, cited as "Airport System General Junior Lien Bond Ordinance," as amended 13 and supplemented from time to time.
 - (48) "<u>General Subordinate Bond Ordinance</u>" means the 1997 Subordinate Bond Ordinance as amended and restated in its entirety pursuant to the provisions of Ordinance No. 302, Series of 2013, as amended and supplemented from time to time.
 - directly or indirectly by the City from the operation and use of, or otherwise relating to, the Airport System, whether resulting from an Improvement Project or otherwise. The term includes, without limitation, all rentals, rates, fees, and other charges for the use of the Airport System, or for any service rendered by the City in the operation thereof; on and after January 1, 1994, the revenues from the City's sales and use taxes raised at the rate of two cents for each gallon of fuel purchased for use in the generation of power for propulsion or drawing of aircraft; any passenger taxes, passenger facility charges, or other passenger charges imposed for the use of the Airport System, but only to the extent included as Gross Revenues by the terms of any Supplemental Ordinance; and, except as otherwise provided herein, interest and other realized gain from any investment of moneys accounted for in the various accounts of the Airport System Fund. The term does not include:
 - (a) Any Bond proceeds and other money (including interest) required to be credited to the Project Fund or the Bond Reserve Fund;

- 1 (b) Any rentals or other revenue, grants, appropriations, or gifts derived 2 directly or indirectly from the United States: 3 Any grants, appropriations, or gifts from the State, or any other 4 sources, which are required by their terms to be used only for purposes other 5 than the payment of Debt Service Requirements; 6 (d) Except as otherwise provided herein, any revenue derived from any 7 Special Facilities other than ground rentals relating to such Special Facilities and 8 any moneys paid to the City in lieu of such ground rentals; 9 (e) The proceeds of any insurance policy, except any such proceeds derived in respect of loss of use or business interruption; 10 11 (f) Any money (including interest) in any Escrow Account or similar 12 account pledged to the payment of any obligations therein specified; 13 Any money received in respect of any Credit Facility, unless (g) 14 otherwise provided by Supplemental Ordinance; 15 (h) Any Hedge Termination Payments received by the City; and 16 (i) Any Released Revenues in respect of which there have been filed 17 with the Clerk a Manager's certificate, an Airport Consultant's certificate, and an 18 opinion of Bond Counsel and the other documents contemplated in the definition of "Released Revenues." 19 20 (50)"Hedge Facility" means any rate swap transaction, basis swap transaction, 21 cap transaction, floor transaction, collar transaction, or similar transaction entered into by the 22 City, for and on behalf of the Department, and a Hedge Provider, which is intended to be 23 integrated with and to convert or limit the interest rate on any Bonds.
 - (51) "<u>Hedge Facility Obligations</u>" means payment obligations of the City, for and on behalf of the Department, in respect of Hedge Facilities, which are payable from all or any designated portion of the Net Revenues of the Airport System and secured under this Instrument; but only if such obligations have a lien on the Net Revenues of the Airport System on the same priority as the lien thereon of Bonds; provided that Hedge Termination Payments to be made by the City shall not be secured under this Instrument on a parity with the Bonds.

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(52) "Hedge Provider" means a financial institution whose senior long-term debt obligations, or whose obligations under any Hedge Facility are (a) guaranteed by a financial institution, or subsidiary of a financial institution, whose senior long-term debt obligations, are rated at least "A1," in the case of Moody's and "A+," in the case of S&P, or the equivalent thereto in the case of any successor thereto, or (b) fully secured by obligations described in items (a) or (b) of the definition of Permitted Investments which are (i) valued not less frequently than monthly and have a fair market value, exclusive of accrued interest, at all times at least equal to 105% (or such lower percentage as shall be acceptable to the Rating Agencies) of the principal amount of the investment, together with the interest accrued and unpaid thereon, (ii) held by any Federal Reserve Bank or a depository acceptable to the City, (iii) subject to a perfected first lien on behalf of the Bonds, and (iv) free and clear from all third-party liens.

- (53) "<u>Hedge Termination Payment</u>" means any amount payable to the City, for and on behalf of the Department, or a Hedge Provider, in accordance with a Hedge Facility, if the Hedge Facility is terminated prior to its scheduled termination date.
- (54) The term "<u>improve</u>" means to extend, enlarge, add to, widen, lengthen, better, alter, reconstruct, or otherwise improve; but the term does not mean to generally maintain or otherwise repair in minor and periodic respect.
- (55) "Improvement Project" means any project to acquire, improve or equip (or any combination thereof) Facilities, as authorized and described by Supplemental Ordinance.
- (56) "Independent Accountant" means any certified public accountant, or any firm of certified public accountants, duly licensed to practice and practicing as such under the laws of the State, as from time to time appointed and compensated by the City:
 - (a) Who is, in fact, independent and not under the control of the City;
 - (b) Who does not have any substantial interest, direct or indirect, with the City; and
 - (c) Who is not connected with the City as an officer or employee thereof, but who may be regularly retained to make annual or similar audits of any books or records of the City.

- (57) "Instrument" means this 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance, as amended and supplemented from time to time by any Supplemental Ordinance; and the term "instrument of the City," "amendatory instrument," "supplemental instrument," or any phrase of similar import, means any ordinance adopted by the Council.
 - (58) "Interest Account" means the special and separate subaccount within the Bond Fund designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Interest Account," created in Section 504(B) hereof.
 - (59) "Investment Securities" means, to the extent the following are permitted investments under the City's investment policy, as such investment policy may be amended from time to time:
 - (a) Federal Securities; and

- (b) If the laws applicable to the City permit any of the following investments to be made at the time such investment is made, any of the following:
 - (i) Certificates or any other evidences of an ownership interest in Federal Securities or the interest thereon;
 - (ii) Interest bearing bank time deposits evidenced by certificates of deposit issued by banks incorporated under the laws of any state (including the State) or the Federal Government, or any national banking association that is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, and interest bearing savings and loan association time deposits evidenced by certificates of deposit issued by savings and loan associations which are members of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, if (1) such deposits are fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or (2) the shareholders' equity (e.g., capital stock, surplus, and undivided profits), however denominated, of such bank or savings and loan association is at least equal to \$10,000,000.00, or (3) such deposits are secured by Federal Securities, by obligations described in subparagraphs (b)(i) or (b)(iii) of this definition, or by tax-exempt,

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unlimited general obligation bonds of a state or municipal government rated "A" (or its equivalent) or better by one or more nationally recognized rating agencies, having at all times a market value in the aggregate (exclusive of accrued interest) at least equal to the amount of such deposits so secured, including accrued interest (or by any combination thereof);

- (iii) Bonds, debentures. notes. or other evidences indebtedness issued or guaranteed by any of the following agencies: Federal Farm Credit Banks; the Export-Import Bank of the United States; Federal Land Banks; the Federal National Mortgage Association; the Tennessee Valley Authority; the Government National Mortgage Association; the Federal Financing Bank; the Farmers Home Administration; the Federal Home Loan Bank; or any agency or instrumentality of the Federal Government which shall be established for the purposes of acquiring the obligations of any of the foregoing or otherwise providing financing therefor;
- (iv) Repurchase agreements with banks described in subparagraph (b)(ii) of this definition and government bond dealers reporting to and trading with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, which agreements are secured by depositing Federal Securities or obligations described in subparagraphs (b)(i) or (b)(iii) of this definition with an escrow agent satisfactory to the City, including, without limitation, any Federal Reserve Bank or any branch thereof;
- (v) Banker's acceptances that are rated at the time of purchase in the highest short-term rating category of, or are otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies and that mature not more than 180 days after the date of purchase;
- (vi) New housing authority bonds issued by public agencies or municipalities and fully secured as to the payment of both principal and interest by a pledge of annual contributions under a contract with the Federal Government; or project notes issued by public agencies or

municipalities and fully secured as to the payment of both principal and interest by a requisition or payment agreement with the Federal Government;

- (vii) Obligations issued by the City which are rated "A" (or its equivalent) or better by one or more nationally recognized rating agencies, but excluding any Bonds or Subordinate Bonds;
- (viii) Commercial paper that is rated at the time of purchase in the highest short-term rating category of, or is otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies and that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase;
- (ix) Investments in (1) money market funds which are rated, at the time of purchase, in the highest short-term rating category of, or are otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies and (2) public sector investment pools operated pursuant to Rule 2a-7 promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission in which the issuer's deposit must not exceed 5% of the aggregate pool balance at any time, if the pool is rated, at the time of purchase, in one of the two highest short-term rating categories by, or is otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies;
- (x) Any bonds or other obligations of any state of the United States of America or any agency, instrumentality or local government unit of such state that are not callable at the option of the obligor prior to maturity or as to which irrevocable instructions have been given by the obligor to call on the date specified in the notice, and either:
 - (A) That are rated, on the date of purchase, based on the irrevocable escrow account or fund (the "escrow"), in the highest long-term rating category by, or are otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies; or
 - (B) As to which the following apply:
 - (1) such bonds or other obligations are fully secured as to principal, interest and any redemption

premium by an escrow consisting only of cash or direct obligations of the United States of America, which escrow may be applied only to the payment of the principal, interest and any redemption premium on those bonds or other obligations on their maturity date or dates or the specified redemption date or dates in accordance with those irrevocable instructions, as appropriate; and

- (2) the escrow is sufficient, as verified by an independent certified public accountant, to pay principal, interest and any redemption premium on the bonds or other obligations described in this paragraph (x) on the maturity date or dates or the specified redemption date or dates specified in the irrevocable instructions referred to above, as appropriate;
- (xi) Obligations issued by any state of the United States of America or any agency, instrumentality or local government unit of such state, and which obligations have on the date of purchase a rating in one of the two highest rating categories of, or are otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies, without regard to any numerical or positive or negative designation.

(xii) Investment Agreements with:

(A) A Broker/Dealer (or its parent) either (1) having uninsured, unsecured and unguaranteed debt rated, at the time of investment, investment grade by, or is otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies (in which case the agreement must provide that, if the provider is downgraded below investment grade by at least two of the Rating Agencies, the City may terminate the agreement) or (2) providing an investment agreement which is fully secured by Federal Securities which are (a) valued not less frequently than monthly and have a fair market value, exclusive of accrued interest, at all times at least equal to 103% of the principal amount of the

 investment, together with the interest accrued and unpaid thereon, (b) held by any Federal Reserve Bank or a depository acceptable to the City, (c) subject to a perfected first lien on behalf of owners of the Bonds, and (d) free and clear from all third-party liens;

- (B) A bank having long-term uninsured, unsecured and unguaranteed debt rated, at the time of investment, in one of the two highest rating categories by, or is otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies. The agreement must provide that, if the bank is downgraded below "A-" (or its equivalent) by at least two Rating Agencies, the City may terminate the agreement;
- (C) An insurance company having an uninsured, unsecured, and unguaranteed claims paying ability rated, at the time of investment, in the highest rating category by, or otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies. The agreement must provide that, if the insurance company is downgraded below the highest rating category by at least two Rating Agencies, the City may terminate the agreement; and
- (D) A corporation whose principal business is to enter into investment agreements, if that corporation has been assigned, at the time of investment, a counterparty rating in the highest rating category by, or is otherwise approved by, the Rating Agencies, or the Rating Agencies have, at the time of the investment, rated the investment agreements of such corporation in the highest rating category or have otherwise approved such investment. The agreement must provide that, if either the corporation's counterparty rating or that corporation's investment agreements rating is downgraded by at least two of the Rating Agencies, the City may terminate the agreement; and
- (xiii) Such other investments as the Treasurer may be authorized to make with the general funds of the City.

(60) "Manager" or "Manager of the Department" means the Manager of the City's Department of Aviation, or his or her designee and successor in functions, if any (being the successor in title to the Manager of the Department of Aviation as of March 1, 2015).

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- (61) "<u>Mayor</u>" means the mayor of the City, or his or her designee, and his or her successor in functions, if any.
- (62)"Minimum Bond Reserve" means (i) so long as any Bonds issued prior to August 1, 2000 are Outstanding, the maximum amount of Bond Requirements in any Fiscal Year, or portion thereof, during the period commencing on the date of such computation and ending on the last date on which any Bonds to which such Bond Requirements relate will be Outstanding, and (ii) if no Bonds issued prior to August 1, 2000 are Outstanding, an amount equal to the lesser of (A) the maximum amount of Bond Requirements in any Fiscal Year, or portion thereof, during the period commencing on the date of such computation and ending on the last date on which any Bonds to which such Bond Requirements relate will be Outstanding or (B) 125% of the average annual aggregate Bond Requirements on the Bonds then Outstanding; provided that if no Bonds issued prior to August 1, 2000 remain Outstanding, the Minimum Bond Reserve may be reduced to the maximum amount which is permitted to be capitalized for such purpose from the proceeds of such Bonds under then current law in order to maintain the exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest on such Bonds; and provided further that no Minimum Bond Reserve shall be required for any Short-Term/Demand Obligations. With respect to any series of Bonds, 50% or more of the aggregate principal amount (or stated face amount) of which is payable as a Bond Requirement in any Fiscal Year, if such principal (or stated face amount) is not required to be redeemed or prepaid prior to such date of payment, it shall be assumed for purposes of determining the Minimum Bond Reserve that (x) such series of Bonds matures over a thirtyyear term from its date of issuance, (y) bears interest at a rate determined by the Treasurer to be the rate on bonds of comparable term and credit under then existing market conditions, provided that the rate so determined shall not be less than the actual rate or rates borne by such series of Bonds, and (z) is payable on a substantially level annual debt service basis assuming the rate so determined.
- (63) "Minimum Operation and Maintenance Reserve" means an amount equal to not less than one-sixth and not more than one-third of the actual Operation and Maintenance

- Expenses of the Airport System during the next preceding Fiscal Year, as determined by the Manager of the Department not more often than once in each Fiscal Year.
- 3 (64) "Moody's" means Moody's Investors Service, Inc. and its successors.

- (65) "<u>Net Revenues</u>" means the Gross Revenues remaining after the deduction of Operation and Maintenance Expenses.
- (66) "Net Rent Lease" means a lease or license of facilities relating to the Airport System or Special Facilities entered into by the City, for and on behalf of the Department, pursuant to which the lessee or licensee agrees to pay to the City, for and on behalf of the Department, rentals or other payments during the term thereof for the use of certain facilities, and to pay in addition all operation and maintenance expenses relating to such facilities, including, without limitation, maintenance costs, insurance, and all property taxes and assessments now or hereafter lawfully levied.
- (67) The term "newspaper" means a newspaper printed in the English language, published at least once each calendar week.
- (68) "Obligations" means Credit Facility Obligations, Contract Obligations and Hedge Facility Obligations.
- (69) "Operation and Maintenance Expenses" means all reasonable and necessary current expenses of the City, for and on behalf of the Department, paid or accrued, of operating, maintaining, and repairing the Airport System. The term includes without limitation:
 - (a) Engineering, auditing, reporting, legal, and other overhead expenses of the various departments of the City (including without limitation the expenses of the Treasurer) directly related and reasonably allocable to the administration, operation, and maintenance of the Airport System;
 - (b) Fidelity bond and property and liability insurance premiums relating to the Airport System, or a reasonably allocable share of a premium of any blanket bond or policy relating to the Airport System;
 - (c) Payments to pension, retirement, health, and hospitalization funds, and other insurance, and to any self-insurance fund as insurance premiums not in excess of such premiums which would otherwise be required for such insurance;

(d) Any general (ad valorem) taxes, assessments, excise taxes, or other charges which may be lawfully imposed on the City, the Airport System, the revenue, or income derived therefrom, or any privilege in connection therewith;

- (e) The reasonable charges of the Paying Agent and any other depositary bank relating to Bonds;
- (f) Costs of contractual services, professional services, salaries, other administrative expenses, and costs of materials, supplies, repairs, and labor, relating to the Airport System or to Bonds, including without limitation the reasonable expenses and compensation of trustees, receivers, or other agents or fiduciaries;
- (g) Costs incurred in collecting or refunding all or any part of the Gross Revenues including the amount of any such refunds;
- (h) Costs of any utility services furnished to the Airport System by the City or otherwise;
- (i) Periodic fees, premiums or other costs incurred in connection with any Credit Facility Obligations; and
- (j) All other generally accepted current expenses of operating, maintaining and repairing an airport system similar to the Airport System.
- The term does not include any allowance for depreciation; the Cost of any Improvement Project (except to the extent not paid as a part of such Cost and otherwise properly characterized as an Operation and Maintenance Expense); any reserves for major capital replacements or Operation and Maintenance Expenses (except as required herein); payments in respect of Debt Service Requirements; any expenses incurred by lessees or licensees under Net Rent Leases; any Operation and Maintenance Expenses relating to Special Facilities (except as otherwise provided herein); and any liabilities imposed on the City, including without limitation negligence in the operation of the Airport System.
- (70) "Operation and Maintenance Fund" means the special and separate account designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Operation and Maintenance Fund," created in Section 502(C) hereof.

(71) "Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account" means the special and separate subaccount in the Operation and Maintenance Fund designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account," created in Section 504(F) hereof.

- (72) "Option Bonds" means Bonds which by their terms may be tendered for payment by and at the option of the owners thereof prior to the stated maturity thereof, or the maturities of which may be extended by and at the option of the owners thereof.
- (73) "Other Available Funds" means for any Fiscal Year the amount determined appropriate by the Manager of the Department to be transferred from the Capital Fund to the Revenue Fund; but in no event shall such amount exceed 25% of the aggregate Debt Service Requirements for such Fiscal Year.
- (74) "Other Defeasance Securities" means any type of security or obligation, in addition to Federal Securities, that the Rating Agencies then maintaining ratings on any Bonds to be defeased have determined are permitted defeasance securities and qualify the Bonds to be defeased thereby for a rating in the highest category of, or are otherwise approved by, such Rating Agencies; provided that such security or obligation must be a permitted investment under the City's investment policy as then in effect.
- (75) "Outstanding" when used with reference to any Bonds and as of any particular date means all such Bonds in any manner theretofore or thereupon issued, except:
 - (a) any Bonds cancelled or paid by or on behalf of the City on or before such date;
 - (b) any Bonds which are deemed to be paid pursuant to Section 1101 hereof or for which sufficient moneys are held in trust pursuant to Section 309 and Section 517 hereof;
 - (c) any Bonds in lieu of or in substitution for which other Bonds shall have been executed and delivered; and
 - (d) except any Bonds held as Bank Bonds (as defined in any related Supplemental Ordinance), any Option Bonds deemed tendered or purchased as provided by Supplemental Ordinance.

In determining whether the owners of the requisite principal amount of Outstanding Bonds have given any request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent or waiver, Bonds owned by the City shall be disregarded and deemed not to be Outstanding.

