December 3, 2019

Land Use, Transportation, and Infrastructure Committee

City and County of Denver 2019 Building and Fire Code Amendments



Denver Fire Department





- I. Overview DBCA
 - a. Base Code
 - b. Denver Green Code
- II. Technical Advisory Committees
- III. Timeline / Transition Period
- IV. Specific Code Amendments
- V. Denver Green Code



2019 DBC New Codes

> 2018 Series

- International Building Code
- International Existing Building Code
- International Plumbing Code
- International Mechanical Code
- International Residential Code
- International Fuel Gas Code
- International Fire Code
- International Energy Conservation Code
- > 2017
- National Electric Code



Introduction / Denver Green Code

- The Denver Building and Fire Code establishes the minimum, mandatory standards for building construction in Denver. Denver's code is based on international standards for safe, habitable structures.
- Denver Green Code minimum optional standards to create a more sustainable high performance building.



Technical Advisory Committees

IBC/IEBC:

Alan Colussy Paul Schultz Stephen Sparrow Craig Johnson Jerry Maly Masoud Sabounchi Stephen Rondinelli Scott Prisco Eric Browning Gary Moore Chief FPE Tony Caro

Juan Pasillas

IRC:

Adam Przeszlowski Kyle Jackson Matt Wallace Nathan Skrdla Sarah Kaplan Kate Hilberg Carrie Baron Jim Sobey **Brian Jacobs** Dave Renn Amir Abu-Jaber

Casey Vesque

IECC:

Brandon Vandelaar Elizabeth Gillmor Nathan Kahre Paul Kriescher Paul Sweeney Sarah Kaplan Kevin Perri Scott Prisco Katrina Managan **Christy Collins** Keith Fox Carol Pafford Daniel Krausz Mike Walton

IFC / IFC - SC:

Michael Passas George McNeill **Greg Forge** Jaclyn Gorman Masoud Sabounchi R. Douglas Yester Rob Geislinger Russell Holt **Gregory Clair** Tana M. Lane Chief FPE Tony Caro Robert Kmak Eric Browning Div Chief Almaguer **Greg Bradshaw** John M. McGovern Lvle Havs Mike Doyle Stephen Rondinelli Todd Daily

David Kahn Ben Lombardo

IgCC:

Cheryl Hoffman Dane Sanders Jeff Keeley Nate Huyler Paul Hutton Paul Kriescher Penny Cole Rachel Bannon-Godfrev Aaron Esselink Jeff Tejral Chris Gleissner Sonrisa Lucero David Carlson Scott Prisco Jim Turner TC Bohnet Katrina Managan **Christy Collins**

IMC / IPC / IFGC:

Brian Kannady Mark Jelinske Michael Passas Sean Wyatt Danny Boncich Mike Montova Troy Newman **Charles Bartel**

Timeline / Transition Period

- ➤ Draft to City Council's Land Use, Transportation, and Infrastructure committee on Dec. 3
- ➤ Anticipated: City Council second reading and vote on Dec. 23
- ➤ When adopted: four-month transition period between adoption date and effective date



2018 IBC / IEBC Amendments



Committee & Public Proposals

International Building Code & Existing Building Code

- 11 voting members
- > 121 IBC proposals submitted
- 17 IEBC proposals submitted

	IBC / IEBC
Voting members	
Alan Colussy	Architect - NAIOP
Paul Schultz	Architect - OZ Architecture
Stephen Sparrow	GC - Swinerton
Craig Johnson	BOMA
Jerry Maly	Struct. Engineer - SEAC
Masoud Sabounchi	ACE/Consultant
Stephen Rondinelli	Architect/Consultant - AIA, SFPE, NFPA
City and County of Denver	
Scott Prisco	Building Official
Eric Browning	A/S Supervisor
Gary Moore	CPD Bldg. Inspector
Chief FPE Tony Caro	Chief Fire Protection Engineer
Non-voting member	
Juan Pasillas	

Chapter 3 – Use & Occupancy

310.6: New R-X Occupancy (community villages)

- > Two or more detached sleeping units
- Occupants are primarily permanent in nature
- Permitted to be constructed per IRC (no sprinklers required)
- Community building with cooking & dining areas required for R-X projects



Chapter 11 – Accessibility

1105.1: New amendment requires public entrances to be equipped with a power operated door.

- Group A with Occupancy Load > 300
- Group B, M, R-1 with Occupancy Load > 500



Chapter 29 – Plumbing Fixtures & All-Gender Options

New amendments to allow "all-gender multi-user toilet rooms."