- (76) The term "owner" or any similar term, when used in connection with any Bonds means the registered owner of any Bond or the owner of record as to any Bond issued in book-entry form; provided that with respect to any series of Bonds which is insured by a bond insurance policy, the term "owner" for purposes of all consents, directions, and notices provided for in this Instrument and any applicable Supplemental Ordinance, shall mean the issuer of such bond insurance policy so long as such policy issuer has not defaulted under its policy.
- (77) "Paying Agent" means the Treasurer, or one or more commercial banks or trust banks, designated by Supplemental Ordinance as agent of the City for the payment of Bonds, including any successors thereof. As the context requires, the term also includes the Treasurer, or one or more commercial banks or trust banks, so designated as co-paying or alternate paying agent of the City for the payment of Bonds, including any successors thereof.
- (78) The term "person" means a corporation, firm, other body corporate (including without limitation the Federal Government, the State, or any other body corporate and politic other than the City), partnership, association, or individual, and also includes an executor, administrator, trustee, receiver, or other representative appointed according to law.
- (79) "<u>Pledged Revenues</u>" means all or a portion of the Gross Revenues. The designated term indicates a source of revenues and does not necessarily indicate all or any portion or other part of such revenues in the absence of further qualification.
- (80) "<u>Principal Account</u>" means the special and separate subaccount in the Bond Fund designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Principal Account," created in Section 504(C) hereof.
- (81) "<u>Prior Amendments</u>" means amendments to the 1984 General Bond Ordinance consented to in writing by the requisite percentage of owners of the Prior Bonds and previously approved and duly adopted by the City Council.

- 1 "Prior Bonds" means the following series of Bonds heretofore issued by (82) 2 the City for and on behalf of the Department pursuant to the 1984 General Bond Ordinance 3 and which are currently Outstanding: 4 i. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, Airport System Revenue Bonds, 5 Series 1992C," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and 6 Ordinance No. 640, Series of 1992; 7 ii. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, Airport System Revenue Bonds, 8 Series 1992F," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and 9 Ordinance No. 643, Series of 1992; 10 the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, Airport System Revenue Bonds, iii. 11 Series 1992G," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and 12 Ordinance No. 644, Series of 1992; 13 the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 14 15 2002C," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 800, Series of 2002; 16 17 the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its 18
 - v. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2007F," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 625, Series of 2007:

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- vi. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2007G," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 626, Series of 2007, as amended and restated by Ordinance No. 722, Series of 2007;
- vii. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2008B," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 322, Series of 2008;
- viii. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2008C1-C3," as

1 authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 483, Series 2 of 2008; 3 the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its ix. 4 Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2009A-B," as 5 authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 578, Series 6 of 2009; 7 the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Χ. 8 Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2009C," as 9 authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 577, Series 10 of 2009; 11 xi. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its 12 Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2010A," as 13 authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 107, Series 14 of 2010; 15 xii. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its 16 Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2011A," as 17 authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 181, Series 18 of 2011; 19 xiii. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its 20 Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2011B," as 21 authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 489, Series 22 of 2011; 23 the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its 24 Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2012A," as 25 authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 490, Series of 2012; 26 27 XV. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2012B," as 28 29 authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 490, Series 30 of 2012;

xvi. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2012C," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 491, Series of 2012; and

xvii. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2016A," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 16-0979, Series of 2016;

xviii. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2016B," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 16-0980, Series of 2016;

xix. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2017A," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 17-1223, Series of 2017; and

- xx. the "City and County of Denver, Colorado, for and on behalf of its Department of Aviation, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Series 2017B," as authorized by the 1984 General Bond Ordinance and Ordinance No. 17-1223, Series of 2017.
- (83) "<u>Project Fund</u>" means the special and separate account designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Project Fund," created in Section 502(A) hereof.
- (84) "<u>Purchase Price</u>" means that amount due an owner of any Bond purchased or deemed purchased pursuant to and as provided in the Supplemental Ordinance authorizing such Bond.
- (85) "<u>Purchaser</u>" means, in connection with any Bonds, the person purchasing the Bonds or the manager or senior manager of any account purchasing the Bonds, or any successor thereof.

- 1 (86) "<u>Rating Agencies</u>" means any of Moody's, S&P, or Fitch, or any other 2 nationally recognized rating agency of municipal obligations, then maintaining ratings on any of 3 the Bonds at the request of the City.
 - (87) "Redemption Account" means the special and separate subaccount in the Bond Fund, designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Redemption Account," created in Section 504(E) hereof.

- (88) "Redemption Date" means the date fixed by the City for the mandatory or optional redemption or required tender of any Bonds prior to their respective fixed maturity dates.
- 10 (89) "Redemption Price" means, when used with respect to a current interest
 11 Bond, the principal amount thereof plus the applicable premium, if any, payable on a
 12 Redemption Date, or when used with respect to a Capital Appreciation Bond, the Accreted
 13 Value, plus the applicable premium, if any, payable on a Redemption Date.
 - (90) "Refunding Bonds" means any Bonds issued to refund, pay, and discharge any Bonds, Credit Facility Obligations, Subordinate Bonds, or other securities or obligations.
 - (91) "<u>Refunding Project</u>" means any undertaking to refund, pay, and discharge any Bonds, Credit Facility Obligations, Subordinate Bonds, or other securities or obligations.
 - (92) "Registrar" means either the Treasurer, or one or more commercial banks or trust banks, designated in a Supplemental Ordinance, to keep books or records for the registration, discharge from registration, transfer, and conversion of Bonds, including any successors thereof. As the context requires the term also includes the Treasurer, or one or more commercial banks or trust banks, so designated, as co-registrar for such purposes, including any successor thereof.
 - (93) "Regular Record Date" means, with respect to a particular series of Bonds, the record date for determining Bond ownership for the purpose of paying interest as it becomes due, as such date is provided by Supplemental Ordinance.
 - (94) "Regularly Scheduled Hedge Payments" means the regularly scheduled payments under the terms of a Hedge Facility which are due absent any termination, default or dispute in connection with such Hedge Facility.

(95) "<u>Released Revenues</u>" means revenues of the Airport System in respect of which the following have been filed with the Clerk:

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- (a) a certificate of the Manager describing such revenues and requesting that such revenues be excluded from the term Gross Revenues;
- (b) either (i) an Independent Accountant's certificate to the effect that Net Revenues in the two most recent completed Fiscal Years, after the revenues covered by the Manager's request are excluded, were at least equal to the larger of (A) the amounts needed for making the required deposits to the credit of the several subaccounts in the Bond Fund, the Bond Reserve Fund, and the Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account, or (B) an amount not less than 135% of the average Debt Service Requirements for each Fiscal Year during the remaining term of all Bonds that will remain Outstanding after the exclusion of such revenues; or (ii) an Airport Consultant's certificate containing the estimates required by Section 704B, to the effect that, based upon reasonable assumptions, projected Net Revenues for each of the three full Fiscal Years following the Fiscal Year in which such certificate is delivered, after the revenues covered by the Manager's certificate are excluded, will not be less than the larger of (A) the amounts needed for making the required deposits to the credit of the several subaccounts in the Bond Fund, the Bond Reserve Fund, and the Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account, of (B) an amount not less than 150% of the average Debt Service Requirements for each Fiscal Year during the remaining term of all Bonds that will remain Outstanding after the exclusion of such revenues;
- (c) an opinion of Bond Counsel to the effect that the exclusion of such revenues from the definition of Gross Revenues and from the pledge and lien of this Instrument will not, in and of itself, cause the interest on any outstanding Bonds to be included in gross income for purposes of federal income tax; and
- (d) written confirmation from each of the Rating Agencies to the effect that the exclusion of such revenues from the pledge and lien of this Instrument will not cause a withdrawal or reduction in any unenhanced rating then assigned to the Bonds.
- Upon filing of such documents, the revenues described in the Manager's certificate shall no longer be included in Gross Revenues and shall be excluded from the pledge and lien of this Instrument.

- 1 (96) "Revenue Fund" means the special and separate account designated as 2 the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Gross Revenue Fund," created in Section 502B 3 hereof.
- 4 (97) "S&P" means Standard & Poor's Global Ratings and its successors.

- (98) "Securities Depository" means The Depository Trust Company or any additional or other securities depository designated in a Supplemental Ordinance, or (i) if the then Securities Depository resigns from its functions as depository of the Bonds, or (ii) if the City Council discontinues use of the Securities Depository, then any other securities depository which agrees to follow the procedures required to be followed by a securities depository in connection with the Bonds and which is selected by the City Council.
 - (99) "Serial Bonds" means any Bonds other than Term Bonds.
- (100) The term "<u>series</u>" means, regardless whether such Bonds are designated as a "series," "subseries," or otherwise, all Bonds issued at one time for any Improvement Project, Refunding Project, or combination thereof.
- (101) "Short-Term/Demand Obligations" means each series of Bonds issued pursuant to this Instrument, (a) the payment of principal of which is either (i) payable on demand by or at the option of the owner at a time sooner than a date on which such principal is deemed to be payable for purposes of computing Debt Service Requirements, or (ii) scheduled to be payable within one year from the date of issuance and is contemplated to be refinanced for a specified period or term either (A) through the issuance of additional Short-Term/Demand Obligations pursuant to a commercial paper or other similar program, or (B) through the issuance of long-term Bonds pursuant to a bond anticipation note or similar program, and (b) the purchase price, payment or refinancing of which is additionally secured by a Credit Facility. The City hereby declares that none of the Prior Bonds shall constitute a Short-Term/Demand Obligation and this shall be considered an amendment to each Supplemental Ordinance authorizing such Prior Bonds.
- (102) "Sinking Fund Account" means the special and separate subaccount in the Bond Fund designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Sinking Fund Account," created in Section 504(D) hereof.

- (103) "Sinking Fund Requirements" means for any period amounts required herein or by Supplemental Ordinance to be credited to the Sinking Fund Account.
 - (104) "Special Facilities" means facilities relating to or used in connection with the Airport System, the cost of which is financed with the proceeds of Special Facilities Bonds issued pursuant to Article VIII hereof. The Cost of any Special Facilities may include the types of costs included herein under the definition of "Cost," and may also include indirect costs for improvements to other parts of the Airport System or public utilities and other infrastructure not owned by the City that the Manager deems necessary and desirable in connection with such Special Facilities.
 - (105) "<u>Special Facilities Bonds</u>" means bonds or other securities to finance the cost of any Special Facilities and which are payable solely from all or a portion of the rentals received pursuant to a Net Rent Lease of such Special Facilities.
 - (106) "<u>Special Record Date</u>" means, with respect to a series of Bonds, the record date for determining Bond ownership for purposes of paying defaulted interest, as such date may be determined pursuant to Supplemental Ordinance.
 - (107) "State" means the State of Colorado.

- 17 (108) "<u>Subordinate Bonds</u>" means bonds or other securities or obligations 18 relating to the Airport System, payable from Net Revenues, and having a lien thereon 19 subordinate and junior to the lien thereon of Bonds.
 - (109) "Subordinate Bond Fund" means the special and separate account designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Subordinate Revenue Bonds, Interest and Principal Retirement Fund," created in Section 502(F) hereof.
 - (110) "<u>Supplemental Act</u>" means the Supplemental Public Securities Act, constituting Title 11, Article 57, Part 2, Colorado Revised Statutes, as amended.
 - (111) "<u>Supplemental Ordinance</u>" means any ordinance of the City amending or supplementing this 2018 Amended and Restated Airport System General Bond Ordinance, including without limitation any such ordinance authorizing the issuance of Bonds hereunder, and any ordinance amendatory thereof or supplemental thereto.
 - (112) "<u>Tax Code</u>" means the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as from time to time amended. The term includes any regulations of the U.S. Department of the Treasury

proposed or promulgated thereunder. Any reference to a specific section of the "Tax Code" shall be deemed to be a reference to the latest correlative section thereof, except where the context by clear implication otherwise requires.

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- (113) "<u>Term Bonds</u>" means Bonds of a series with a fixed maturity date or dates which do not constitute consecutive periodic installments and which Bonds are designated as Term Bonds by the Supplemental Ordinance authorizing their issuance.
- (114) "<u>Treasurer</u>" means the manager of the City's Department of Finance, *ex-officio* Treasurer, or his or her designee, and his or her successor in functions, if any.
- (115) The term "<u>trust bank</u>" means a commercial bank which is authorized to exercise and is exercising trust powers, and also means any branch of the Federal Reserve Bank.
 - (116) "<u>Variable Rate Bonds</u>" means Bonds issued with a variable, adjustable, convertible or other similar rate which is not fixed in percentage for the entire term thereof at the date of issue, but which is subject to a maximum limitation.
 - B. <u>Construction</u>. This Instrument, except where the context by clear implication requires otherwise, shall be construed as follows:
 - (i) Words in the singular include the plural, and words in the plural include the singular.
 - (ii) Words in the masculine gender include the feminine and the neuter, and when the sense so indicates words of the neuter gender refer to any gender.
 - (iii) Articles, sections. subsections. and paragraphs, subparagraphs mentioned by number, letter, or otherwise, correspond to articles, sections, respective subsections, paragraphs, and subparagraphs of this Instrument so numbered or otherwise SO designated.
 - (iv) The titles and headlines applied to articles, sections, and subsections of this Instrument are inserted only as a matter of convenience and ease in reference and in no way define, limit, or describe the scope or intent of any provisions of this Instrument.

Section 103. <u>Successors</u>. All of the covenants, stipulations, obligations, and agreements by or on behalf of, and other provisions for the benefit of, the City, the Department or the Council contained herein shall bind and insure to the benefit of any successor municipal corporation or governing body thereof and shall bind and inure to the benefit of any officer, board, district, commission, authority, agent, or instrumentality to whom or to which there shall be transferred by or in accordance with law any right, power, or duty of the City, the Department or the Council or of their respective successors, if any, the possession of which is necessary or appropriate in order to comply with any such covenants, stipulations, obligations, agreements, or other provisions.

Section 104. Parties Interested Herein. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein or by Supplemental Ordinance, nothing in this Instrument is intended or shall be construed to confer upon or to give to any person, other than the City, the Department, the Paying Agent, the Registrar, any other fiduciary or agent thereof, and the owners from time to time of the Bonds, any right, remedy, or claim under or by reason hereof or any covenant, condition, or stipulation hereof. Subject to such exception, all the covenants, stipulations, promises, and agreements herein contained by and on behalf of the City or the Department shall be for the sole and exclusive benefit of the City, the Department, such fiduciaries and agents, and any owner of any Bonds.

Section 105. <u>Ratification</u>. All action heretofore taken (not inconsistent with the provisions of this Instrument) by the Council, the officers of the City, and otherwise by the City directed:

- A. <u>Project</u>. Toward any Improvement Project, Refunding Project or combination thereof; and
- B. <u>Bonds</u>. Toward the sale and delivery of Bonds for such purposes, be, and the same hereby is, ratified, approved, and confirmed.

Section 106. <u>Instrument Irrepealable</u>. In consideration of the purchase and acceptance of any Bonds by those who shall own the same from time to time, this Instrument shall constitute an irrevocable contract between the City and the owner or owners of any Bonds issued hereunder; and this Instrument shall remain irrepealable until such Bonds shall be fully paid, canceled, and discharged, except as herein otherwise provided.

Section 107. Repealer. All bylaws, orders, resolutions and other ordinances, or parts thereof, inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed to the extent only of such inconsistency. This repealer shall not be construed to revive any bylaw, order, resolution, or other ordinance, or part thereof, heretofore repealed.

Section 108. <u>Severability</u>. If any section, subsection, paragraph, subparagraph, clause, or other provision of this Instrument shall for any reason be held to be invalid or unenforceable, the invalidity or unenforceability thereof shall not affect any of the remaining provisions of this Instrument.

Section 109. <u>Effective Date</u>. This Instrument shall take effect immediately upon its final passage and publication.

Section 110. <u>Recordation and Authentication</u>. This Instrument after its passage shall be recorded in a Book of Ordinances of the City, kept for that purpose, and authenticated by the signature of the Mayor and attested and countersigned by the Clerk.

ARTICLE II AUTHORITY FOR THIS INSTRUMENT AND AUTHORIZATION OF PROJECTS, PLEDGE SECURING BONDS, OBLIGATIONS OF CITY, AND LIMITATIONS THEREON

Section 201. <u>Authority for this Instrument</u>. This Instrument is adopted pursuant to the City's powers as a home-rule city under the Charter and Article XX of the Constitution of the State, the Enterprise Ordinance and the Supplemental Act.

Section 202. <u>Authorization of Projects</u>. The City or the City for and on behalf of the Department may authorize by Supplemental Ordinance any Improvement Project, Refunding Project, or combination thereof, and the issuance of Bonds for such purpose or purposes.

Section 203. <u>Pledge Securing Bonds</u>. Subject only to the right of the City to pay Operation and Maintenance Expenses of the Airport System, the Gross Revenues and all moneys and securities paid or to be paid to, or held or to be held in, any fund or account under this Instrument (except moneys and securities held in any Escrow Account and except as otherwise provided herein) are hereby irrevocably pledged to secure the payment of the Bond Requirements of the Bonds, Credit Facility Obligations and Hedge Facility Obligations. This pledge shall be valid and binding from and after the date of first issuance of any Bonds and, in the case of Credit Facility Obligations and Hedge Facility Obligations, the effective date of such Obligations; and the moneys and securities, as received by the City and hereby pledged,

shall immediately be subject to the lien of this pledge without any physical delivery, filing, or further act. The lien of this pledge and the contractual obligations hereby made shall have priority over any or all other liabilities and obligations of the City; and the lien of this pledge shall be valid and binding against all persons having claims of any kind in tort, contract, or otherwise against the City (except as herein otherwise provided) whether or not such persons have notice thereof.

Section 204. <u>Bonds Equally Secured</u>. The covenants and agreements herein set forth to be performed on behalf of the City shall be for the equal benefit, protection, and security of the owners of any and all Outstanding Bonds, all of which, regardless of the time or times of their issue or maturity, shall be of equal rank without preference, priority, or distinction, except as otherwise expressly provided in or pursuant to this Instrument. No such preference, priority, or distinction shall be deemed to exist by reason of the issuance of any Capital Appreciation Bonds, Credit Enhanced Bonds, Option Bonds, or Variable Rate Bonds.

Section 205. Special Obligations. All Bond Requirements of any Bonds shall be payable and collectible solely out of the Net Revenues of the Airport System and such other funds and accounts as herein or by Supplemental Ordinance provided; the owners thereof may look to any general or other fund for the payment of the Bond Requirements of the Bonds, except the designated security pledged therefor; the Bond Requirements of the Bonds shall not constitute an indebtedness or a debt within the meaning of any constitutional or statutory provision or limitation; and the Bond Requirements of the Bonds shall not be considered or held to be general obligations of the City but shall constitute its special obligations. The City does not pledge its full faith and credit and taxing power for the payment of the Bond Requirements of the Bonds.

Section 206. <u>Character of Agreement</u>. None of the covenants, agreements, representations, and warranties contained herein or in any Bonds issued hereunder shall ever impose or shall be construed as imposing any liability, obligation, or charge against the City (except with respect to the Net Revenues and special funds pledged therefor) or its general credit, payable out of its general fund or out of any funds derived from taxation.

Section 207. <u>No Pledge of Property</u>. The payment of the Bond Requirements of any Bonds issued hereunder is not secured by an encumbrance, mortgage, or other pledge of property of the City, except the Net Revenues and other funds pledged for their payment. No

property of the City, subject to such exception, shall be liable to be forfeited or taken in payment of the Bond Requirements of the Bonds.

Section 208. No Recourse Against Officers and Agents. No recourse shall be had for the payment of the Bond Requirements of any Bonds or for any claim based thereon, or otherwise, upon any instruments of the Council authorizing their issuance or otherwise relating thereto, against any individual member of the Council, or any officer, employee, or other agent of the City, or Department, past, present, or future, either directly or indirectly through the Council, or otherwise, whether by virtue of the Charter or any constitution, statute, or rule of law, or by the enforcement of any penalty, or otherwise, all such liability, if any, being by the acceptance of the Bonds and as a part of the consideration of their issuance specially waived and released.

Section 209. <u>No Election or Other Preliminaries</u>. Any Bonds issued hereunder may be issued without being authorized at an election and without any other preliminaries pursuant to the Enterprise Ordinance, except as may be required by the State Constitution, the Charter, the Tax Code or as otherwise provided herein or by Supplemental Ordinance.

ARTICLE III AUTHORIZATION, ISSUANCE, REDEMPTION, TERMS, EXECUTION, AND FORM OF BONDS

Section 301. <u>Authorization of Bonds Generally</u>. For the purpose of protecting the public health, conserving its property, and advancing the general welfare of its citizens, the City or the City, for and on behalf of the Department, may issue one or more series of Bonds for any Improvement Project, Refunding Project, or combination thereof, relating to the Airport System, in accordance with the provisions of this Instrument.

Section 302. <u>General Provisions of Airport Bonds and Obligations</u>. Each series of Bonds and Obligations in respect of each facility or contract shall be authorized by a separate Supplemental Ordinance and shall bear such designation as the City deems appropriate. Multiple series of Bonds may be authorized to be issued by a single Supplemental Ordinance and Obligations relating to a series of Bonds may be authorized in the Supplemental Ordinance authorizing the related Bonds. Bonds and Obligations shall be subject to such terms and conditions as are provided herein and by, or pursuant to, Supplemental Ordinance.

Section 303. <u>Conditions to Issuance</u>. Prior to or simultaneously with the delivery of the Bonds of any series, in addition to the requirements of Article VII hereof, there shall be filed with the Clerk, the following:

- A. <u>Ordinances</u>. A copy, certified by the Clerk, of this Instrument and of all Supplemental Ordinances relating to the Bonds of such series:
 - (1) <u>Description of Project</u>. Generally describing the Improvement Project, the Refunding Project, or combination thereof;
 - determining (or providing the basis for determining) the amount and details thereof, including without limitation, and as may be necessary or desirable, an appropriate series designation, the date or dates of the Bonds, the year or years and amounts in which the Bonds shall mature, any of the Bonds which are Term Bonds, any Sinking Fund Requirements, the time or times and Redemption Prices at which the Bonds or designated portions thereof are to be redeemable, any modifications pursuant to Section 313 hereof, the rate or rates of interest which such Bonds shall bear (or the method of determining such interest rate or rates in the case of Variable Rate Bonds), any conversion or other options, any Credit Facility provided or to be provided therefor, and all other necessary or desirable terms and conditions; and
 - (3) Additional Details. Awarding the Bonds, designating any Paying Agent, designating any Registrar, designating such other fiduciaries and agents as may be appropriate, and directing the delivery of the Bonds to or upon the order of the Purchasers thereof upon payment of the purchase price therein set forth; and
- B. <u>Attorney's Opinion</u>. An Attorney's Opinion stating that the issuance of the Bonds has been duly authorized and that all conditions precedent to the delivery of the Bonds have been fulfilled.
- C. <u>Manager's Resolution</u>. A resolution, order, or other instrument of the Manager approving, authorizing and requesting the issuance of the Bonds and pledging to their payment the Net Revenues of the Airport System and such other funds

and accounts of the Airport System as herein or in any Supplemental Ordinance provided.

Section 304. Optional Redemption of Bonds. All or any portion of the Bonds of any series may be subject to prior redemption at the City's option, as the City may determine by Supplemental Ordinance.

Section 305. <u>Mandatory Redemption of Bonds</u>. All or any portion of the Bonds of any series may be subject to mandatory redemption, as the City may determine by Supplemental Ordinance.

Section 306. Funds for Redemption of Bonds. If a Supplemental Ordinance provides for the mandatory redemption of any Term Bonds, money sufficient to pay the Redemption Price of such Term Bonds shall be accumulated as Sinking Fund Requirements. Money sufficient to provide for the Redemption Price due in connection with any optional redemption of Bonds shall be credited to the Redemption Account or to an Escrow Account for such purpose at least one business day prior to the redemption date for such Bonds. The interest on any such Bonds, or designated portions thereof, shall continue to be paid from the Interest Account within the Bond Fund as provided in Section 508(A) hereof (except for any interest to be paid from an Escrow Account). All such moneys shall be transferred to the appropriate Paying Agent on or before the applicable Redemption Date.

Section 307. <u>Notice of Prior Redemption</u>. Notice of prior redemption of any Bonds (other than Prior Bonds) shall be given, and the contents of the notice shall be in the form, as provided by Supplemental Ordinance.

Notice of the prior redemption of any Prior Bonds issued before the date of this Instrument shall be given by or at the direction of the Treasurer in the name of the City except as otherwise provided in a Supplemental Ordinance authorizing such Bonds:

- A. <u>Publication</u>. By publication of such notice at least once, not more than 45 days nor less than 30 days prior to the Redemption Date in each:
- 27 (1) a newspaper of general circulation in the City and County of 28 Denver, and
- 29 (2) a financial newspaper published in New York, New York, as the 30 Treasurer may determine; and

B. <u>Mail.</u> By sending a copy of such notice by first-class mail or by telegram, telex, telecopy, overnight delivery or other telecommunication device capable of creating a written notice, not more than 45 days nor less than 30 days prior to the Redemption Date to each of the following:

- (1) The Purchaser of the Bonds to which the notice relates, or any successor thereof known to the Treasurer,
- (2) Any Financial Consultant for the Bonds to which the notice relates, or any successor thereof known to the Treasurer,
- (3) The Paying Agent and any other agents or fiduciaries required to receive such notice by Supplemental Ordinance, or any successors thereof known to the Treasurer, and
- (4) To any registered owner of any such Bond or Bonds at the address appearing on the registry books or records in the custody of the Registrar. The actual receipt by any owner of notice of such redemption shall not be a condition precedent to such redemption, if the notice has in fact been duly given, and failure to receive such notice shall not affect the validity of the proceedings for such redemption or the cessation of interest on the Redemption Date.

Such notice, for any prior Bonds, shall: (i) specify the number or numbers of the Bonds, or designated portions thereof, so to be redeemed (if less than all are to be redeemed) and the Redemption Date; (ii) state that on the Redemption Date there will become due and payable upon each such Bond, or designated portion thereof, the applicable Redemption Price and accrued interest to the Redemption Date, that from and after such date interest will cease to accrue; and (iii) provide payment details as set forth in the related Supplemental Ordinance.

- Section 308. <u>Certification of Notice Given</u>. A certificate by the Treasurer that notice has been given as required by § 307 hereof shall be conclusive against all parties; and no owner may object thereto or may object to the cessation of interest on the Redemption Date on the ground that such owner failed to actually receive such notice.
- Section 309. <u>Payment of Redeemed Bonds</u>. Notice of redemption having been duly given, and action having been duly taken to provide for the payment of the Bonds, or designated portions thereof, so called for prior redemption, the Bonds, or designated portions

thereof, so called for redemption shall become due and payable on the Redemption Date stated in such notice at the applicable Redemption Price, plus interest accrued to the Redemption Date; and such Bonds, or designated portions thereof, shall be paid and cancelled; provided that if at the time of notice of any optional redemption of the Bonds there have not been deposited moneys in the Redemption Account or to an Escrow Account available for payment pursuant to this Instrument and sufficient to redeem all of the Bonds called for redemption, the notice may state that it is conditional in that it is subject to the deposit of sufficient moneys by not later than one business day prior to the redemption date, and if the deposit is not timely made the notice shall be of no effect.

If on the Redemption Date moneys for the redemption of all the Bonds, or designated portions thereof, to be redeemed, at the applicable Redemption Price, together with interest accrued to the Redemption Date, shall be held by or on behalf of the Paying Agent so as to be available therefor on such date, and if notice of redemption shall have been given, then from and after the Redemption Date such Bonds, or designated portions thereof, shall cease to bear interest and shall no longer be considered Outstanding hereunder. All moneys held by or on behalf of the Paying Agent for the redemption of any Bonds, or designated portions thereof, shall be held in trust for the account of the owners thereof.

Section 310. <u>Form and Negotiability of Bonds</u>. The Bonds may be issued as Bonds registered as to principal and interest or under the Book-Entry System, or in any other form as may be provided by Supplemental Ordinance. The Bonds shall be fully negotiable in form and shall have all the qualities of negotiable paper; and the owners thereof shall possess all rights enjoyed by the owners of negotiable instruments under the provisions of the Uniform Commercial Code — Investment Securities.

Section 311. Payment of Principal and Interest on Bonds. The principal of, and any premium due in connection with, the Bonds and interest thereon shall be payable by the Paying Agent as provided by Supplemental Ordinance. The Paying Agent may make payments of interest on any Bond by such alternative means as may be mutually agreed to by the Paying Agent and the owner. All such payments shall be made in lawful money of the United States of America.

Section 312. <u>Registration, Transfer and Exchange of Bonds; Persons Treated as Owners.</u> Any Registrar for any Bonds shall be specified in the related Supplemental

Ordinance. The Registrar shall maintain and keep, at its principal office, books or records for the registration and transfer of the Bonds. Upon surrender for transfer of any Bond at the principal office of the Registrar, duly endorsed for transfer or accompanied by an assignment duly executed by the owner or his or her attorney duly authorized in writing, the City shall execute and the Registrar shall authenticate and deliver in the name of the transferee or transferees a new fully registered Bond or Bonds for a like aggregate principal amount of the same maturity.

Bonds may be exchanged at the principal office of the Registrar for a like aggregate principal amount of fully registered Bonds of the same maturity in other authorized denominations. The City shall execute and the Registrar shall authenticate and deliver Bonds which the owner making the exchange is entitled to receive, bearing numbers not contemporaneously outstanding.

The Registrar shall require the payment by any owner requesting exchange or transfer of any tax or other governmental charge required to be paid with respect to such exchange or transfer, but except as otherwise provided by Supplemental Ordinance, no charge shall be made to the owner of any Bond for the privilege of registration or transfer. Any Bonds surrendered in any such exchange or transfer shall be canceled.

The City and the Paying Agent may treat and consider the person in whose name any Bond shall be registered upon the books or records of the Registrar as the absolute owner thereof, whether the Bond shall be overdue or not, for all purposes whatsoever; and payment of, or on account of, the Bond Requirements of any Bond shall be made only to, or upon the order of, such owner or his or her legal representative. All payments made as in this section provided shall be valid and effectual to satisfy and to discharge the liability upon the Bonds to the extent of the sum or sums so paid.

- Section 313. <u>Modification of Portions of Article III</u>. Any Supplemental Ordinance may modify or supplement the provisions of Section 306 through Section 312 hereof with respect to any series of Bonds.
- Section 314. <u>Execution of Bonds</u>. The execution of the Bonds of any series shall be as provided by Supplemental Ordinance.
- Section 315. <u>Use of Predecessor's Signature</u>. The Bonds of any series bearing the manual or facsimile signatures of the officers in office at the time of the execution thereof shall

be the valid and binding obligations of the City, notwithstanding that before the delivery thereof and the payment therefor any or all of the individuals whose manual or facsimile signatures appear thereon shall have ceased to fill their respective offices. Each officer, at the time of the execution of the Bonds and of a signature certificate relating thereto by such officers, may adopt as and for his or her own facsimile signature any facsimile signature of his or her predecessor in office if such facsimile signature appears upon any of the Bonds.

Section 316. <u>Authentication of the Bonds</u>. Except as otherwise provided by Supplemental Ordinance, no Bond of any series shall be secured hereby or entitled to the benefit hereof, nor shall any such Bond be valid or obligatory for any purpose, unless a certificate of authentication, substantially in such form as is provided by Supplemental Ordinance, has been duly executed by the Registrar; and such certificate of the Registrar upon any such Bond shall be conclusive evidence and the only competent evidence that such Bond has been authenticated and delivered hereunder. The Registrar's certificate of authentication shall be deemed to have been duly executed by it if manually signed by an authorized officer or employee of the Registrar, but it shall not be necessary that the same officer or employee sign the certificate of authentication on all of such Bonds of any series.

Section 317. <u>Incontestable Recital in Bonds</u>. Each Bond shall recite that it is issued pursuant to the home-rule powers granted to the City in accordance with its Charter under Article XX of the State Constitution, and such recital shall be conclusive evidence of the validity of the Bonds and the regularity of their issuance.

Section 318. <u>Bond Delivery</u>. After the execution and authentication of the Bonds of any series pursuant to the terms of a Supplemental Ordinance, the Treasurer shall cause the Bonds to be duly delivered, upon due payment being made therefor.

Section 319. <u>Causes for Reissuance</u>. If any outstanding Bond shall be lost, mutilated, apparently destroyed, or wrongfully taken, it may be reissued at the expense of the owner in the form and tenor of the lost, destroyed, or wrongfully taken Bond as provided in Section 4-8-405, Uniform Commercial Code — Investment Securities, as from time to time amended.

Section 320. <u>Other Reissuance</u>. The provisions of Section 319 hereof do not prohibit the City from reissuing, pursuant to the provisions hereof or of any Supplemental

1 Ordinance, any Outstanding Bond which shall not have become lost, mutilated, apparently 2 destroyed, or wrongfully taken. 3 Section 321. Bond Form. The form of any Bond shall be as set forth by Supplemental Ordinance. 4 5 **ARTICLE IV** 6 **USE OF BOND PROCEEDS, IMPROVEMENT AND REFUNDING** PROJECTS, PROJECTS DETAILS, DISPOSITION OF FUNDS, AND 7 8 TERMINATION OF ACCOUNTS 9 Section 401. Disposition of Bond Proceeds. Except as otherwise provided by 10 Supplemental Ordinance, the proceeds of any series of Bonds shall be applied in the following 11 manner: Α. 12 Escrow Account. First, in the case of any series of Bonds which are 13 wholly or in part Refunding Bonds, there shall be credited to and deposited in any 14 Escrow Account created thereby, such portion of the proceeds of the Refunding Bonds 15 as is so required by Supplemental Ordinance. 16 B. Capitalized Interest Account. Second, there shall be credited to the 17 Capitalized Interest Account an amount, if any, as may be required by Supplemental 18 Ordinance for the payment of interest due and payable on such series of Bonds. Any 19 such moneys in the Capitalized Interest Account shall be expended at the times and in 20 the amounts provided in a payment schedule furnished by the Treasurer. 21 C. Accrued Interest and Premium. Third, there shall be credited to the 22 Interest Account any accrued interest and premium from the sale of such series of 23 Bonds. 24 D. Bond Reserve Fund. Fourth, there shall be credited to and 25 deposited in the Bond Reserve Fund such amount, if any, as may be required by 26 Supplemental Ordinance. 27 Ε. Project Fund. Fifth, the balance of the proceeds of such series of 28 Bonds shall be deposited as provided by Supplemental Ordinance to the credit of a

or Refunding Project, or combination thereof, as the case may be.

subaccount in the Project Fund, created by such Supplemental Ordinance, and held in

trust for the sole and exclusive purpose of paying the Cost of the Improvement Project

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expressly provided, shall be withdrawn from the appropriate subaccount in the Project Fund to defray any Cost of an Improvement Project or Refunding Project, or combination thereof, and are pledged therefor. Before any payment shall be made from such subaccount in the Project Fund, the Manager of the Department shall file with the Auditor:
are pledged therefor. Before any payment shall be made from such subaccount in the Project
Fund, the Manager of the Department shall file with the Auditor:
A. <u>Voucher Content</u> . A voucher which may contain any number of
items signed by the Manager of the Department, stating in respect of each item to be
paid:
(1) The item number of the payment,
(2) The name of the person to whom payment is due,
(3) The amount or amounts to be paid, and
(4) The purpose for which the obligation to be paid was incurred
in such detail as shall be satisfactory to the Auditor;
B. <u>Attached Certificate</u> . A certificate signed by the Manager of the
Department and attached to the voucher, certifying:
(1) The obligation in the stated amounts has been incurred by
the City, and each item thereof is a proper charge against such
subaccount in the Project Fund and has not been paid,
(2) There has not been filed with or served on the City any
notice of lien, right of lien, or attachment upon, or claim affecting the right
of any persons named in such vouchers to receive payment of any
moneys which has not been released or will not be released
simultaneously with the payment of such obligation,
(3) Such voucher contains no payment on account of any
retained percentage which the City at the date of such certificate is entitled
to retain,
(4) Such obligation shall be paid by warrant drawn on the
Treasurer, signed by the Auditor, and having the same identifying number

as the one stated in the voucher for such obligation, and

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1 (5) Such other facts and estimates with respect to the 2 expenditure of such subaccount as may be required by Supplemental 3 Ordinance to maintain the exemption from federal income taxation of 4 interest on such Bonds, under the Tax Code; and 5 C. Engineer's Certificate. A certificate appropriately signed by the 6 Consulting Engineer or the Airport Engineer certifying: 7 (1) The obligations in stated amounts have been incurred by the 8 City and each item thereof is a proper charge in a reasonable amount 9 against the appropriate subaccount in the Project Fund and has not been 10 paid, and 11 (2)Insofar as any such obligation was incurred for work, 12 materials, equipment, or supplies, such work was actually performed in 13 the furtherance of the Improvement Project, or such materials, equipment, 14 or supplies were delivered for that purpose, at such place or places approved by the Airport Engineer and are under the control of the City; 15 16 but vouchers for withdrawals for the payment of fees and expenses incurred in 17 connection with the issuance of Bonds, for the acquisition of furniture, fixtures, and equipment, or for labor and materials for acquisition work performed under the 18 19 supervision of the engineering staff of the City, or for the acquisition of land or any 20 interest therein, need not be accompanied by the certificate otherwise required hereby. 21 Section 403. Facility Sites. No payment shall be made from any subaccount in the 22 Project Fund: 23 Α. Facilities. For the acquisition of Facilities (other than land), unless 24 in an Attorney's Opinion they are located on land good and marketable title to which is 25 owned or can be acquired by the City in fee simple or in a sufficient lesser estate as 26 provided in Section 404 hereof; or 27 B. Land. For the acquisition of land, unless accompanied by an Attorney's Opinion that good and marketable title to such land will be owned or can be 28 29 acquired by the City in fee simple or in a sufficient lesser estate as provided in Section 30 404 hereof.