- ➤ Builds on 2016 DBCA that requires singleuser rooms to have all-gender signage
- ➤ Further increases inclusiveness for LGBTQ community, caregivers of elderly or people with disabilities, and families with small children
- Pulled forward from 2021 IBC but with increased requirements















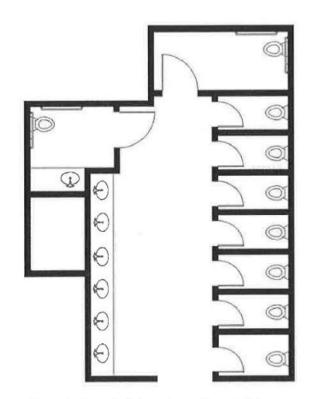




Chapter 29 – Plumbing Fixtures & All-Gender Options

2902.7: All-gender multi-user toilet room requirements

- Minimum of 6 toilet compartments
- Exception for 3 toilet compartments + single-user toilet room
- Full height partitions and doors
- Exception allows walls to start within 4 ½" of floor and be 8' minimum in height
- No sightlines when door is closed



DBC Appendix U – Tall Wood Buildings

The Mass Timber Provisions approved for the 2021 IBC have been brought forward into the 2019 Denver Amendments.

Three new Types of Construction:

- IV-A has FRR equivalent to IA no exposed mass timber
- ➤ IV-B has FRR equivalent to IB limited exposed mass timber
- IV-C has FRR equivalent to IB exposed mass timber

Heights up to 270' and 18 stories Substantial passive protection (gypsum wrap) of elements Detailed special inspection requirements



2018 IFC / IFC-SC Amendments



Committee & Public Proposals

International Fire Code

- ➤ 13 voting members
- 107 proposals submitted

IFC		
Voting members		
Michael Passas	ACEC	
George McNeill	Fire Alarm Association	
Greg Forge	BOMA	
Jaclyn Gorman	Denver Water	
Masoud Sabounchi	Engineering consultant	
R. Douglas Yester	Society of Fire Protection Engineers	
Rob Geislinger	Natl. Fire Sprinkler Assoc.	
Russell Holt	Conveyances	
Gregory Clair	Denver Public Schools	
Tana M. Lane	State of CO Architects Office	
City and County of Denver		
Chief FPE Tony Caro	Chief Fire Protection Engineer	
Robert Kmak		
Eric Browning	A/S Supervisor	
Non-voting member		
Div Chief Almaguer	DFD Division Chief	

Committee & Public Proposals

International Fire Code - Smoke Control

- 9 voting members
- 30 proposals Submitted

IFC - Smoke Control		
Voting members		
George Mcneill	Smoke Control - Controls/Balancing Industry	
Greg Bradshaw	Fire Alarm/Electrical Contractor	
John M. McGovern	Mechanical Engineer	
Lyle Hays	Design Build - Engineer	
Mike Doyle	Architect/Consultant - AIA, SFPE, NFPA	
Stephen Rondinelli	Society of Fire Protection Engineers	
Todd Daily		
City and County of Denver	Chief Fire Protection Engineer	
Chief FPE Tony Caro	Mechanical Plan Review	
David Kahn		
Ben Lombardo		
Non-voting member	DFD Division Chief	
Div Chief Almaguer	Smoke Control - Controls/Balancing Industry	

Base IFC Changes

New IFC 319:

- Mobile Food Preparation Vehicles
- DFD has been permitting since 2015
- Tank venting requirements added
- CNG appliances will be allowed in addition to LPG

New IFC 916:

- Gas detection Systems
- Captures DFD Emergency Alarms

New IFC Chapter 12:

- Energy Systems
- Generators
- Batteries
- No longer based on electrolyte quantities

New IFC Appendices:

- "N" for Indoor Trade Shows & Exhibitions
- "K" for Existing Ambulatory Care Facilities



IFC 909 - Smoke Control

- Design rates (5 & 15) unchanged for all occupancy types
- Acceptance test building balanced to demonstrate 40% sealed & 80% exhaust rate when makeup air afforded
- This provides testers and engineers guidance for balancing
- Makeup air could include HVAC running, open stairway or exterior doors, dynamic fans
- Fan reductions for stairways at 20% & 10% for hoistways

IFC 5707 - Mobile Fueling

- Operational permits
- > Places parameters for where, how, when
- Anticipated that major on-line retailers will soon participate
- Limit switching to 30-gallon dispense quantity
- Vehicle limit to 1,200 gallons of I, II or III
- Not allowed on public right of way or inside buildings including parking garages



IFC 912 - FDC's

- Retroactive
- Prevents theft
- Protects caps & swivels
- Prevent obstructions
- Operates off existing Denver Knox key