Section 404. <u>Title to Sites.</u> Any Improvement Project shall be acquired on land (or shall itself be land) good and marketable title to which is owned or can be acquired by the City in fee simple or in such lesser estate as in an Attorney's Opinion is sufficient for the intended purpose. (Perpetual easements, free and clear of all liens and encumbrances of whatsoever nature, or other easements in a public street or highway, or upon other lands of a body public and corporate, may constitute such sufficient lesser estate). Promptly, from time to time, the City shall take such action as may be necessary or proper to remedy or cure any defect in or cloud upon such title to such lands or other such lesser estates, whether now existing or hereafter developing, and shall prosecute all such suits, actions, and other proceedings as may be appropriate for such purpose.

Section 405. Performance Bonds. In order to insure the completion of any Improvement Project, the City shall require each person with whom it may contract for labor or for labor and materials to furnish a performance bond in the full amount of any contract with a surety company approved by the Manager of the Department and the Mayor. Any such contract shall provide that payment thereunder shall not be made by the City in excess of 95% of the current estimates of the work then completed until final completion under such contract, the final acceptance thereof by the City acting by and through the Manager of the Department, and final payment to the Contractor. All such retained funds shall remain with and be held by the City until final payment to the Contractor. Any sum or sums derived from such performance bond or performance bonds shall be used without unreasonable delay and in any event within two years after such receipt to complete such contract and, if not so used, shall be credited to the Capital Fund.

Section 406. Progress Reports. The City shall, in connection with any Improvement Project, require from the Airport Engineer, not less often than once every year a written report in reasonable detail as to the progress and the Cost of such Improvement Project, showing comparisons of such progress and cost with the estimates thereof made by the Airport Engineer, and describing any modifications made in the plans and specifications for any Improvement Project, as the case may be, or any part thereof. The City shall cause copies of every such report to be mailed to every owner of any Bonds who, prior to the date of such report, shall be filed with the Manager of the Department a written statement of his or her name and address and the owner's request for a copy of each such report, and to be mailed without request to the Airport Consultant.

Section 407. <u>Audit of Project Fund</u>. For each Fiscal Year after the delivery of any Bonds hereunder, until the termination of each Improvement Project, the City shall cause an audit to be made by an Independent Accountant of all receipts and moneys then on deposit in the Project Fund, and all disbursements made pursuant to the foregoing provisions of this article. Such audit reports shall be filed with the Auditor, the Treasurer, the Manager of the Department, the Airport Consultant, and the Airport Engineer. Such audit reports shall be available at all reasonable times for inspection by any other interested persons.

Section 408. <u>Prevention of Bond Default</u>. Subject to the prior application of the provisions of Section 515 hereof, the Treasurer shall use the proceeds of any Bonds credited to any subaccount in the Project Fund, without further order or warrant, to pay the Bond Requirements of any Bonds as the same become due whenever and to the extent moneys in the Bond Fund and the Bond Reserve Fund are insufficient for that purpose, unless such Bond proceeds shall be needed to defray Costs accrued and to accrue under any contracts then existing and relating to an Improvement Project. The Treasurer shall promptly notify the Mayor and the Manager of the Department of any such use of moneys in the Project Fund. Any moneys so used shall be restored to the appropriate subaccount, from the first Pledged Revenues thereafter received and not needed to meet the payment requirements in Section 507 through Section 509 hereof.

Section 409. <u>Completion of Improvement Project</u>. When each Improvement Project shall have been substantially completed in accordance with the relevant plans and specifications, and when all Costs due therefor shall have been paid, or for which reasonable provision shall have been made, the Treasurer, upon the receipt from the Airport Engineer of a certificate so stating, and upon the receipt of a written instrument of the Manager of the Department so ordering, shall cause to be transferred all surplus moneys, if any, remaining in the appropriate subaccount established in the Project Fund, except for any moneys designated in the instrument to be retained to pay any unpaid accrued or contingent Costs, to the Bond Reserve Fund, if at the time or times of any such transfer, the Minimum Bond Reserve is not fully accumulated, but if it is fully accumulated, to the Interest Account, to the Principal Account, or to the Sinking Fund Account or to any combination of such subaccounts. Upon such transfers, such subaccount in the Project Fund shall be terminated. Nothing herein:

A. <u>Periodic Transfers</u>. Prevents the Treasurer from causing to be so transferred from a subaccount in the Project Fund at any time prior to its termination any

moneys which the Airport Engineer and the Manager of the Department determine will not be necessary for an Improvement Project, or

B. <u>Limitations Upon Transfers</u>. Requires the transfer of any such surplus moneys in a subaccount in the Project Fund received as grants, appropriations, or gifts the use of which moneys is limited by the grantor or donor to the construction of specifically-designated capital facilities or otherwise so that such surplus moneys may not be properly transferred under the terms of such grants, appropriations, or gifts.

Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, or any other provisions of this Instrument, any surplus moneys in the Project Fund shall be applied so as to permit or facilitate compliance with the applicable requirements of the Tax Code, including without limitation the transfer of any such surplus moneys to an escrow or other special account for the payment or redemption of any Bonds.

Section 410. <u>Purchaser Not Responsible for Improvement Project</u>. The validity of any Bonds shall be neither dependent on nor affected by the validity or regularity of any proceedings relating to the acquisition of any Improvement Project or Refunding Project, or combination thereof. The Purchaser of such Bonds and any subsequent owner of any such Bond shall in no manner be responsible for the application or disposal by the City or by any of its officers, agents, and employees of the moneys derived from the sale of Bonds.

Section 411. <u>Lien on Bond Proceeds</u>. Until proceeds of any Bonds credited to the Project Fund are applied as hereinabove provided, such proceeds shall be subject to a lien thereon and pledge thereof for the benefit of the owners of such Bonds.

Section 412. <u>Modifications of Improvement Project</u>. The City, acting through the Manager of the Department or otherwise, reserves the right to make alterations of, additions to, and deletions from any Improvement Project prior to the withdrawal of all moneys accounted for in the applicable subaccount in the Project Fund in accordance with this article; but any such alterations, additions, and deletions shall not, in the opinion of the Airport Consultant, render the City incapable of performing its obligations under Section 901 hereof and shall not increase the estimated Cost of such Improvement Project, if fixed by Supplemental Ordinance, by more than 25% (excluding from such determination of Cost any capitalized interest, funded reserves, purchase discounts, or costs of issuance).

1	ARTICLE V
2	ADMINISTRATION OF AND ACCOUNTING FOR PLEDGED REVENUES

Section 501. <u>Airport System Fund</u>. There is hereby created a separate fund designated as the "City and County of Denver, Airport System Fund," which fund consists of a self-balancing group of accounts, including, without limitation, the respective special and separate accounts and subaccounts herein created, and constitutes an independent fiscal and accounting entity. Separate accounts and subaccounts (in addition to those herein created) may be created by Supplemental Ordinance in connection with the payment of Credit Facility Obligations, or otherwise; provided, however, that the accumulation and application of Net Revenues for such purposes shall be on a parity with or subordinate to the accumulation and application of Net Revenues required by Section 508 hereof.

Section 502. <u>Creation of Accounts</u>. The City hereby establishes and creates the following special and separate accounts in the Airport System Fund, which shall be under the control of the City:

- A. <u>Project Fund</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Project Fund," which shall consist of separate subaccounts for each Improvement Project and Refunding Project, or combination thereof, as shall be provided by Supplemental Ordinance;
- B. <u>Revenue Fund</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Gross Revenue Fund";
- C. <u>Operation and Maintenance Fund</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Operation and Maintenance Fund";
- D. <u>Bond Fund</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Interest and Principal Retirement Fund";
- E. <u>Bond Reserve Fund</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Bond Reserve Fund";
- F. <u>Subordinate Bond Fund</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Subordinate Revenue Bonds, Interest and Principal Retirement Fund"; and
- G. <u>Capital Fund</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Capital Improvement and Replacement Fund."

	Section 503.	Escrow Account.	In connection	with any	Refunding	Bonds,	the	City
may	by Supplemental	Ordinance establish	n with a designa	ated Escro	w Bank an	Escrow	Acco	ount
as fu	urther provided in S	Section 401(A) here	of.					

Section 504. <u>Creation of Subaccounts</u>. The City hereby establishes and creates the following special and separate subaccounts, which subaccounts shall be under the control of the City:

- A. <u>Capitalized Interest Account</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Capitalized Interest Account," a subaccount within the Project Fund;
- B. <u>Interest Account</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Interest Account," a subaccount within the Bond Fund;
 - C. <u>Principal Account</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Principal Account," a subaccount within the Bond Fund;
 - D. <u>Sinking Fund Account</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Sinking Fund Account," a subaccount within the Bond Fund;
 - E. <u>Redemption Account</u>. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Revenue Bonds, Redemption Account," a subaccount within the Bond Fund; and
 - F. Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account. The "City and County of Denver, Airport System Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account," a subaccount within the Operation and Maintenance Fund.
 - Section 505. Revenue Fund Deposits. So long as any Bonds are Outstanding, the entire Gross Revenues of the Airport System, upon their receipt from time to time by the City, shall be set aside and immediately deposited to the credit of the Revenue Fund. Any moneys received for Operation and Maintenance Expenses by the City from any source other than Gross Revenues may also be deposited to the credit of the Revenue Fund and subsequently transferred to the Operation and Maintenance Fund as hereinafter provided.
 - Section 506. <u>Administration of Revenue Fund</u>. So long as any Bonds are Outstanding, the Revenue Fund shall be administered, and the moneys on deposit therein shall be applied in the order of priority, as provided in Section 507 through 516 hereof.

Section 507. Operation and Maintenance Fund. First, as a first charge on the Revenue Fund, there shall be set aside in and credited to the Operation and Maintenance Fund, each month, moneys sufficient to pay Operation and Maintenance Expenses for the next succeeding month, as such expenses become due and payable, and thereupon they shall be promptly paid. Any unencumbered surplus remaining at the end of the Fiscal Year and not needed for Operation and Maintenance Expenses (other than money accounted for therein to pay Operation and Maintenance Expenses becoming due in the month next succeeding the end of the Fiscal Year) shall be transferred as Gross Revenues to the Revenue Fund and shall be used for the purposes thereof, as herein provided.

Section 508. <u>Bond Fund</u>. Second, from any moneys remaining in the Revenue Fund, i.e., from the Net Revenues, there shall be credited to the Bond Fund, in the following order of priority:

- A. <u>Interest Account</u>. Except as otherwise provided by Supplemental Ordinance, monthly, to the Interest Account, commencing on the first day of the month immediately succeeding the issuance of any Bonds, an amount which if made in substantially equal installments thereafter would be sufficient, together with any other moneys from time to time available therefor from whatever source, including without limitation moneys in the Capitalized Interest Account set aside for the payment of such interest, to pay the next maturing installment of interest on such series of Bonds. In computing any required credit with respect to any Variable Rate Bonds the interest rate used shall be as provided by Supplemental Ordinance. Moneys accounted for in the Interest Account shall be used to pay interest on Outstanding Bonds, as it becomes due.
- B. <u>Principal Account</u>. Except as otherwise provided by Supplemental Ordinance, monthly, to the Principal Account, commencing on the first day of the month immediately succeeding the issuance of any Serial Bonds, or commencing one year prior to the first fixed maturity date of such Serial Bonds, whichever date is later, an amount which if made in substantially equal installments thereafter would be sufficient, together with any other moneys from time to time available therefor from whatever source, to pay the next maturing installment of principal of such Serial Bonds. Moneys accounted for in the Principal Account shall be used to pay the principal of Outstanding Serial Bonds, as they mature.

C. <u>Sinking Fund Account</u>. Except as otherwise provided by Supplemental Ordinance, monthly, to the Sinking Fund Account, commencing on the first day of the twelfth calendar month prior to the date on which the City is required to pay any Term Bonds, one-twelfth of the amount necessary to pay the Redemption Price or principal of such Term Bonds so to become due, except to the extent any other moneys, including without limitation moneys in any Escrow Account, will be available therefor. Moneys shall be so credited to the Sinking Fund Account on the same priority as moneys credited to the Principal Account, and moneys accounted for in the Sinking Fund Account shall be applied to pay the Term Bonds so scheduled to be retired in any year by mandatory redemption, at fixed maturity, or otherwise.

D. <u>Redemption Account</u>. Except as otherwise provided by Supplemental Ordinance, to the Redemption Account, on or prior to any date on which the City exercises its option to call for prior redemption any Bonds, an amount necessary to pay the Redemption Price of such Bonds on such Redemption Date, except to the extent any other moneys, including without limitation moneys in any Escrow Account, are available therefor.

If any credit required to be made to any subaccount within the Bond Fund (other than the Redemption Account) is deficient, the City shall include in the next required credit on a cumulative basis, the sum of any such deficiency or deficiencies. The moneys credited to the Interest Account, the Principal Account, the Sinking Fund Account, and the Redemption Account within the Bond Fund, and the Capitalized Interest Account within the Project Fund, shall be used to pay the Bond Requirements of the Bonds as the same become due. Any money accounted for in the Interest Account, the Principal Account, the Sinking Fund Account, or the Redemption Account which is in excess of the amount required for Bond Requirements next payable therefrom shall be transferred as Gross Revenues to the Revenue Fund forthwith, and shall be used for the purposes thereof, as herein provided.

Section 509. <u>Bond Reserve Fund</u>. Third, in addition to any moneys required to be deposited therein by Section 401 D hereof, from any moneys remaining in the Revenue Fund there shall be credited to the Bond Reserve Fund not less frequently than monthly, commencing no later than the first day of the month next succeeding each date on which any series of Bonds is issued or on which the amounts credited thereto are less than the Minimum Bond Reserve, an amount in cash or Investment Securities, or both, which, if made in

substantially equal installments thereafter, would be sufficient to accumulate the Minimum Bond Reserve on or before the first day of the sixtieth month following the date of commencement (taking into account, in all such cases, the known minimum gain from Investment Securities to be received by the City over such period). No payment need be made into the Bond Reserve Fund so long as the moneys therein shall equal not less than the Minimum Bond Reserve, and any moneys therein exceeding the Minimum Bond Reserve shall be transferred as Gross Revenues to the Revenue Fund and be used for the purposes thereof, as herein provided.

In the event any Supplemental Ordinance so provides, the City may at any time or from time to time deposit a Credit Facility in the Bond Reserve Fund in full or partial satisfaction of the Minimum Bond Reserve; provided that any such Credit Facility shall be payable on any date on which moneys will be required to be withdrawn from the Bond Reserve Fund as provided herein.

The moneys in the Bond Reserve Fund (including, as a part thereof, the amounts payable under a Credit Facility) shall be maintained as a continuing reserve to be used, except as provided in Section 510 and Section 511 hereof, only to prevent deficiencies in the payment of the Bond Requirements of the Bonds resulting from the failure to deposit into the Bond Fund sufficient funds to pay such Bond Requirements as the same accrue.

Section 510. <u>Termination of Deposits</u>. No payment need be made into the Interest Account, the Principal Account, the Sinking Fund Account, the Redemption Account, or the Bond Reserve Fund, if the amounts therein and available therefor (including amounts payable under a Credit Facility) total a sum at least equal to all Bond Requirements thereafter becoming due with respect to Outstanding Bonds, in which case, moneys therein in an amount at least equal to such Bond Requirements (taking into account the known minimum gain from any investment of such moneys in Investment Securities from the time of any such investment to the time or respective times the proceeds of any such investment or deposit shall be needed for such payment), shall be used (together with any such gain from such investments) solely to pay such Bond Requirements as the same become due; and any moneys in excess thereof and any other moneys derived from the Pledged Revenues may be used for any lawful purpose relating to the Airport System.

Section 511. <u>Defraying Delinquencies</u>. If on any required payment date of any Bond Requirements the City shall have failed for any reason to pay into the Interest Account, the Principal Account, and the Sinking Fund Account the full amount stated above, there shall be paid on such date into such subaccounts from the Bond Reserve Fund (including any Credit Facility therein) an amount equal to the respective difference between that paid from the Net Revenues and the full amount so stipulated by Section 508 hereof. The moneys so used shall be reaccumulated (or any such Credit Facility shall be reinstated) in the Bond Reserve Fund from the first Net Revenues thereafter received (not required to be otherwise applied by Section 508 hereof) in not more than sixty substantially equal monthly installments (taking into account the known minimum gain from Investment Securities to be received). If in any month the City shall for any reason fail to pay into the Bond Reserve Fund the full amount above stipulated from the Net Revenues, the difference between the amount paid and the amount so stipulated shall in a like manner be paid therein from the first Net Revenues thereafter received (not required to be applied otherwise by Section 508 hereof).

Section 512. <u>Subordinate Bond Fund</u>. Fourth, from any moneys remaining in the Revenue Fund, there shall be credited by the City to the Subordinate Bond Fund, such amounts as may be required to pay Subordinate Bonds, including reasonable reserves therefor, as provided by any Supplemental Ordinance or other instrument.

Section 513. Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account. Fifth, from any moneys remaining in the Revenue Fund there shall be set aside and credited to the Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account not less frequently than monthly an amount in cash or Investment Securities, or both, at least equal to the amount which, if made in substantially equal installments thereafter, would be sufficient to accumulate the Minimum Operation and Maintenance Reserve on or before the first day of the thirty-sixth month thereafter (taking into account, in all such cases, the known minimum gain from Investment Securities to be received by the City over such period). The moneys in the Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account shall be accumulated and maintained as a continuing reserve to be used only to prevent deficiencies in the payment of Operation and Maintenance Expenses of the Airport System resulting from the failure to deposit into the Operation and Maintenance Fund sufficient funds to pay such expenses as the same accrue and become due. Any moneys in the Operation and Maintenance Reserve shall be transferred as Gross Revenues to the Revenue Fund and shall be used for the purpose thereof, as herein provided.

Section 514. <u>Capital Fund</u>. Sixth, on the last day of each Fiscal Year, there shall be set aside and credited to the Capital Fund all moneys remaining in the Revenue Fund after all payments required to be made in such Fiscal Year by the provisions of Section 507 through Section 513 hereof have been made.

Section 515. <u>Use of Capital Fund</u>. Moneys accounted for in the Capital Fund, subject to any limitation herein or in any other contract relating to such account, may be withdrawn in any priority for any one, all, or any combination of the following, as the Manager of the Department may from time to time determine:

- A. <u>Capital Costs</u>. To pay the Costs of acquiring, improving or equipping any Airport Facilities, to the extent such Costs are not Operation and Maintenance Expenses;
- B. <u>Extraordinary Costs</u>. To pay the costs of extraordinary and major repairs, renewals, replacements, or maintenance items relating to any Airport Facilities, of a type not properly defrayed as Operation and Maintenance Expenses; and
- C. <u>Bond Requirements</u>. To pay the Bond Requirements of any Bonds (or payments due for Subordinate Bonds) if such payment is necessary to prevent any default in such payment.

Section 516. <u>Use of Remaining Revenues</u>. After the payments required hereinabove in this article are made, any remaining Net Revenues in the Capital Fund may be used at the end of any Fiscal Year or whenever in any Fiscal Year there shall have been credited to the respective accounts and subaccounts designated above in Section 507 through Section 513 hereof, all amounts required to be deposited in those special and separate accounts for all of that Fiscal Year, both accrued and thereafter becoming due in the balance of the Fiscal Year, and in satisfaction of any deficiencies in any prior Fiscal Year not previously corrected, as hereinabove provided, for any one or any combination of lawful purposes relating to the Airport System, as the Manager of the Department may from time to time determine, including, without limitation, the purchase of Bonds in the open market if, in the opinion of the Treasurer, such purchase is in the best financial interests of the City.

Section 517. <u>Funds Held for Bonds</u>. The amounts held or applied for the payment of the Bonds Requirements due on any date with respect to a particular series of Bonds shall be set aside and held in trust for the owners of such Bonds by any agent holding moneys for

such payments; and for the purposes of this Instrument, such Bond Requirements, after the due date thereof, shall no longer be considered to be Outstanding.

Section 518. <u>Cancellation of Bonds</u>. Except as otherwise provided by Supplemental Ordinance, all Bonds paid or redeemed, either at or before maturity shall be delivered to the City when such payment or redemption is made, and such Bonds shall thereupon be promptly canceled. Bonds so canceled may, to the extent permitted by law, at any time be destroyed by the City.

ARTICLE VI GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Section 601. <u>Administration of Accounts</u>. The accounts and subaccounts created in Articles IV and V hereof (other than any Escrow Account) shall be administered as provided in this article.

Section 602. Places and Times of Deposit. Each of such accounts and subaccounts shall be maintained as a book account and kept separate from all other accounts as a trust account solely for the purposes herein designated. The moneys accounted for in such book accounts shall be deposited in one or more bank accounts except as herein otherwise provided, but nothing herein prevents the commingling of moneys accounted for in any book accounts in any bank account or any Investment Securities. Any such bank account shall be secured by the official bond or bonds of the Treasurer, shall be continuously secured to the fullest extent required or permitted by the laws of the State for the securing of public funds, and shall be irrevocable and not withdrawable by anyone for any purpose other than the purpose or purposes designated therefor. Each periodic payment shall be credited to the proper book account not later than the date therefor herein designated. Notwithstanding any other provision herein to the contrary, moneys shall be deposited with the Paying Agent, on or before the day of each interest payment date or any other due date herein designated sufficient to pay the Bond Requirements then becoming due on the Outstanding Bonds.

Section 603. <u>Deposit and Investment of Moneys</u>. Any moneys in any account or subaccount created in arts. IV and V hereof, and not required for immediate disbursement and withdrawal, shall be deposited or invested by the Treasurer, with the approval of the Manager of the Department, except as otherwise provided herein:

- A. <u>Bank Deposits</u>. In demand or time deposit accounts in one or more commercial banks located in the United States, and
 - B. <u>Investment Securities</u>. To the fullest extent practicable, in Investment Securities, which:

- (1) Optional Redemption. Either shall be subject to redemption at any time at a fixed value by the owner thereof at the option of such owner, or
- (2) <u>Scheduled Maturities</u>. Shall mature not later than the date or respective dates on which the proceeds are estimated by the Treasurer to be needed.

Moneys held in the Bond Fund, Capitalized Interest Account and the Bond Reserve Fund shall not be invested and reinvested in any obligations of the City included within the definition of Investment Securities. Investments of money in the Bond Reserve Fund shall mature not later than the final fixed maturity date of Bonds the payment of which is secured thereby. For purposes of any such investment or reinvestment, Investment Securities shall be deemed to mature at the earliest date on which the obligor or a third party is, on demand, obligated to pay a fixed sum in discharge of the whole of such obligations. In scheduling each such investment or reinvestment, the Treasurer may rely upon estimates of appropriate officers or employees of the City.

Section 604. <u>Scheduling Disbursements</u>. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 603 hereof, before the Treasurer invests or reinvests any moneys accounted for in the Project Fund, the Airport Engineer shall furnish to the Manager of the Department and Treasurer a certificate setting forth a schedule of the amounts and times when moneys are estimated by the Airport Engineer to be needed to pay Costs. The Manager of the Department and Treasurer may conclusively rely upon the estimates in such certificate or any addendum thereto, and shall have no liability or responsibility for any loss on any investment or reinvestment if scheduled to produce the necessary amounts not later than 90 days after the times so certified.

Section 605. <u>Accounting for Investments</u>. Any Investment Securities so purchased as an investment or reinvestment of moneys in any such account or subaccount shall be deemed at all times to be a part of the account or subaccount and held in trust therefor. Except

as herein otherwise provided, any interest earned on, or any profit or loss realized from the liquidation of, such Investment Securities, as well as any interest and other gain from the deposit of moneys in a commercial bank, shall be credited or charged to the Revenue Fund as such gain or loss is realized; but any such interest, profit, or loss on Investment Securities in any subaccount in the Project Fund or in the Bond Reserve Fund shall be credited or charged to such subaccount or account, and no interest or profit shall be transferred to the Revenue Fund from any subaccount in the Project Fund until its termination pursuant to Section 409 hereof, or from the Bond Reserve Fund until the moneys accounted for therein, after any such transfer, shall at least equal the Minimum Bond Reserve. No loss or profit on Investment Securities shall be deemed to take place as a result of fluctuations in the market quotations thereof prior to the sale or maturity thereof. In the computation of the amount in any account or subaccount for any purpose hereunder, except as herein otherwise expressly provided, Investment Securities purchased as an investment of moneys therein shall be valued at the cost thereof (including any amount paid as accrued interest) or the principal amount thereof, whichever is less; except that Investment Securities purchased at a premium may initially be valued at the cost thereof, but in each year after such purchase shall be valued at a lesser amount determined by ratably amortizing the premium over their remaining term. Any bank deposits shall be valued at the amounts deposited, exclusive of any accrued interest or any other gain to the City until such gain is realized by the receipt of an interest-earned notice, or otherwise. The valuation of Investment Securities and bank deposits accounted for in any account or subaccount shall be made not less frequently than annually.

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No voucher or certificate pursuant to Section 402 hereof shall be required as a condition to the transfer pursuant to this Section 605 of amounts from any subaccount in the Project Fund to the Revenue Fund, the Bond Fund or the Bond Reserve Fund.

Section 606. Redemption or Sale of Investment Securities. The Treasurer shall present for redemption before or at maturity, or shall sell on the prevailing market at the best price obtainable, any Investment Securities so purchased as an investment or reinvestment of moneys in any account or subaccount whenever it is necessary so to do in order to provide moneys to meet any required withdrawal, payment, or transfer from such account or subaccount. Neither the Treasurer, nor any officer of the City, shall be liable or responsible for any loss resulting from any such investment or reinvestment made in accordance with this

Instrument. The Treasurer shall semiannually notify the Manager of the Department of any gain or loss in any account or subaccount held by the Treasurer.

Section 607. <u>Character of Funds</u>. The moneys in any account or subaccount shall consist of lawful money of the United States or Investment Securities, or both. Moneys deposited in a demand or time deposit account in a commercial bank pursuant to Section 602 hereof, appropriately secured according to the laws of the State, shall be deemed lawful money of the United States.

Section 608. <u>Payment of Bond Requirements</u>. The moneys credited to any account or subaccount designated in Article V hereof for the payment of the Bond Requirements due in connection with any series of Bonds shall be used without requisition, voucher, warrant, further order, or authority (other than is contained herein), or any other preliminaries, to pay promptly the Bond Requirements payable from such account or subaccount as such Bond Requirements are due, except to the extent any other moneys are available therefor.

ARTICLE VII BOND LIENS, ADDITIONAL BONDS AND OBLIGATIONS

Section 701. <u>First Lien Bonds</u>. The Bonds issued hereunder, subject to the payment of the Operation and Maintenance Expenses of the Airport System, constitute an irrevocable and first lien (but not necessarily an exclusively first lien) upon the Gross Revenues of the Airport System.

Section 702. <u>Issuance of Completion Bonds</u>. If the proceeds from the sale of a series of Bonds available in whole or in part for payment of the Cost of an Improvement Project are not sufficient to pay, together with other moneys available therefor, the entire Cost of such Improvement Project, regardless whether the amount of such deficiency results from any modification of the Improvement Project made pursuant to Section 412 hereof, or for any other reasons, the City may issue Completion Bonds in such amount as is necessary to defray any such additional Cost. Completion Bonds shall be issued in accordance with section 703 hereof, and compliance with Section 704 hereof is not required.

Section 703. <u>Authorization of Completion Bonds</u>. Upon the issuance of one or more series of Bonds in an aggregate principal amount not exceeding the estimated maximum principal amount determined to be necessary by Supplemental Ordinance to defray, together with other moneys available therefor, including, without limitation, any investment income, the

Cost of an Improvement Project, if the aggregate amount available therefor is not sufficient to pay such Cost, regardless of the reason therefor, the City may adopt a Supplemental Ordinance (i) determining the deficit in the amount available in the subaccount for such Improvement Project, and (ii) authorizing the issuance of a series of Completion Bonds.

Prior to any delivery of Completion Bonds there shall be filed with the Clerk a certificate of the Manager of the Department (i) stating that the Improvement Project has not materially changed (except as permitted by Section 412 hereof) from its description in any Supplemental Ordinance relating to a series of Bonds issued to finance such Improvement Project, (ii) estimating the revised aggregate Cost of such Improvement Project, (iii) stating that the revised aggregate Cost of such Improvement Project cannot be paid with the moneys available on the date of the certificate in the appropriate subaccount in the Project Fund or in the Capital Fund, and (iv) stating that, in the opinion of the Manager of the Department, the issuance of the Completion Bonds is necessary to provide funds for the completion of the Improvement Project.

Section 704. <u>Additional Bonds for Improvement Projects</u>. Additional Bonds (other than Completion Bonds) may be authorized and delivered for the purpose of paying the Cost of any Improvement Project. Prior to the delivery of such series of Bonds, there shall be filed with the Clerk:

A. <u>Accountant's Certificate or Opinion</u>. A certificate or opinion of an Independent Accountant setting forth, for the last audited Fiscal Year or for any period of 12 consecutive calendar months out of the 18 calendar months next preceding the delivery of such series of Bonds, as determined by the Independent Accountant, (i) the Net Revenues, together with any Other Available Funds, for such period, and (ii) the aggregate Debt Service Requirements for such period; and demonstrating that for such period the Net Revenues, together with any Other Available Funds, at least equaled the larger of either:

(1) The amount needed for making the required deposits to the credit of the several subaccounts in the Bond Fund and to the credit of the Bond Reserve Fund and the Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account, or

- (2) An amount not less than 125% of the aggregate Debt Service Requirements for such period.
- B. <u>Airport Consultant's Report</u>. A report of the Airport Consultant estimating, for each of the three Fiscal Years commencing with the earlier of either the Fiscal Year following the Fiscal Year in which the Manager of the Department estimates such Improvement Project will be completed, or the first Fiscal Year in which there are Debt Service Requirements with respect to the Bonds to be issued for such Improvement Project, (i) the Gross Revenues and (ii) the Operation and Maintenance Expenses and other amounts required to be deposited in each of the subaccounts (other than the Redemption Account) in the Bond Fund, the Bond Reserve Fund, and the Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account; and demonstrating that the Net Revenues in each such Fiscal Year, together with any Other Available Funds, are projected to be at least equal the larger of either:
 - (1) The amounts needed for making the required deposits to the credit of the several subaccounts (other than the Redemption Account) in the Bond Fund, the Bond Reserve Fund, and the Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account, or
 - (2) An amount not less than 125% of the aggregate of any Debt Service Requirements for each such Fiscal Year, for the series of Bonds then to be issued, and for any future series of Bonds which the Manager of the Department shall estimate will be required to complete payment of the Cost of such Improvement Project (such Debt Service Requirements of any future series of Bonds to be estimated by the Airport Consultant or by the Financial Advisor, if any), in each case after giving effect, among other factors, to the increase in Operation and Maintenance Expenses and to the completion of the Improvement Project or any completed portion thereof, and the increase in rates, fees, rentals, or other charges (or any combination thereof) as a result of the completion of such Improvement Project or any such completed portion thereof; and

C. <u>Absence of Default</u>. A certificate of the Manager of the Department that at the time of the adoption of the Supplemental Ordinance authorizing such Bonds, the City is not in default in making any payments required by Article V hereof.

In any computation required by this section, there shall be excluded from Gross
Revenues any capital gain resulting from any sale or revaluation of Investment
Securities or bank deposits, or both. If any one or more of the documents required by
subsections A through C of this section cannot be given with the required results stated
therein, the City may not issue the proposed Bonds. Nothing contained in this section
obligates the City to take any action in violation of any applicable requirements imposed
by law, as to any increase in any rentals, rates, fees, and other charges, or otherwise.

Section 705. <u>Refunding Bonds</u>. Refunding Bonds may be issued in such principal amount as may be necessary to effect a Refunding Project if prior thereto or simultaneously therewith there are filed with the Clerk:

- A. <u>Redemption Instructions</u>. If any Bonds to be refunded are to be called for prior redemption at the option of the City, a certificate of the Treasurer that irrevocable instructions to give due and timely notice of such redemption have been given; and
- B. Moneys and Federal Securities for Redemption. A certificate of the Treasurer that either (i) moneys in an amount sufficient to effect payment of the Bond Requirements of the Bonds to be refunded, as the same become due, are held (or are required to be deposited) in an Escrow Account or with the appropriate Paying Agent in trust for such purpose, or (ii) Federal Securities (or such other Investment Securities as are permitted by Section 1101 hereof) are held (or are required to be deposited) in an Escrow Account or with the appropriate Paying Agent in such principal amounts, of such maturities, bearing such interest, if any, and otherwise having such terms and qualifications as are set forth in Section 1101 hereof, to provide, together with any moneys so held (or required to be deposited), for the payment of the Bond Requirements of the Bonds to be refunded, as the same become due, which Federal Securities (or such other Investment Securities) and moneys are held (or are required to be deposited) in trust in accordance with Section 1101 hereof.

For purposes of this section, Credit Facility Obligations shall be deemed to be Bonds.

Section 706. Refunding Subordinate Bonds. Refunding Bonds issued to refund Subordinate Bonds may be issued in such principal amount as may be necessary to effect a Refunding Project if, in addition to the requirements of Section 705 hereof, the City furnishes and files with the Clerk the certificates, reports or opinions required by subsections A through C, Section 704 hereof; provided that for purposes of such certificates, reports or opinions, the Refunding Bonds to be so issued shall be treated, as nearly as practicable, as Improvement Bonds.

Section 707. <u>Subordinate Bonds Permitted</u>. Nothing herein prevents the City from issuing bonds or other securities or incurring other obligations having a lien on the Net Revenues of the Airport System subordinate to the lien thereon of Bonds. Any such Subordinate Bonds may be authorized by Supplemental Ordinance, or by any other instrument of the City.

Section 708. <u>Superior Bonds Prohibited</u>. Nothing herein permits the City to issue bonds or other securities or incur other obligations having a lien on the Net Revenues of the Airport System superior to the lien thereon of the Bonds, and any such bonds or other securities or other obligations are hereby prohibited.

Section 709. <u>Contract Obligations</u>. The City or the City for and on behalf of the Department may incur Contract Obligations for any Improvement Project or Refunding Project. Such Contract Obligations shall be incurred pursuant to a Supplemental Ordinance, which (i) may pledge all or any designated portion of the Net Revenues to the payment of such Contract Obligations; (ii) shall provide the terms and conditions of such Contract Obligations; (iii) shall provide for the payment of such Contract Obligations; and (iv) may provide for such other matters as the Manager and the City shall determine. Prior to the incurrence of any Contract Obligations there shall be filed with the Clerk the certificates, opinions and reports described in subsections B and C of Section 704 hereof; provided that for the purposes of such certificates, opinions and reports Contract Obligations shall be treated, as nearly as practicable, as Bonds.

ARTICLE VIII SPECIAL FACILITIES AND SPECIAL FACILITIES BONDS

Section 801. <u>Privileges Reserved</u>. The City or the City, for and on behalf of the Department, may enter into contracts pursuant to which the City will agree to construct Special Facilities to be financed by the issuance of Special Facilities Bonds; and the City may lease

such Special Facilities upon the conditions provided in Section 802 through Section 805 hereof. The City shall not use any amounts derived from the Gross Revenues to pay any costs relating to Special Facilities except if the Manager of the Department, in his or her sole discretion, determines that a compelling need exists for a particular expenditure and that such expenditure is necessary for and in the best interests of the Airport.

Section 802. <u>No Prejudicial Competition</u>. Special Facilities shall not be acquired and leased, if comparable facilities serving comparable ends may be adequately and efficiently made available to the users of the Airport through the then existing Airport Facilities; and the City shall not acquire and lease any such Special Facilities, the use and occupation of which would, in the opinion of the Airport Consultant, result in a reduction of Net Revenues below the minimum required to be maintained by Section 901 hereof.

Section 803. <u>Facilities Lease</u>. A Net Rent Lease of any Special Facilities shall be entered into between the parties to such contract pursuant to which the lessee agrees to pay to the City rentals in periodic installments in each year during the term thereof which shall be sufficient to pay the principal of, interest on and any redemption premiums due in connection with the Special Facilities Bonds to be issued by the City pursuant to this article to pay the cost of acquiring, improving, or equipping such Special Facilities. The term of any Net Rent Lease shall not exceed the term of the Special Facilities Bonds issued in connection with that Net Rent Lease.

Section 804. Ground Lease. A second Net Rent Lease for the same term as that provided in the lease entered into under the provisions of Section 803 shall be entered into between the parties to such contract providing for additional rentals for the ground upon which such facilities are located, which lease shall provide for rental payments to the City payable in periodic installments. Such ground rentals shall be firm for the term of the lease entered into under Section 803 hereof, but the lease may include provisions for increasing or decreasing such ground rentals during the lease term. All such ground rental payments shall be payable into the Revenue Fund.

Section 805. <u>Use of Rentals from Such Facilities</u>. The City may issue Special Facilities Bonds for the purpose of acquiring, improving, and equipping Special Facilities at the Airport System for lease pursuant to the provisions of this article and subject to the limitations, if any, imposed by law. Such Special Facilities Bonds shall be payable solely from all or a part

of the rentals under one or more Net Rent Leases payable to the City pursuant to Section 803 hereof, and shall not be a charge or claim against the Revenue Fund or any other account designated in Article V hereof. After such Special Facilities Bonds have been fully paid and retired or are otherwise no longer Outstanding, all revenues derived from such Special Facilities shall be a part of the Gross Revenues and shall be applied by the City in accordance herewith, and all costs of operating and maintaining such Special Facilities paid by the City shall be considered as Operation and Maintenance Expenses, and such Special Facilities shall be a part of the Airport System.