Chapter 12 – Energy Systems

- Will maintain annual ops permits
- Triggered at 8Kwh (similar to 50 gallon electrolyte)
- Emergency & Standby Power
- Solar Photovoltaic
- Fuel Cells
- Electrical Energy (all type of batteries)



IFC 919 - Elevators

- DFD currently running 8 entrapments daily (citywide)
- Calls consume personnel & equipment for extended periods of time, e.g., Chief Officer, Engine, Truck (9 personnel)
- ➤ New section requiring elevator mechanics to respond within 60-minutes or establish contact with Incident Commander
- ▶ DFD has been working with Elevator Industry for 6-years as a delegate of State of CO regulation (not typical nationwide)



2018 IRC Amendments



Committee & Public Proposals

International Residential Code

- ➤ 11 voting members
- 26 proposals submitted

	IRC
Voting members	
Adam Przeszlowski	Structural Engineer
Kyle Jackson	Structural Engineer
Matt Wallace	KB Home - HBA
Nathan Skrdla	Lyon Homes
Sarah Kaplan	Kephart - AIA, HBA
Kate Hilberg	Habitat for Humanity, architect
Carrie Baron	Architect
City and County of Denver	
Jim Sobey	Residential Plan Reviewer
Brian Jacobs	CPD Bldg. Inspector
Dave Renn	A/S Plan Reviewer
Amir Abu-Jaber	Residential Plan Reviewer
Non-voting member	
Casey Vesque	CPD Bldg. Inspector

2019 DBCA Section R101.2

Exceptions:

- 2. The following shall be permitted to be constructed in accordance with this code without a fire sprinkler system:
 - 2.2. Detached dwelling units used as a congregate living facility or a boarding house (transient or non-transient) with 10 or fewer occupants.

CONGREGATE LIVING FACILITIES
AND BOARDING HOUSES

2019 DBCA Section R101.2

Exceptions:

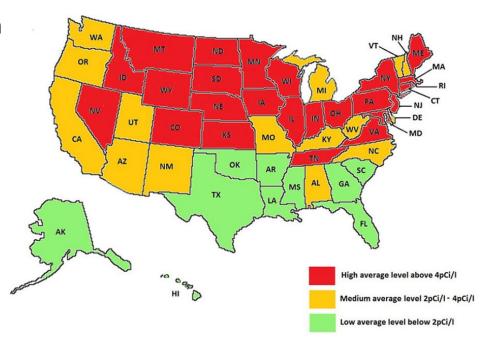
5. A Family Child Care Home (FCCH) complying with the provisions of Appendix Chapter M of the International Residential Code and located within a one-family dwelling, a dwelling unit of a side-by-side two-family dwelling, or a townhouse unit with frontage within 125 ft. (38.1m) of a street or fire access road. Such FCCH shall be permitted to be constructed in accordance with this code without a fire sprinkler system.

SCOPING PROVISIONS INTENDED TO ALIGN WITH STATE OF COLORADO DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES RULES FOR CHILD CARE FACILITIES



Appendix F - Radon Control Methods

- Appendix F contains provisions that are intended to mitigate the transfer of radon gases from the soil into dwelling units. Radon is a radioactive gas that has been identified as a cancer-causing agent and comes from the natural breakdown of uranium in soil, rock, and water.
- Requires detailing and construction to resist radon entry and prepare the building for installation of active submembrane or subslab depressurization systems if required in the future.



Appendix Q – Tiny Houses

Appendix Q relaxes various requirements in the body of the code as they apply to houses that are 400 square feet in area or less. Attention is specifically paid to features such as compact stairs, including stair handrails and headroom, ladders, reduced ceiling heights in lofts and guard and emergency escape and rescue opening requirements at lofts.



2018 IMC / IPC / IFGC Amendments



Committee & Public Proposals

International Mechanical, Plumbing, & Fuel Gas Codes

- 7 voting members
- > 17 IMC proposals submitted
- 15 IPC proposals submitted
- 4 IFGC proposals submitted

	IMC/IPC/IFGC
Voting members	
Brian Kannady	Mech. Engineer - ASHRAE
Mark Jelinske	Mech. Engineer
Michael Passas	ACEC
Sean Wyatt	Plumbers Local 3
City and County of Denver	
Danny Boncich	M/P Supervisor
Mike Montoya	CPD Plumb. Inspector
Troy Newman	CPD Mech. Inspector
Charles Bartel	CPD

Pollution Control Units (PCUs)

Section 506.3.13.2 Termination through an exterior wall is amended by adding the following sentence:

Exhaust outlets shall be permitted to terminate through exterior walls when a pollution-control unit is used. The pollution control unit shall have 95% efficiency at the particle size of .3 microns in accordance with ASHRAE Standard 52.2 or equivalent.