Section 806. Loan Agreements for Special Facilities Bonds. In connection with Special Facilities to be used by one or more person, in lieu of a Net Rent Lease the City may also enter into a loan or financing Agreement under which the user or users of the Special Facilities agree to pay all expenses of operation and maintenance and to make payments sufficient to pay the principal of, interest on, and any redemption premium due in connection with Special Facilities Bonds to be issued by the City to finance such Special Facilities. Except for ground rentals or payments in lieu of ground rentals to be received by the City, all or part of the payments to be made under such loan or financing agreement may be assigned by the City to secure the payment of Special Facilities Bonds issued by the City to finance such Special Facilities.

ARTICLE IX RENTALS, RATES, FEES, AND OTHER CHARGES

Section 901. Rate Maintenance Covenant. The City covenants that it shall at all times fix, revise, charge, and collect rentals, rates, fees, and other charges for the use of the Airport System in order that in each Fiscal Year the Gross Revenues, together with any Other Available Funds, will at all times be at least sufficient:

To provide for the payment of Operation and Maintenance Expenses for the Fiscal Year, and

To provide for the larger of either:

(1) The amounts needed for making the required cash deposits in the Fiscal Year to the credit of the several subaccounts in the Bond Fund (except the Redemption Account) and to the credit of the Bond Reserve Fund, the

1	Subordinate Bond Fund, and the Operation and Maintenance Reserve Account;
2	or

3 (2) An amount not less than 125% of the aggregate Debt Service 4 Requirements for such Fiscal Year.

In any computation hereinabove required by this section, there shall be excluded from the Gross Revenues any capital gain resulting from any sale or revaluation of Investment Securities or bank deposits, or both. Nothing contained in this section obligates the City to take any action in violation of any applicable requirements imposed by law. All such rentals, rates, fees, and other charges for the use of the Airport System must be reasonable in relation to the cost of providing, operating, and maintaining the particular Facility and the services furnished by such Facility.

Section 902. <u>Increasing Revenues</u>. The City covenants that if the Gross Revenues in any Fiscal Year, together with any Other Available Funds, are less than the amounts specified above in Section 901, upon the receipt of the audit report for the Fiscal Year, the Manager of the Department will require the Airport Consultant to make recommendations as to the revision of the schedule of rentals, rates, fees, and charges; and upon receiving such recommendations or giving reasonable opportunity for such recommendations to be made, the Manager of the Department, on the basis of such recommendations and other information available to the Manager of the Department, will revise the schedule of rentals, rates, fees, and charges for the use of the Airport as may be necessary to produce Gross Revenues as aforesaid.

Section 903. <u>Compliance with Recommendations</u>. If the Manager of the Department shall comply with Section 902 hereof, there shall be no Event of Default under the provisions of Section 1203D hereof, even though the Gross Revenues, together with any Other Available Funds, are not actually sufficient to provide funds in the amounts required for such Fiscal Year.

Section 904. Review of and Comment upon Schedules. All schedules of rentals, rates, fees, and charges for the use of the Airport as established by the Manager of the Department shall be submitted to and reviewed by the Airport Consultant as to their adequacy, and a copy of the schedule and the Airport Consultant's comments shall thereupon be filed with the Manager of the Department.

Section 905. <u>Collection of Charges</u>. The City shall cause all rentals, rates, fees, and charges relating to the Airport System to be collected as soon as is reasonable and shall prescribe and enforce rules and regulations or impose contractual obligations for the payment thereof, including without limitation the imposition of penalties for any defaults, to the end that the Pledged Revenues shall be adequate to meet the requirements of this Instrument. The rentals, rates, fees, and charges due shall be collected in any lawful manner.

ARTICLE X MISCELLANEOUS PROTECTIVE COVENANTS

Section 1001. <u>General</u>. The City hereby particularly covenants and agrees with the owners of Bonds and makes provisions which shall be a part of its contract with such owners to the effect and with the purpose set forth in the following provisions of this article.

Section 1002. <u>Performance of Duties</u>. The City shall faithfully and punctually perform or cause to be performed all duties with respect to the Pledged Revenues, the Airport System, and any Special Facilities required by the Constitution and laws of the State and the various ordinances, resolutions, and other instruments of the City, including, without limitation, the proper segregation of the proceeds of each series of Bonds relating to the Airport System and the Pledged Revenues and their application from time to time to the respective accounts provided therefor.

Section 1003. <u>Contractual Obligations</u>. The City shall perform all contractual obligations undertaken by it under leases or other agreements with the Federal Government, under the contract to purchase each series of Bonds with the Purchaser thereof, and any other agreements with all other persons relating to the Bonds, the Obligations, the Pledged Revenues, or the Airport System.

Section 1004. <u>Further Assurances</u>. At any and all times the City shall, so far as it may be authorized by law, pass, make, do, execute, acknowledge, deliver, and file or record all further instruments, acts, deeds, conveyances, assignments, transfers, other documents, and assurances as may be necessary or desirable for the better assuring, conveying, granting, assigning, and confirming all and singular the rights, the Gross Revenues of the Airport System, and other moneys and accounts hereby pledged or assigned, or intended so to be, or which the City may hereafter become bound to pledge or to assign, or as may be reasonable and required to carry out the purposes of this Instrument and to comply with any applicable

law. The City shall defend, preserve, and protect the pledge of the Gross Revenues and other moneys and accounts pledged hereunder and all the rights of every owner of any Bonds payable from the Pledged Revenues against all claims and demands of all persons whomsoever.

Section 1005. <u>Conditions Precedent</u>. Upon the date of issuance of any Bonds, all conditions, acts, and things required by the Constitution or statutes of the United States, the Constitution or statutes of the State, the Charter, this Instrument, or any Supplemental Ordinance, to exist, to have happened, and to have been performed precedent to or in the issuance of the Bonds shall exist, have happened, and have been performed; and the Bonds, together with all other obligations of the City, shall not contravene any debt or other limitation prescribed by the Constitution or statutes of the United States, the Constitution or statutes of the State, or the Charter.

Section 1006. Rules, Regulations and Other Details. The City shall establish and enforce rules and regulations governing the operation, care, repair, maintenance, management, control, occupancy, use, and services of the Airport System and any Special Facilities. The City shall observe and perform all of the terms and conditions contained in this Instrument and shall comply with all valid acts, rules, regulations, orders, and directives of any legislative, executive, administrative, or judicial body applicable to the Airport System and any such Special Facilities.

Section 1007. Governmental Approval. The City shall maintain and operate the Airport System at standards required in order that the same may be approved by the proper and competent Federal Government authority or authorities for the landing and departure of aircraft operating in scheduled service, or otherwise, and as a terminal point of the City for the receipt and dispatch of passengers, property, and mail by aircraft.

Section 1008. <u>Competent Personnel and Operation</u>. The City shall at all times employ in connection with the operation of the Airport System in executive and managerial capacities only individuals competent therefor by reason of training and experience. The City shall administer the Airport System in accordance with sound business principles.

Section 1009. Operation and Maintenance of Airport System. The City, insofar as it may legally do so, without any violation of other provisions of this Instrument, shall operate the Airport System in a sound and economical manner and shall maintain and preserve the Airport

System, or cause the Airport System (and Special Facilities) to be maintained and preserved, in good repair, working order, and sanitary condition, free from obstructions, in a manner suitable for air transport operations, and in such manner as will qualify the Airport System to receive maximum financial aid from the Federal Government, which aid it may in its discretion seek and procure if available on fair and reasonable terms. The City also shall from time to time make or cause to be made all necessary and proper repairs, replacements, and renewals so that at all times the operation of the Airport System may be properly and advantageously conducted in conformity with standards customarily followed by municipalities operating airport facilities of like size and character.

Section 1010. Competing Airport Facilities. Unless, in an Attorney's Opinion, compliance with this covenant in a particular situation would violate Federal or State anti-trust laws, the City shall neither construct, affirmatively permit to be constructed, facilitate the construction or operation of, or enter into any agreement permitting or otherwise facilitating the construction or operation of, other facilities to be operated by any person and competing with the operation of the Airport in a manner that would, in the opinion of the Manager of the Department, materially and adversely affect the City's ability to comply with the requirements of Section 901 hereof; but nothing herein prevents the City from participating in a joint action agency, other regional entity, or as a party to any intergovernmental agreement for the acquisition, operation and maintenance of airport facilities if adequate provision has been made for the payment of all Bond Requirements of all Outstanding Bonds or if such acquisition, operation and maintenance, in the written opinion of the Airport Consultant, will not materially and adversely affect the City's ability to comply with the requirements of Section 901 hereof. Nothing herein contained, however, impairs the police power of the City.

Section 1011. <u>Employment of Consultants</u>. The City shall employ a consultant for the purpose of performing and carrying out the duties imposed on the Airport Consultant by this Instrument or any instrument or other proceedings relating to the Airport system.

Section 1012. <u>Corporate Existence</u>. The City shall maintain its corporate identity and existence so long as any Bonds remain Outstanding, unless another body corporate and politic, by operation of law or by contract, succeeds to the duties, privileges, powers, liabilities, disabilities, immunities, and rights of the City with respect to the Airport System without, in an Attorney's Opinion, adversely and materially affecting the privileges and rights of any owner of any Outstanding Bond.

Section 1013. Disposal of Airport Prohibited. Except in the normal course of business and except as otherwise provided by Section 1014 and Section 1015 hereof, neither all nor a substantial part of the Airport System shall be sold, leased, mortgaged, pledged, encumbered, alienated, or otherwise disposed of until all Bonds have been paid in full, as to all Bond Requirements; provided, however, that the City may transfer all or a substantial part of the Airport System to another body politic and corporate (including without limitation any successor of the City) if such body politic and corporate succeeds to the duties, privileges, powers, liabilities, disabilities, immunities and rights of the City with respect to the Airport System, or such substantial part thereof, without, in an Attorney's Opinion, adversely and materially affecting the privileges and rights of any owner of any Outstanding Bonds. In the event of any such transfer and assumption, nothing herein prevents the retention by the City of any Facility of the Airport if, in an Attorney's Opinion, such retention will not materially and adversely affect the privileges and rights of any owner of any Outstanding Bonds. All easements and licenses on, over, or across the Airport shall be revocable in nature, and any instrument conveying such an interest shall require the grantee to relocate the facility covered thereby without cost to the City if such relocation is determined by the Manager of the Department to be necessary to the proper operation or development of the Airport.

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Leases. The City may execute leases, licenses, easements, or other Section 1014. agreements for the use of any part of the Airport System with the Federal Government or any other persons, if such instrument shall not, in the opinion of the Manager of the Department, materially and adversely affect the City's ability to comply with the requirements of Section 901 hereof; but any such lease or other agreement, excluding presently existing leases and other existing agreements, and excluding any future Net Rent Lease relating to any Special Facilities and made in accordance with the provisions of Article VIII hereof, but including any other future Net Rent Leases or other future agreements negotiated on a net rent basis, shall contain provisions for the reestablishment of the amount of rental or other payments (which, at the discretion of the Manager of the Department, may be in a fixed amount or may be based upon an index, formula or other predetermined method) at intervals of not more than five years beginning with the effective date of any such lease or other agreement; provided that any such provisions shall in any event permit an increase in rents, rates, fees, and other charges in excess of those that would otherwise result, if necessary to comply with the provisions of Article IX hereof.

Section 1015. <u>Disposal of Unnecessary Property</u>. The City may sell, lease, mortgage, pledge, encumber, alienate, or otherwise dispose of, or exclude from the Airport System, any Facilities constituting a part of the Airport System which have, in the opinion of the Manager of the Department, ceased to be necessary for the efficient operation of the Airport System, or which have been replaced by other Facilities of at least equal value, except to the extent the City is prevented from so doing by any contractual limitation relating thereto. The net proceeds of the sale of any Facilities under this section shall be used for the purpose of replacing Facilities at the Airport System or shall be paid into the Capital Fund for the purposes thereof.

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Section 1016. Loss from Condemnation. If any part of the Airport System shall be taken by the exercise of a power of eminent domain, the amount of any award received by the City as a result of such taking shall be paid into the Capital Fund for the purposes thereof or held as a reserve for deposit subsequently into the Capital Fund, as the Manager of the Department may determine.

Section 1017. Payment of Governmental Charges and Liens. The City shall pay or cause to be paid all taxes, assessments, and other municipal or governmental charges, if any, lawfully levied or assessed upon or in respect of the Airport System, or upon any part thereof, and any Special Facilities, or upon any portion of the Gross Revenues, or revenues otherwise relating to the Airport System, when the same shall become due. The City shall duly observe and comply with all valid requirements of any municipal or governmental authority relative to the Airport System, or any part thereof, and to any Special Facilities, except for any period during which the validity of the same is being contested in good faith by proper legal proceedings. The City shall pay or cause to be discharged or shall make adequate provision to satisfy and to discharge, within sixty days after the same shall become payable, all lawful claims and demands for labor, materials, supplies, or other objects which, if unpaid, might by law become a lien upon the Airport System, any part thereof, any Special Facilities, the Gross Revenues, or any other revenues relating to the Airport System. Nothing herein contained requires the City to pay or cause to be discharged or to make provision for any such tax, assessment, lien, charge, or demand before the time when payment thereon shall be due, or so long as the validity thereof shall be contested in good faith by appropriate legal proceedings.

Section 1018. Protection of Security. The City, the officers, agents, and employees of the City, and the Council shall not take any action in such manner or to such extent as might prejudice the security for the payment of the Bond Requirements of any Bonds according to the terms of such Bonds. The City shall maintain, preserve, and renew all the rights, powers, privileges, and franchises now owned or hereafter acquired with respect to the Airport System. No contract shall be entered into and no other action shall be taken by which the rights of any owner of any Bond might be prejudicially and materially impaired or diminished.

Section 1019. <u>Prompt Payment of Funds</u>. The City shall promptly pay the Bond Requirements of every Bond in the manner specified in the Bond according to its true intent and meaning.

Section 1020. <u>Use of Airport System Revenues</u>. None of the Gross Revenues of the Airport System shall be used for any purpose other than as provided herein or by Supplemental Ordinance. The City shall apply the Net Revenues to the payment of the Bond Requirements of Bonds, and the City is not obligated to make such payments from any other source or moneys, except as otherwise provided herein or by Supplemental Ordinance.

Section 1021. <u>Use of Bond and Reserve Funds</u>. The Bond Fund and the Bond Reserve Fund (and any Credit Facility credited thereto) shall be used solely and only, and the moneys credited to such accounts are hereby pledged, for the purpose of paying the Bond Requirements of Bonds, except as otherwise provided herein or by Supplemental Ordinance.

Section 1022. Other Liens. Other than as provided herein, there are no liens or encumbrances of any nature whatsoever on or against the Airport Facilities, or any part thereof, or on or against the Gross Revenues of the Airport System derived or to be derived. The City shall not create or permit to be created any charge or lien on the Gross Revenues of the Airport System, except as permitted by this Instrument or Supplemental Ordinance.

Section 1023. <u>Claims</u>. The City shall defend against every suit, action, or proceeding at any time brought against any owner of any Bonds upon any claim arising out of the receipt, application, or disbursement of any of the Gross Revenues, or involving such owner's rights under this Instrument or other proceedings relating to the issuance of such Bonds; the City shall also indemnify and save harmless any such owners against any and all liability, claim, or assertion by any person whomsoever, arising out of such receipt, application, or disbursement;

but such owner at his or her election may appear in and defend any such suit, action, or proceedings.

Section 1024. Accumulation of Interest Claims. In order to prevent any accumulation of claims for interest after maturity, the City shall not directly or indirectly extend or assent to the extension of the time for the payment of any claim for interest on any Bonds; and the City shall not directly or indirectly be a party to or approve any arrangements for any such extension or for the purpose of keeping alive any claims for interest. If the time for the payment of any such installment of interest shall be extended in contravention of the foregoing provisions, such installment or installments of interest after such extension or arrangement shall not be entitled in case of default hereunder to the benefit or security of this Instrument, except upon the prior payment in full of the principal of all Bonds then Outstanding and of all matured interest on all such Bonds the payment of which has not been extended.

Section 1025. Fidelity Bonds. The Treasurer shall be bonded at all times in an amount of not less than \$3,000,000, which fidelity bond shall be conditioned upon the proper application of the Gross Revenues and of any other moneys relating to the Airport System, including, without limitation, the proceeds of any Bonds and any other securities relating to the Airport System or any Special Facilities. The costs of such fidelity bond or a reasonably allocated share of the costs of any blanket fidelity bond relating to moneys relating to the Airport System and other moneys of the City in the custody, wholly or in part, of the Treasurer shall be considered as Operation and Maintenance Expenses of the Airport System.

Section 1026. Records and Accounts. Proper books of record and account shall be kept by the City, separate and apart from all other records and accounts, showing complete and correct entries of all transactions relating to the Airport System, to any Special Facilities thereat, and to all moneys relating thereto, including, without limitation, the Gross Revenues. Such books shall include (but not necessarily be limited to) monthly records, all in such reasonable detail as may be determined by the Manager of the Department and in accordance with general accounting principles, showing:

A. <u>Receipts</u>. The Gross Revenues and other moneys received and relating to the Airport System or any Special Facilities;

B. <u>Purposes and Accounts</u>. The respective purposes for which such moneys were paid and the respective accounts and subaccounts in which such moneys were accounted for; and

C. <u>Complete Accounting</u>. Complete and correct entries of all transactions relating to the receipt, disbursement, allocation, and application of all moneys, including, without limitation, those moneys, if any, accounted for in the Project Fund.

All requisitions, requests, certificates, opinions, and other documents received by any person on behalf of the City in connection with the Airport System or any Special Facilities under the provisions of this Instrument shall be retained in the City's official records.

Section 1027. Right of Inspection. Subject to security and safety regulations of the United States, the State, or any county or municipal government (including without limitation the City), a representative or agent of the owner or owners of 5% in aggregate principal amount of Bonds then Outstanding shall have the right at all reasonable times (including times during the continuance of an Event of Default) to inspect the Airport Facilities and to inspect and to make copies of its financial statements, other records, books, accounts, and data.

Section 1028. <u>Quarterly Reports</u>. The City shall cause reports of such books and other records to be prepared at least quarterly and shall cause copies of each such report to be posted to EMMA, as soon as practicable.

Section 1029. <u>Audits Required</u>. The City shall cause an independent Accountant to audit such books and records of the Airport System for each Fiscal Year and to prepare an audit report; such audit and report to be made and prepared as soon as practicable following the close of such Fiscal Year.