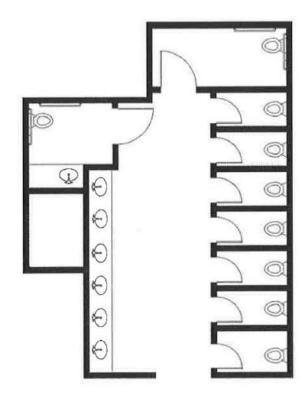
Section 506.5.2 Pollution-control units is amended by adding items 16-21



Single-User & All-Gender Toilet Facilities

Section 403.1.2 Single-user toilet facility and bathing room fixtures is replaced in its entirety

Section 403.7 All-gender multi-user toilet rooms and its subsections are added



Conceptual layout of all-gender multi-user toilet room.

2018 IECC Amendments 2018 Denver Green Code

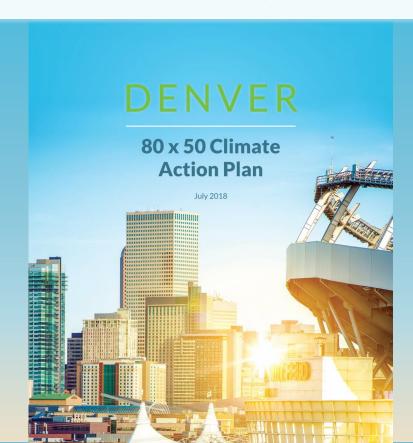
Denver Community Goals



Denver Community Goals + Priorities



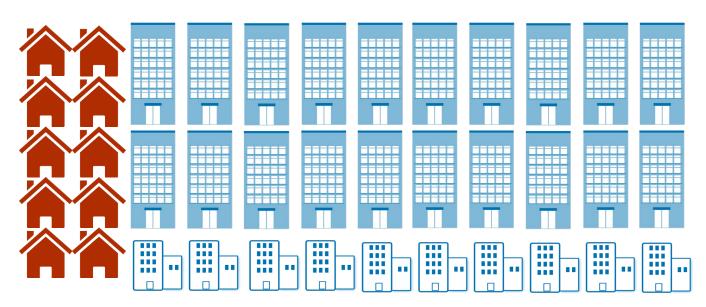
Denver 80x50 Plan



GHG emissions 80% below 2005 levels by 2050

GHG Emissions + Buildings

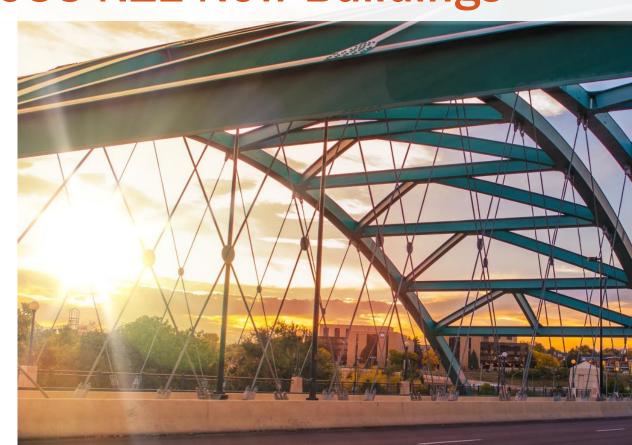
Homes + buildings = <u>63%</u> of Denver's GHG Emissions 40% new by 2050



12% GHG

Denver 2035 NZE New Buildings

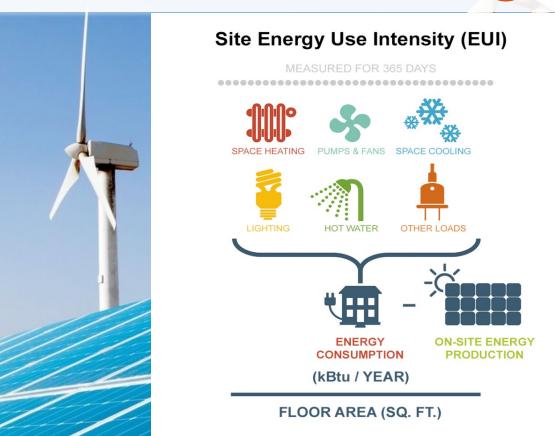
- > Five code cycles
- Implementation plan2020
- > IECC amendments
- Green Code, GBO
- Community stakeholders