Section 1030. <u>Contents of Audit Reports</u>. Each such audit report shall be in such reasonable detail as may be required, shall be in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and shall include at least the following:

- A. <u>Statement</u>. A statement in detail of the income and expenditures relating to the Airport System for the audit period, including, without limitation, a statement of:
 - (1) The amount of the Gross Revenues,

1	(2) The amount of the Operation and Maintenance Expenses,
2	(3) The amount of the Net Revenues, including a statement as
3	to the amount of Other Available Funds and as to whether or not such Net
4	Revenues together with such Other Available Funds have been at least
5	sufficient to meet the provisions of Section 901 here of, and
6	(4) The amount of any capital expenditure relating to the Airport
7	System and any Special Facilities for the audit period;
8	B. <u>Balance Sheet</u> . A balance sheet as of the end of such Fiscal Year,
9	including without limitation the amounts on hand, both cash and investments, in each of
10	the accounts and subaccounts created by this Instrument;
11	C. <u>Accountant's Comment</u> . The Independent Accountant's comment
12	regarding the City's methods of operation and accounting practice and the manner in
13	which the City has carried out the requirements of this Instrument, and any other
14	instrument and other proceedings relating to the Airport System and any Special
15	Facilities as is deemed appropriate;
16	D. <u>Insurance List</u> . A list of the insurance policies in force at the end of
17	the audit period, setting out as to each policy:
18	(1) The amount of the policy,
19	(2) The risks covered,
20	(3) The name of the insurer, and
21	(4) The expiration date of the policy; and
22	E. <u>Recapitulation</u> . A recapitulation of each account and subaccount
23	created by this Instrument and any other instrument or other proceeding relating to the
24	Airport System, any Special Facilities, the Gross Revenues, or the Outstanding Bonds,
25	or otherwise relating to the Airport System, into which account or subaccount are put
26	moneys derived from:
27	(1) The operation of the Airport System or any Special Facilities,
28	and

(2) Any sale of the Outstanding Bonds, such analysis to show the balance in such account or subaccount at the beginning of the audit period, the deposits and withdrawals during such period, and the balance at the end of such period.

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Section 1031. <u>Distribution of Audit Reports</u>. The City agrees to furnish by posting on EMMA, within ninety days from the time each audit report is filed with the City.

Section 1032. Fire and Extended Coverage Insurance. From and after the time when any contractors engaged in connection with the Airport System, or any part thereof, shall cease to be responsible pursuant to the provisions of their respective contracts for loss or damage thereto occurring from any cause, the City shall insure and at all times keep the Airport System insured to the extent possible with a responsible insurance company, companies, or carriers authorized and qualified under the laws of the State to assume the risk thereof against direct physical damage or loss from fire and so-called extended coverage perils in an amount not less than 80% of the replacement value of the Facilities so insured, less depreciation; but such amount of insurance shall at all times be sufficient to comply with any legal or contractual requirement which, if breached, would result in assumption by the City of a portion of any loss or damage as co-insurer; and also if at any time the City shall be unable to obtain such insurance to the extent above required at reasonable cost as determined by the Manager of the Department, the City shall maintain such insurance to the extent reasonably obtainable. Insurance against any other risks or type of loss as are or shall be customarily covered may be obtained, under a standard "all risk policy" with extended coverage for public property, or otherwise, including, without limitation, insurance against loss or damage to the Airport System by flood or other waters, elements of weather, explosion of any nature, earthquake, volcanic eruption, and war risk (or any combination thereof), when, if, and to the extent any such insurance can be procured at reasonable rates in the sole opinion of the Manager of the Department.

Section 1033. <u>Use of Insurance Proceeds</u>. Immediately after any loss or damage to the Airport System which is covered by insurance, the City may cause plans and specifications for repairing, reconstruction, or otherwise replacing the damaged or destroyed Facilities, and an estimate of the cost thereof, to be prepared and filed with the Manager of the Department. The proceeds of all insurance referred to in Section 1032 hereof shall be available for and to the extent necessary be applied to the repair, reconstruction, and other replacement of the

- damaged or destroyed Facilities. If such proceeds are more than sufficient for such purpose, the balance remaining shall be paid into the following accounts in the following priorities:
- A. <u>Bond Reserve Fund</u>. First, into the Bond Reserve Fund to the extent necessary to bring the balance therein to the then Minimum Bond Reserve; and
 - B. <u>Capital Fund</u>. Second, into the Capital Fund.

If such proceeds shall be insufficient to repair, reconstruct, or otherwise replace the damaged or destroyed Facilities, the deficiency may be supplied from moneys in the Capital Fund, or any other accounts or subaccounts legally available for such purposes. If the cost of repairing, reconstruction, or otherwise replacing the damaged or destroyed Facilities, as estimated by the Manager of the Department, shall not exceed the proceeds of insurance and other moneys legally available for such purpose, the Manager of the Department shall forthwith commence and diligently prosecute the repair, reconstruction, or other replacement of the damaged or destroyed Facilities.

Section 1034. <u>Transfer to Capital Fund</u>. The proceeds of any insurance designated in Section 1032 hereof and not applied within eighteen months after receipt by the City to the repair, reconstruction or replacement of the damaged or destroyed Facilities, unless the City is prevented from so doing because of conditions beyond its control, shall be transferred to the Capital Fund.

Section 1035. <u>Miscellaneous Insurance</u>. The City shall at all times carry with a responsible insurance company or companies authorized and qualified under the laws of the State to assume the risk thereof:

- A. <u>Loss of Use Insurance</u>. To the extent not provided for in leases and other agreements between the City and others relating to the Airport System, insurance covering loss of revenues from Airport Facilities by reason of necessary interruption, total or partial, in the use thereof, resulting from damage thereto or destruction thereof, however caused, in such amount as is estimated to be sufficient to provide a full normal income during the period of suspension; but
 - (1) Such insurance shall cover a period of suspension of the period of reconstruction as estimated by the Airport Engineer, but not less than twelve months;

(2) Such insurance may exclude losses sustained by the City during the first seven days of any total or partial interruption of use; and

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(3) If at any time the City shall be unable to obtain such insurance to the extent above required, it shall carry such insurance to the extent reasonably obtainable at reasonable rates in the sole opinion of the Manager of the Department.

In any calculation of the full normal income for such insurance, consideration shall be given to the expected, as well as current and prior, revenues, from such Airport Facilities, or from other sources, and may also make allowances for any probable decrease in the Operation and Maintenance Expenses or any other charges and expenses while use is interrupted. Any proceeds of such insurance shall be deposited to the credit of the Revenue Fund and shall be subject to the uses of and shall be applied as provided for moneys in the Revenue Fund.

- B. Liability Insurance. Insurance the form in and amount recommended by the Manager of the Department against liability to any individual sustaining bodily injury or any person sustaining property damage or the death of any individual by reason of any defect or want of repair in or about the Airport System, or by reason of the negligence of any employee, and against such other liability for individuals, including workmen's compensation insurance, to the extent attributed to ownership and operation of the Airport System, and damage to property of persons as the Manager of the Department may recommend; but in the case of the company or companies insuring the Airport System under a general liability policy against loss from bodily injury or property damage, or both, the total liability of such company or companies for all damages because of all bodily injury and all property damage arising out of continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general conditions to which the policy applies as the result of any one occurrence, subject to such exclusions generally made to such a policy, shall be not less than \$75,000,000.00 under a single limit of liability endorsement or other like provision of the policy, regardless of the number of:
 - (1) Insureds under the policy,
 - (2) Individuals who sustain bodily injury or persons who sustain property damage,

1 (3) Claims made or suits brought on account of bodily injury or property damage, or

(4) Occurrences.

Section 1036. Maintenance of Policies. All such insurance policies designated in Section 1032 and Section 1035 hereof shall be filed with the Manager of the Department and shall be subject to inspection at all reasonable times by any owner of any Outstanding Bond or any authorized representative of any such owner. If the Manager of the Department determines that certain insurance required in Section 1032 and Section 1035 hereof cannot be obtained to the extent therein required at reasonable rates, the Manager of the Department shall prepare a written memorandum to that effect, designating each such type of insurance in question and stating in each such case that the insurance was not obtainable or that designated insurance was required in substitution for the required insurance, the reason or reasons for its substitution, and when and to the extent that substituted insurance was procured at reasonable rates, as the case may be. Each such memorandum shall be filed with the policies on file with the Manager of the Department and shall also be subject to such, inspection.

Section 1037. Tax Covenants. The City hereby covenants for the benefit of each owner of any Bond that it shall not (i) make any use of the proceeds of any Bonds, any fund reasonably expected to be used to pay the principal of or interest on any Bonds, or any other funds of the City; (ii) make any use of any Airport Facilities; or (iii) take (or omit to take) any other action with respect to any Bonds, the proceeds thereof, or otherwise, if such use, action or omission would, under the Tax Code, cause the interest on any Bonds to be included in gross income for federal income tax purposes. Notwithstanding such covenant, the City may issue Bonds the interest on which is intended to be included in gross income for federal income tax purposes and, in such event, the provisions of the foregoing covenant and any other requirement of this Ordinance intended to establish or maintain the exclusion from federal income taxation of interest on such Bonds shall be inapplicable to such Bonds.

Section 1038. <u>Preservation of Enterprise Status</u>. The City hereby covenants that it shall not take (or omit to take) any action with respect to the Department that would cause the Department to lose its status as an "enterprise" within the meaning of Section 20, Article X, State Constitution.

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ARTICLE XI MISCELLANEOUS

Section 1101. <u>Defeasance</u>. This Instrument and any Bonds may be defeased, as follows:

A. <u>Defeasance of Instrument</u>. If, when the Bonds secured hereby shall become due and payable in accordance with their terms or otherwise as provided in this Instrument or any Supplemental Ordinance, and the whole amount of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest due and payable upon all of the Bonds shall be paid, or provision shall have been made for the payment of the same, together with all other sums payable hereunder, then all covenants, agreements and other obligations of the City to the owners of Bonds shall thereupon cease, terminate and become void and be discharged and satisfied. In such event, upon the request of the City, any fiduciary or agent shall assign and transfer to the City all property then held by it, shall execute such documents as may be reasonably required by the City, and shall turn over to the City any surplus held by it in any fund, account, or subaccount. Upon such defeasance, all money held by or on behalf of the City hereunder may be used for any lawful purpose relating to the Airport System.

B. <u>Defeasance of Bonds</u>.

(1) Any Bonds of any one or more series shall, prior to the maturity or Redemption Date thereof, be deemed to have been paid within the meaning and with the effect expressed in this section if: (1) in case such Bonds are to be redeemed on any date prior to their maturity, the City shall by Supplemental Ordinance have given irrevocable instructions to effect due notice of redemption on such Redemption Date, if such notice is required; (2) there shall have been deposited in an Escrow Account, either moneys in an amount which shall be sufficient, or Federal Securities which shall not contain provisions permitting the redemption thereof at the option of the obligor, the principal of and interest on which when due, and without any reinvestment thereof, shall provide moneys which, together with the moneys, if any, deposited with or held in such Escrow Account, at the same time and available therefor, shall be sufficient to pay when due the principal of, premium if any, and interest

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due and to become due on such Bonds on and prior to the Redemption Date or maturity date thereof, as the case may be; and (3) in the event such Bonds are not by their terms subject to redemption within the next 60 days, the City by Supplemental Ordinance shall have given irrevocable instructions to effect, as soon as practicable and in the same manner as the notice of redemption is given pursuant to Section 307 hereof or as otherwise provided by Supplemental Ordinance, notice to the owners of such Bonds that the deposit required by (2) above has been placed in such Escrow Account and that such Bonds are deemed to have been paid in accordance with this section and stating such maturity or Redemption Date upon which moneys are to be available for the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on such Bonds. Neither such Federal Securities (or principal or interest payments received with respect thereto) nor moneys placed in such Escrow Account shall be withdrawn or used for any purpose other than the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on said Bonds and such Federal Securities or moneys shall be held in trust solely for the payment of such principal of, premium, if any, and interest on such Bonds; provided, any cash received from the principal or interest payments on such Federal Securities if not then needed for such purpose, shall, to the extent such cash will not be required at any time for such purpose, shall be paid over to the City for any lawful purpose relating to the Airport System free and clear of any trust, lien, security interest, or otherwise under this Instrument, and to the extent such cash will be required for such purpose at a later date shall be reinvested in Federal Securities maturing at times and in amounts sufficient to pay when due the principal of, premium, if any, and interest to become due on such Bonds on or prior to such Redemption Date or maturity date thereof, as the case may be. Any such Bonds shall no longer be secured by or entitled to the benefits of this Instrument, except for the purpose of any payment from such moneys or Federal Securities placed in such an Escrow Account.

- (2) As to Variable Rate Bonds, the amount required for the interest thereon shall be calculated at the maximum rate which such Variable Rate Bonds may bear; provided, however, that if on any date, as a result of such Variable Rate Bonds having borne interest at less than such maximum rate for any period, the total amount of moneys and such Federal Securities on deposit for the payment of interest on such Variable Rate Bonds is in excess of the total amount which would have been required to be deposited on such date in respect of such Variable Rate Bonds in order to fully discharge and satisfy such Variable Rate Bonds pursuant to the provisions of this section, the City may use for lawful purposes relating to the Airport System the amount of such excess free and clear of any trust, lien, security interest, pledge or assignment securing such Variable Rate Bonds or otherwise existing under this Instrument.
- (3)Notwithstanding any provisions of this Instrument to the contrary, Option Bonds may only be fully discharged and satisfied by depositing moneys or Federal Securities which together with other moneys lawfully available therefor shall be sufficient at the time of such deposit to pay when due the maximum amount of principal of, premium, if any, and interest on such Option Bonds which could become payable to the owners of such Option Bonds upon the exercise of any options provided to the owner of such Option Bonds or upon the mandatory tender thereof; provided, however, that if, at the time such a deposit is made, the options originally exercisable by the merger of an Option Bond are no longer exercisable or such Option Bonds are no longer subject to mandatory tender, such Option Bond shall not be considered an Option Bond for purposes of this paragraph. if any portion of the moneys deposited for the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on Option Bonds is not required for such purpose, the City may use for lawful purposes relating to the Airport System the amount of such excess free and clear of any trust, lien, security interest, pledge or assignment securing said Option Bonds or otherwise existing under this Instrument.

Upon compliance with the provisions of this section with respect to all series of Bonds then Outstanding, this Instrument may be discharged in accordance with the provisions of this section, but the liability of the City in respect of such Bonds shall continue provided that the owners thereof shall thereafter be entitled to payment only out of such Escrow Account.

For all purposes of this section, the term "Federal Securities" shall be deemed to include those Investment Securities described in (but subject to the limitations of) Section 102A(59) (b)(i) hereof and Other Defeasance Securities.

Section 1102. <u>Delegated Powers</u>. Pursuant to the Charter and the Supplemental Act, the Mayor, Auditor, Clerk, Treasurer, Manager of the Department and other officers and employees of the City be, and hereby are, authorized and directed to take all action necessary or appropriate to effectuate the provisions of this Instrument.

Section 1103. Evidence of Owners. Any request, consent, or other instrument which this Instrument may require or may permit to be signed and to be executed by the owner of any Bonds may be in one or more instruments of similar tenor and shall be signed or shall be executed by each such owner in person or by his or her attorney appointed in writing. Proof of the execution of any such instrument or of an instrument appointing any such attorney, or the ownership of any person of the Bonds shall be sufficient for any purpose of this Instrument (except as otherwise herein expressly provided) if made in the following manner.

A. Proof of Execution. The fact and the date of the execution by any owner of any Bonds or his or her attorney of such instrument may be provided by the certificate, which need not be acknowledged or verified, of an officer of a bank or trust company satisfactory to the Clerk or of any notary public or other officer authorized to take acknowledgments of deeds to be recorded in the state in which he purports to act, that the individual signing such request or other instrument acknowledged to him or her the execution, or an affidavit of a witness of such execution, duly sworn to before such notary public or other officer; the authority of the individual or individuals executing any such instrument on behalf of a corporate owner of any Bonds may be established without further proof if such instrument is signed by an individual purporting to be the president or vice-president of such corporation with a corporate seal affixed and attested by an individual purporting to be its secretary or an assistant secretary; and the

authority of any person or persons executing any such instrument in any fiduciary or representative capacity may be established without further proof if such instrument is signed by a person or persons purporting to act in such fiduciary or representative capacity; and

B. <u>Proof of Ownership.</u> The ownership of any fully registered Bond, the amount and numbers of such Bonds, and the date of owning the same shall he proved by the registration records of the Registrar, but the Clerk may nevertheless in his or her discretion require further or other proof in cases where they deem the same advisable.

Any request or consent of the owner of any Bond shall bind all future owners of such Bond in respect of anything done or suffered to be done by the City in accordance therewith.

Section 1104. <u>Holidays</u>. If the date for making any payment or deposit or the last date for performance of any act or the exercise of any right, as provided herein or by Supplemental Ordinance, shall be a Saturday, Sunday, legal holiday or other day on which banking institutions in the City are authorized by law to remain closed, such payment or deposit may be made or act performed or right exercised on the next succeeding day not a Saturday, Sunday, legal holiday or other day on which such banking institutions are authorized by law to remain closed, with the same force and effect as if done on the nominal date so provided, and no interest shall accrue for the period after such nominal date.

Section 1105. <u>Installment Purchase Obligations</u>. Nothing herein shall prevent the City from entering into installment purchase agreements payable from Net Revenues to acquire, improve or equip Airport Facilities. In any such event, the City's obligations thereunder shall be deemed to be obligations in respect of Bonds or Subordinate Bonds, as the case may be, and the provisions of this Instrument, to the fullest extent practicable, shall be deemed to apply.

Section 1106. <u>Notice to Ratings Agencies</u>. The Treasurer shall provide or cause to be provided to each of the Rating Agencies a copy of each notice given to owners of the Bonds, such notices to be sent to the address of each Rating Agency as filed with the Treasurer.