Denver 2035 NZE New Buildings

- Energy efficiency
- 2. Renewables
- 3. Electrification
- 4. Grid Stabilization

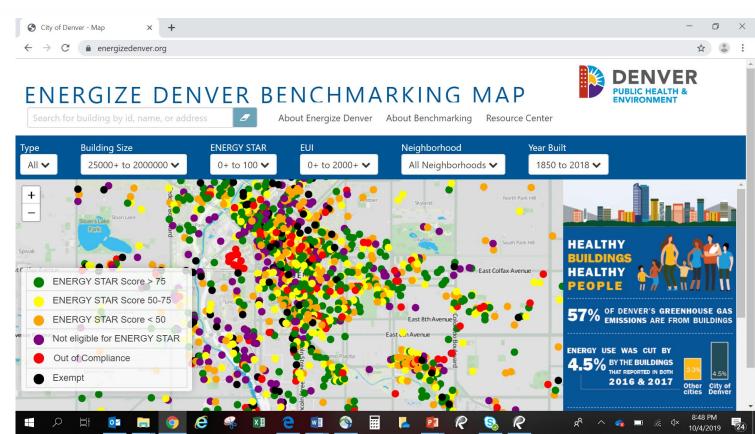
Collectively



Existing Buildings + Xcel

Separate efforts

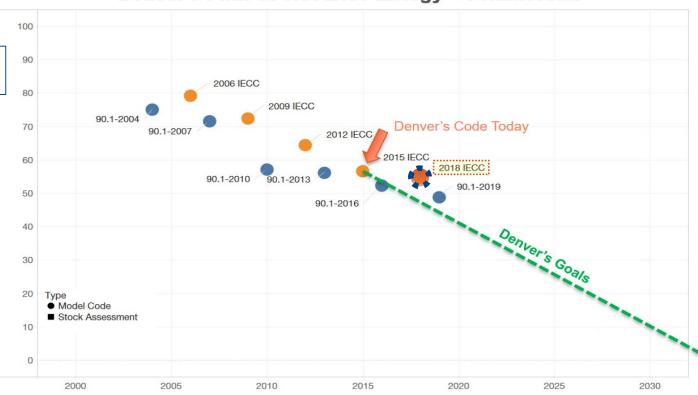
Community stakeholders



2018 IECC Denver Amendments

Denver's Path To Net Zero Energy – Commercial

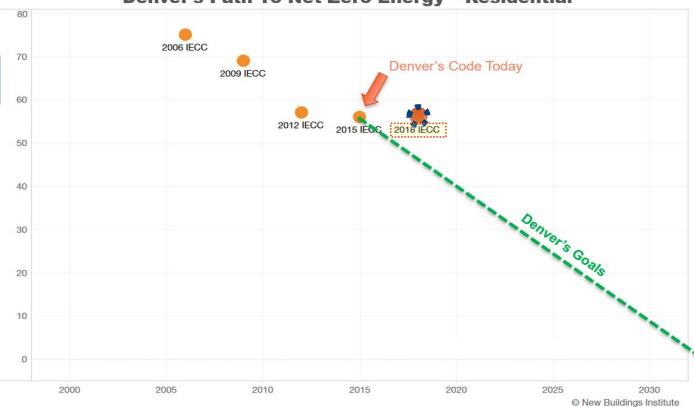
Commercial



2018 IECC Denver Amendments

Denver's Path To Net Zero Energy – Residential

Residential



2018 Denver Green Code

Voluntary

Preview

Energy, water waste, wellness



2018 IECC Amendments



Committee & Public Proposals

International Energy Conservation Code

- 14 voting members
- 81 proposals submitted

IECC			
Voting members			
Brandon Vandelaar	Hensel Phelps		
Elizabeth Gillmor	Energetics		
Nathan Kahre	Thrive Homes - HBA		
Paul Kriescher	Lightly Treading		
Paul Sweeney	GE Johnson		
Sarah Kaplan	Kephart - AIA, HBA		
Kevin Perri	Noresco		
City and County of Denver			
Scott Prisco	Building Official		
Katrina Managan	DDPHE Climate Smart Buildings Team Lead		
Christy Collins	Green Buildings Specialist		
Keith Fox	Mechanical plan review		
Carol Pafford	Electrical plan review supervisor		
Daniel Krausz	A/S plan review		
Mike Walton	Residential plan review		

Key changes to the IECC process

- ➤ Increased focus on **plan reviews** for **IECC compliance**
- > Increased focus on IECC compliance measures in field inspections



> First step towards Increased Energy Efficiency

Key overall changes to the 2018 IECC

- Continuous Air Barriers and Sealing Details are Required
- > Thermal Envelope continuous, testing now required
- > R-2 is moving to the Commercial Code
- Increased Solar Readiness in new construction

+

Commercial

Thermal Envelope Updates:

Increased restrictions on **Air Barriers** (C402.5.1)