1 2	ARTICLE XII DEFAULTS, RIGHTS AND REMEDIES OF BONDOWNERS
3	Section 1201. Owner's Remedies. Each owner of any Bond shall be entitled to all of
4	the privileges, rights, and remedies provided herein, and as otherwise provided or permitted at
5	law or in equity or by other statutes, except as otherwise provided herein or in a Supplemental
6	Ordinance with respect to Credit Enhanced Bonds.
7	Section 1202. Right To Enforce Payment. Nothing in this article affects or impairs the
8	right of any owner of any Bond to enforce the payment of such Bond in accordance with its
9	terms.
10	Section 1203. <u>Events of Default</u> . Each of the following events is hereby declared an
11	"Event of Default":
12	A. <u>Nonpayment of Principal and Premium</u> . Payment of the principal of
13	the Bonds, or any prior redemption premium due in connection therewith, or both, is not
14	made when the same becomes due and payable, either at maturity, by mandatory or
15	optional prior redemption, or otherwise;
16	B. <u>Nonpayment of Interest</u> . Payment of any installment of interest on
17	any Bonds is not made when the same becomes due and payable;
18	C. <u>Incapable To Perform</u> . The City for any reason is rendered
19	incapable of fulfilling its obligations hereunder;
20	D. <u>Nonperformance of Duties</u> . The City fails to carry out and to
21	perform (or in good faith to begin the performance of) all acts and things lawfully
22	required to be carried out or to be performed by it under any contract relating to the
23	Pledged Revenues, to the Airport System, or otherwise, including, without limitation, this
24	Instrument, and such failure continues for sixty days after receipt of notice by the City
25	from the owners of 10% in principal amount of the Bonds then Outstanding; provided,
26	however, that it shall not be considered an Event of Default under this subsection if the
27	Manager of the Department determines that corrective action has been instituted within
28	such sixty day period and is being diligently pursued;
29	E. <u>Failure to Reconstruct</u> . The City discontinues or unreasonably
30	delays or fails to carry out with reasonable dispatch the repair, reconstruction, or other
31	replacement of any material part of the Airport (i.e., any part of the Airport which, if not

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promptly repaired, reconstructed or otherwise replaced, would have a material, adverse effect on the Pledged Revenues otherwise available for the payment of Bonds) which is destroyed or damaged and is not promptly replaced (whether such failure to replace the same is due to impracticability of such replacement, is due to a lack of moneys therefor, or for any other reason);

- F. Appointment of Receiver. An order or decree is entered by a court of competent jurisdiction with the consent or acquiescence of the City appointing a receiver or receivers for the Airport System or for any Pledged Revenues and any other moneys subject to the lien to secure the payment of the Bonds, or both such Airport System and such moneys, or an order or decree having been entered without the consent or acquiescence of the City is not vacated or discharged or stayed on appeal within sixty days after entry;
- G. <u>Default of Any Provision</u>. The City makes any default in the due and punctual performance of any other of the representations, covenants, conditions, agreements, and other provisions contained in any such Bonds or in this Instrument on its part to be performed, and such default continues for sixty days after written notice specifying such default and requiring the same to be remedied is given to the City by the owners of 10% in principal amount of the Bonds then Outstanding; provided, however, that it shall not be considered an Event of Default under this subparagraph if the Manager of the Department determines that corrective action has been instituted within such sixty day period and is being diligently pursued;
- H. <u>Bankruptcy Petition</u>. The City files a petition relating to its Airport System and seeking a composition of indebtedness under the Federal Bankruptcy Law, or under any other applicable law or statute of the United States or the State; and
- I. Other. Such other Event of Default as is set forth in any Supplemental Ordinance

Section 1204. Remedies for Defaults. Upon the happening and continuance of any of the Events of Default, as provided in Section 1203 hereof, then (except as otherwise expressly provided by Supplemental Ordinance with respect to Credit Enhanced Bonds), and in each and every such case, so long as such Event of Default shall not have been remedied, unless the principal of all the Bonds shall have already become due and payable, the owners of not

less than 10% in principal amount of the Bonds Outstanding (by notice in writing to the City, Paying Agent, if any, and Registrar, if any), may declare the principal of all the Bonds then Outstanding, and the interest accrued thereon, to be due and payable immediately, and upon any such declaration the same shall became and be immediately payable, anything in this Instrument or in any of the Bonds contained to the contrary notwithstanding. The right of the owners of not less than 10% in principal amount of the Bonds to make any such declaration as aforesaid, however, is subject to the conditions that if, at any time after such declaration, but before the Bonds shall be matured by their terms, all overdue installments of interest upon the Bonds, together with interest on such overdue installments of interest to the extent permitted by law and the reasonable and proper charges, expenses and liabilities of the owners, and all other sums then payable by the City under this Instrument (except the principal of, and interest accrued since the next preceding interest date on, the Bonds due and payable solely by virtue of such declaration) shall either be paid by or for the account of the City or provision satisfactory shall be made for such payment, and all defaults under the Bonds or under this Instrument (other than the payment of principal and interest due and payable solely by reason of such declaration) shall be made good, then and in every case the owners of a majority in principal amount of the Bonds Outstanding, by written notice to the City may rescind such declaration and annul such default in its entirety, then any such declaration shall ipso facto be deemed to be rescinded and any such default and its consequences shall ipso facto be deemed to be annulled, but no such rescission and annulment shall extend to or affect any subsequent default or impair or exhaust any right or power consequent thereon.

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In addition, upon the happening and continuance of any of the Events of Default, as provided in Section 1203 hereof, then and in every case the owner or owners of not less than 10% in principal amount of the then Outstanding Bonds may proceed, against the City and its agents, officers, and employees to protect and to enforce the rights of any owner of the Bonds under this Instrument by mandamus or by other suit, action, or special proceedings in equity or at law, in any court of competent jurisdiction, either for the appointment of a receiver or for the specific performance of any covenant or agreement contained in this Instrument, or by an award of execution of any power herein granted for the enforcement of any proper, legal, or equitable remedy as such owner or owners may deem most effectual to protect and to enforce the rights aforesaid, or thereby to enjoin any act or thing which may be unlawful or in violation of any right of any owner of any Bond, or to require the City to act as if it were the

trustee of an expressed trust, or any combination of such remedies. All such proceedings at law or in equity shall be instituted, had and maintained for the equal benefit of all owners of all the Bonds then Outstanding.

Section 1205. Receiver's Rights and Privileges. Any receiver appointed in any proceedings to protect the rights of such owners hereunder, the consent to any such appointment being hereby expressly granted by the City, may enter and take possession of the Airport System subject to the rights and privileges of any lessee or other user under any lease or other contract, may operate and maintain the same, may prescribe rentals, rates, fees, and other charges, and may collect, receive, and apply all Gross Revenues and any other revenues relating to the Airport System arising after the appointment of such receiver in the same manner as the City itself might do.

Section 1206. Rights and Privileges Cumulative. The failure of any owner of any such Outstanding Bond to proceed in any manner herein provided shall not relieve the City, its Council, or any of the City's officers, agents, or employees of any liability for failure to perform or carry out any duty, obligation, or other commitment. No delay or omission of any owner of any Outstanding Bond to exercise any right or power upon any default shall exhaust or impair any such right or power or shall be construed to be a waiver of any such default or acquiescence therein. Each right or privilege of any such owner is in addition and is cumulative to any other right or privilege, and the exercise of any right or privilege by or on behalf of any owner shall not be deemed a waiver of any other right or privilege thereof.

Section 1207. <u>Duties Upon Defaults</u>. Upon the happening of any of the Events of Default as provided in Section 1203 hereof, the City, in addition, shall do and perform all proper acts on behalf of and for the owners of any Bonds to protect and to preserve the security created for the payment of such Bonds and to insure timely payment thereof.

During the continuance of an Event of Default, subject to any limitations with respect to payment of Credit Enhanced Bonds, the City shall, after payment (but only out of moneys received other than pursuant to a draw on a Credit Facility) of the amounts required for reasonable and necessary Operation and Maintenance Expenses and for the reasonable renewals, repairs and replacements of the Airport System necessary in the judgment of the City to prevent a loss of Gross Revenues, apply all moneys, securities, funds under this

Instrument, including without limitation Gross Revenues, as an express trust for the owners of the Bonds and apply the same as follows and in the following order:

A. Unless the principal of all of the Bonds shall have become due and payable,

- (1) First, to the payment to the persons entitled thereto of all installments of interest then due in the order of the maturity of such installments, together with accrued and unpaid interest on the Bonds theretofore called for redemption, and, if the amount available shall not be sufficient to pay in full any installment or installments maturing on the same date, then to the payment thereof ratably, according to the amounts due thereon, to the persons entitled thereto, without any discrimination or preference; and
- (2) Second, to the payment to the persons entitled thereto of the unpaid principal or redemption price of any Bonds which shall have become due, whether at maturity or by call for redemption, in the order of their due dates, and, if the amount available shall not be sufficient to pay in full all the Bonds due on any date, then to the payment thereof ratably, according to the amounts of principal or Redemption Price due on such date, to the persons entitled thereto, without any discrimination or preference.
- B. If the principal of all of the Bonds shall have become due and payable, to the payment of the principal and interest then due and unpaid upon the Bonds without preference or priority of principal over interest or of interest over principal, or of any installment of interest over any other installment of interest, or of any Bond over any other Bond, ratably, according to the amounts due respectively for principal and interest, to the persons entitled thereto without any discrimination or preference except as to any difference in the respective rates of interest specified in the Bonds.

If and whenever all overdue installments of interest on all Bonds, together with the reasonable and proper charges, expenses and liabilities of the owners, and all other sums payable by the City under this Instrument, including the principal and redemption price of and

accrued unpaid interest on all Bonds which shall then be payable, shall either by paid by or for the account of the City, or provision shall be made for such payment, and all defaults under this Instrument or the Bonds shall be made good or secured, and thereupon its City shall be restored to their former positions and rights under this Instrument.

To the extent such revenues, if any, exceed such requirements, both accrued and to accrue to their respective fixed maturity dates or to any Redemption Date or Redemption Dates relating thereto, whichever is earlier, such Gross Revenues shall be applied to payment of Subordinate Bonds. If the City fails or refuses to proceed as in this section provided, the owner or owners of not less than 10% in principal amount of the Bonds then Outstanding, after demand in writing, may proceed to protect and to enforce the rights of the owners of the Bonds as hereinabove provided; and to that end any such owners of Outstanding Bonds shall be subrogated to all rights of the City under any agreement, lease, or other contract involving the Pledged Revenues or the Airport System entered into prior to the effective date of this Instrument or thereafter while any such Bonds are Outstanding.

Section 1208. <u>Duties in Bankruptcy Proceedings</u>. If any such lessee or other user of the Airport System proceeds under any laws of the United States relating to bankruptcy, including, without limitation, any action under law providing for corporate reorganization, it shall be the duty of the City and its appropriate officers are hereby authorized and directed to take all necessary steps for the benefit of the owners of the Bonds in such proceedings, including, without limitation, the filing of any claims for unpaid rentals, fees, other charges, and other payments due to the City or otherwise arising from the breach of any of the covenants, terms, or conditions of the lease or any other contract relating to the Airport System, unless the Manager of the Department determines that the costs of such action are likely to exceed the amounts thereby recovered from such obligor.

Section 1209. <u>Prejudicial Action Unnecessary</u>. Nothing in this article requires the City to proceed as provided therein if the Manager of the Department determines in good faith and without any gross abuse of his or her discretion that if the City so proceeds it is more likely than not to incur a net loss rather than a net gain or such action is otherwise likely to affect materially and prejudicially the owners of the Outstanding Bonds.

Section 1210. <u>Notice of Default</u>. The City shall mail to the owners of Bonds and post to EMMA, written notice of the occurrence of any Event of Default for any Bonds issued after

the date of execution of this Instrument; provided that, except in the case of an Event of Default described in subparagraphs A and B of Section 1203, the City shall be protected if withholding of such notice is in the best interests of the owners of Bonds.

4 ARTICLE XIII 5 AMENDMENT OF INSTRUMENT

Section 1301. <u>Amendments Without Consent</u>. The City may adopt Supplemental Ordinances amending or supplementing this Instrument without the consent of or notice to the owners of Bonds, as follows:

- A. Additional Bonds and Matters Not Inconsistent. To authorize the issuance of Bonds and, in connection therewith or otherwise, to specify and determine any matters and things which are not contrary to or inconsistent with this Instrument, including without limitation provisions for the issuance and payment of Bonds in other than registered form, provisions with respect to Credit Facilities, provisions creating and applying additional funds or accounts, and provisions for the marketing or remarketing of Bonds;
- B. <u>Curing Defects</u>. To cure any formal defect, omission or ambiguity in this Instrument;
- C. <u>Additional Rights</u>. To grant to or confer upon the owners of any Bonds any additional rights, remedies, powers, authority or security which may lawfully be granted or conferred, including without limitation the designation of a trustee for the owners of Bonds, the transfer of custody and control of any fund or account to any such trustee, and provisions for the rights and obligations of any such trustee;
- D. <u>Additional Covenants</u>. To add to the covenants and agreements of the City set forth in this Instrument:
- E. <u>Additional Limitations</u>. To add to the limitations and restrictions on the City set forth in this Instrument;
- F. <u>Confirming Pledges</u>. To confirm, as further assurance, any pledge under, and the subjection to any lien or pledge created or to be created by, this Instrument, of the Pledged Revenues or of any other moneys, securities, of funds:

G. <u>Trust Indenture Act</u>. To cause this Instrument to comply with the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as from time to time amended; and

H. Other Changes. To effect, in connection with the issuance of any Bonds or otherwise, any other changes in this Instrument which, in the opinion of an attorney or firm of attorneys whose experience in matters relating to the issuance of obligations by states and their political subdivisions is nationally recognized, do not materially and prejudicially affect the right of the owners of any Bonds.

Section 1302. Other Amendments. In addition, this Instrument may be amended or supplemented by a Supplemental Ordinance without receipt by the City of any additional consideration, but with the written consent of the owners of Bonds which constitute more than 50% in aggregate principal amount of all Bonds Outstanding at the time of the adoption of such Supplemental Ordinance and affected by such amendment or supplement.

- Section 1303. <u>Limitations upon Amendments</u>. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 1301 and Section 1302 hereof, no such Supplemental Ordinance shall permit without the consent of the owner of any Outstanding Bond so affected:
 - A. <u>Changing Payment</u>. A change (other than as expressly provided for in the Supplemental Ordinance authorizing such Bond) in the maturity or in the terms of redemption of the principal of any Outstanding Bonds or any installment of interest thereon; or
 - B. <u>Reducing Return</u>. A reduction (other than as expressly provided for in the Supplemental Ordinance authorizing such Bond) in the principal amount of any Outstanding Bond, the rate of interest thereon, or any prior redemption premium payable in connection therewith; or
 - C. <u>Prior Lien</u>. The creation of a lien upon or a pledge of revenues ranking prior to the lien or to the pledge created by this Instrument; or
 - D. <u>Modifying Limitations upon Amendment</u>. A reduction of the principal amount or percentages of Bonds the consent of the owners of which is required for any such amendment or other modifications; or

E. <u>Priorities Between Bonds</u>. The establishment of priorities as between Bonds issued and Outstanding under the provisions of this Instrument; other than as may be expressly permitted herein; or

- F. <u>Prejudicial Modification</u>. Other modifications materially and prejudicially affecting the rights of the owners of some (but not all) Bonds then Outstanding.
- Section 1304. <u>Notice of Amendment</u>. Whenever the Council proposes to amend or modify this Instrument under the provisions of Section 1302 hereof, it shall cause notice of the proposed amendment to be mailed:
 - A. Owners. To the owners of all the Bonds then Outstanding; and
- B. <u>Purchasers</u>. To the Purchaser of the Bonds then Outstanding, or to any successor thereof known to the Clerk.
 - Such notice shall briefly set forth the nature of the proposed amendment and shall state that a copy of the proposed amendatory instrument is on file in the office of the Clerk for public inspection.
 - Section 1305. <u>Time for Amendment</u>. Whenever at any time within one year from the date of such notice, there shall be filed in the office of the Clerk an instrument or instruments executed by the required number of owners, which instrument or instruments shall refer to the proposed Supplemental Ordinance or amendments described in such notice and shall specifically consent to and approve the adoption of such instrument, the Council may adopt such Supplemental Ordinance and such instrument shall become effective; provided that the term of any consent may specify a period of time longer or shorter than one year for the giving of such consent.
 - Section 1306. <u>Binding Consent to Amendment</u>. If the required number of owners, at the time of the adoption of such Supplemental Ordinance, or the predecessors in title of such owners, shall have consented to and approved the adoption thereof as herein provided, no owner of any Bond whether or not such owner shall have consented to or shall have revoked any consent as in this article provided, shall have any right or interest to object to the adoption of such Supplemental Ordinance or to object to any of the terms or provisions therein

contained or to the operation thereof or to enjoin or restrain the City from taking any action pursuant to the provisions thereof.

Section 1307. <u>Time Consent Binding</u>. Unless a longer period is specified by the terms of a consent, any consent given by the owner of a Bond pursuant to the provisions of this article shall be irrevocable for a period of six months from the date of the notice above provided for in Section 1304 and shall be conclusive and binding upon all future owners of the same Bond during such period. Such consent may be revoked at any time after six months from the date of such notice, by the owner who gave such consent or by a successor in title by filing notice of such revocation with the Clerk, but such revocation shall not be effective if the required number of owners, prior to the attempted revocation, consented to and approved the Supplemental Ordinance or amendments referred to in such revocation.

Section 1308. <u>Unanimous Consent</u>. Notwithstanding any of the foregoing provisions of this article, the terms and the provisions of this Instrument and the rights and the obligations of the City and of the owners of all Outstanding Bonds issued hereunder may be amended or otherwise modified in any respect upon the adoption by the City and upon the filing with the Clerk of a Supplemental Ordinance to that effect and with the consent of the owners of all the then Outstanding Bonds, such consent to be given as provided in Section 1306 hereof; and no notice to owners of Bonds shall be required, and the time of consent shall not be limited except as may be provided in such consent.

Section 1309. <u>Notation on Bonds</u>. Bonds authenticated and delivered after the effective date of any action taken as in this article provided may bear a notation by endorsement or otherwise in form approved by the Council as to such action; and if any such Bond so authenticated and delivered shall bear such notation, then upon demand of the owner of any Bond Outstanding at such effective date and upon presentation of his or her Bond for the purpose at the principal office of the Clerk or Registrar, suitable notation shall be made on such Bond by the Clerk or Registrar as to any such action. If the Council so determines, new Bonds so modified shall be prepared, authenticated, and delivered; and upon demand of the owner of any Bond then Outstanding, shall be exchanged without cost to such owner for Bonds then Outstanding upon surrender of such Bonds.

Section 1310. <u>Proof of Instruments and Bonds</u>. The fact and date of execution of any instrument under the provisions of this article, the amount and number of the Bonds owned by

- 1 any person executing such instrument, and the date of his or her owning the same may be
- 2 proved as provided by Section 1103 hereof.

1	COMMITTEE APPROVAL DATE: July 18, 2018		
2	MAYOR-COUNCIL DATE: July 24, 2018		
3	PASSED BY THE COUNCIL		
4		PRESID	ENT
5	APPROVED:	MAYOR	
6 7 8	ATTEST:	EX-OF	AND RECORDER, FICIO CLERK OF THE AND COUNTY OF DENVER
9	NOTICE PUBLISHED IN THE DAILY JOURNAL $_$;
10	PREPARED BY: Hogan Lovells US LLP and Becke	er Stowe Pa	artners LLC DATE: July 26, 2018
1	REVIEWED BY: Everett Martinez, Assistant City A	ttorney	DATE: July 26, 2018
2 3 4 5	Pursuant to section 13-12, D.R.M.C., this proposed of the City Attorney. We find no irregularity as the proposed ordinance. The proposed ordinance is pursuant to § 3.2.6 of the Charter.	o form, and	d have no legal objection to the
16	Kristin M. Bronson, City Attorney		
7	BY:, Assistant City Attor	ney	DATE:

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