Continuous **Thermal Envelopes** and **air leakage testing** per ASTM E779 (C402.5.1.2.3)

Continuous Air Barrier on drawings and tested for in field inspections (C402.5.1.3)

Commissioning Report requirements (brought in from policy) (C408)



Lighting / Electrical Changes:

Changes to **Lighting Power Allowances** for Interior and Exterior applications (C405.3.2)

Updated **Daylighting Controls** (C4.5.2.3)

90% of Luminaires in Multi-Family Dwelling Units must be **High Efficiency** (C405.1.1)

Parking Garage lighting controls (C405.2.7)



Mechanical / Plumbing Changes:

Upgraded Efficiencies required

Increased Energy Recovery Systems (C403.7.4)

Upgraded Fan Efficiencies (C403.8.6)

Upgraded Service Water Heating efficiencies (C404.2.1)

Changes to Renewables:

Solar Readiness **Drawings must indicate the Solar-ready zone**(Appendix CA)

Increased Electric Vehicle (EV)
Readiness (C405.10) – progressive requirements to promote electrification



Electric Vehicle Definitions:

EV Ready:

A parking space provided with a dedicated branch circuit for EVSE, terminated at a receptacle at parking space.

EV Capable:

A parking space provided with conduit from the panelboard to the parking space, and space in the panelboard, but wire is not run to space.

EVSE Installed:

A parking space with EV supply equipment installed at the parking space.



Electric Vehicle Requirements:

(now affect multiple occupancy types)

Group R Occupancies: (three or more dwelling units)

Table C405.10.1.

	Number of <i>EV Ready</i>	Number of EV Capable	Number of EVSE
	Spaces	Spaces	Installed Spaces
1 space	1	None	None
2 to 9 spaces	1	20% of spaces	None
10 or more spaces	15% of spaces	Remainder of spaces	5% of spaces

Group A, B, E, I, M, S-2 Occupancies:

Table C405.10.2.

	Number of <i>EV Ready</i>	Number of <i>EV Capable</i>	Number of EVSE
	Spaces	Spaces	Installed Spaces
1 space	1	None	None
2 to 9 spaces	1	1	None
10 or more spaces	10% of spaces	10% of spaces	5% of spaces



Residential

Lighting / Electrical Changes:

90% High Efficacy Lamps required (R404.1)

Increases to **Lighting Efficiency**-Interior and Exterior

Residential

Changes to Renewables:

Solar Readiness

Drawings must indicate the

Solar Ready Zone
(Appendix RA)

Increased Electric Vehicle (EV)
Readiness in Multi-Family
Residential (Table R404.2.2)



Residential

Electric Vehicle Requirements:

Group R Occupancies: (all dwelling units)

Table R404.2.2.

	Number of <i>EV Ready</i>	Number of <i>EV Capable</i>	Number of EVSE
	Spaces	Spaces	Installed Spaces
1 space	1	None	None
2 to 9 spaces	1	20% of spaces	None
10 or more spaces	15% of spaces	Remainder of spaces	5% of spaces

2018 Denver Green Code



Committee & Public Proposals

International Green Construction Code (Baseline for Denver Green Code)

➤ 18 members

Process:

- Started with 2018 IgCC
- Tailored each section to Denver
- Balanced mandatory + optional requirements for Denver

	IgCC
Members	
Cheryl Hoffman	Hensel Phelps
Dane Sanders	Clayton Associates
Jeff Keeley	Craft Companies - HBA
Nate Huyler	Studio Completiva
Paul Hutton	Cunningham - AIA
Paul Kriescher	Lightly Treading
Penny Cole	DLR Group
Rachel Bannon-Godfrey	Stantec
Aaron Esselink	Xcel Energy
Jeff Tejral	Denver Water
City and County of Denver	
Chris Gleissner	Project Coordination Supervisor
Sonrisa Lucero	Office of Sustainability
David Carlson	CPD Electrical Plan Reviewer
Scott Prisco	CPD Building Official
Jim Turner	Public Works Engineer Supervisor
TC Bohnet	SUDP Plan Review Supervisor
Katrina Managan	DDPHE Climate Smart Buildings Team Lead
Christy Collins	Green Buildings Specialist

Denver Green Code Purpose

- Denver community priorities
- Base code preview
- Stretch code
- Support NZE new buildings2035
- Leadership

Denver Green Code Incentives

- Five (5) commercial pilots
- Residential
- Recognition
- Expedited permitting



Chapter 1 - Scope + Administration

Commercial + Residential

Compliance Options:

Denver Green Code



2

LEED Platinum



3

Net Zero Energy



4

Passive House + Non-energy DGC



Chapter 4 – Residential Energy Efficiency

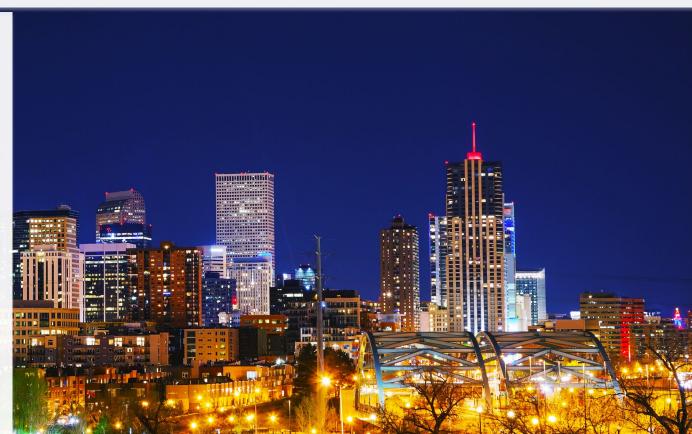


New + Alterations

- Passive House
- Net Zero Energy + electric (*new only)
- ERI <50 + electric</p>

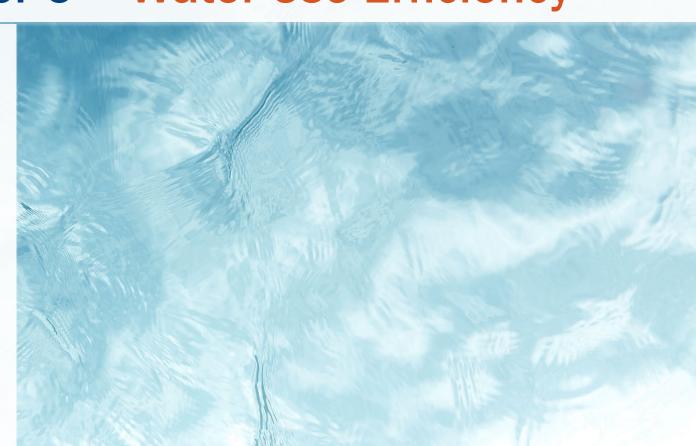
Chapter 5 – Site Sustainability

- Preconstruction site evaluation
- > Stormwater
- > Heat island
- > Light pollution
- **Electric vehicles**
- > Site waste
- > Soil amendment



Chapter 6 – Water Use Efficiency

- Potable + nonpotable
- Site + building
- Measurement + data
- On-site water treatment
- > Irrigation
- Plumbing fixtures
- Appliances
- Water features
- Specialties

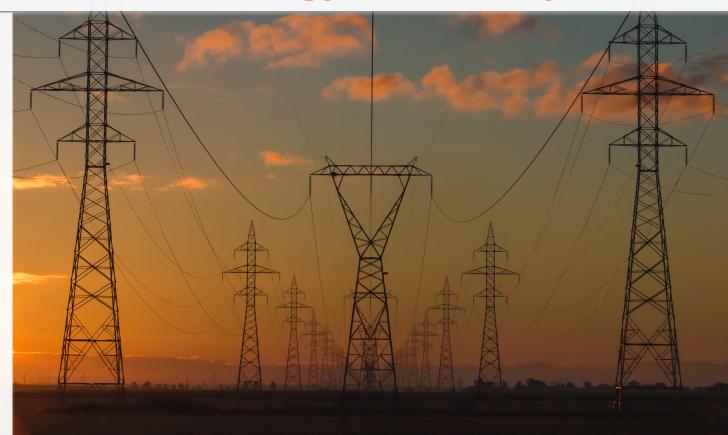


Chapter 7 – Energy Efficiency

Prescriptive

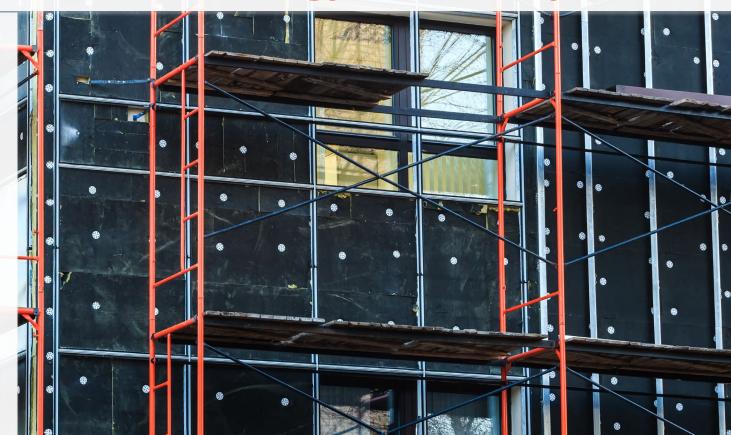
or

Performance: 10% better



Chapter 7 – Energy Efficiency

- Opaque envelope + fenestration U-values
- Air infiltration rates
- Equipment efficiency
- Duct leakage+ insulation
- Lighting
- Appliances



Chapter 8 – Indoor Environmental Quality

- Ventilation
- > Filtration
- Building pressure
- > Humidity
- > Soil-Gas



- Acoustics
- > Glare
- Daylighting
- > VOCs

Chapter 9 - Materials + Resources

<u>Construction +</u> <u>waste diversion:</u>

- Refrigerants
- Mercury
- Recyclables
- Regional
- Biobased
- Reporting



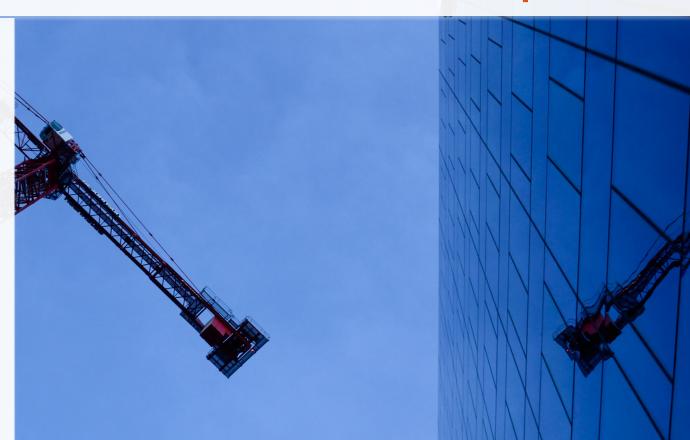
Chapter 10 - Construction + Plans for Operation

Construction

- Systems functional + performance testing
- Commissioning
- > IAQ
- Waste diversion tracking

Operations Plans

- Building water + energy
- Maintenance
- Transportation management
- Tenants



Denver Green Code + Green Buildings Ordinance

Satisfies
GBO
compliance
requirement



DENVER'S GREEN BUILDINGS ORDINANCE

A Green Buildings Ordinance was approved by Denver City Council on October 29, 2018, and took effect Friday, November 2, 2018.

On November 15, 2018, Community Planning and Development (CPD) held an open house discussing the flexible options available for buildings under the new ordinance.

Building Permits for Projects under the Green Buildings Ordinance

Download slide deck (PDF)

Download summary (PDF)

Download the ordinance

Rules and Regulations

CPD and the Denver Department of Public Health & the Environment (DDPHE) have jointly adopted administrative rules and regulations for implementing the green buildings requirements.

Read the rules and regulations (PDF) - final & adopted



Green Buildings Ordinance

Mandatory

New + existing buildings 25,000GSF+

20 Page Document

Voter initiated

Mainstream:
Achievable for
mainstream today



Denver Green Code

Voluntary

All new buildings

IgCC Code Book

CPD + DDPHE initiated

Leadership: Achievable for motivated today

Green Buildings Ordinance

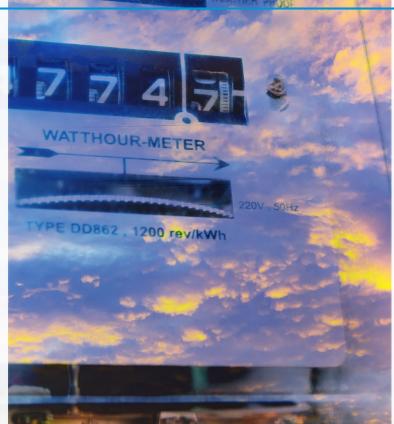
1.731935 WEATHER UPOOF

Denver Green Code

Compliance options (9)

Focus:

- holistic: LEEDv4 Gold / Silver
- energy efficiency (12% / 10-15%)
- renewables
- green space



Compliance options (4)

Focus:

- holistic:
 - 1. LEEDv4.1 Platinum
 - 2. DGC as written
- energy efficiency:
 - 3. net zero energy
 - 4. passive house + DGC non-energy chapters

Green Buildings Ordinance

Denver Green Code

Goal

- honor the Green Roof Initiative vote
- modestly exceed code
- prioritize design goals
- address urban heat island, rain water management, green experiences, GHG emissions



Goal

- base code preview for future success
- far exceed code
- introduce outcome focus
- zero net energy new buildings by 2035 as part of 80% reduced GHG emissions by 2050

Thank you!

Questions & Answers



